



The University of New South Wales

Law

1987
Faculty Handbook

How to use this Handbook

The information in this book has been divided into **eight parts**.

General Information (pages 1-24) lists what you need to know about the University as a whole, introduces some of the services available and notes the most important rules and procedures. You should read this part in its entirety.

For further information about the University and its activities, see the University Calendar.

Faculty Information.

Undergraduate Study outlines the courses available in the faculty.

Undergraduate Study: Subject Descriptions lists each subject offered by the faculty.

Information includes:

- Subject number, title and description
- Prerequisite subjects
- Additional information about the subject such as credit value, class contact or teaching hours per week, sessions when taught

Graduate Study is about higher degrees.

Conditions for the Award of Higher Degrees.

Scholarships and Prizes available at undergraduate level in the faculty.

Staff list.



The University of New South Wales

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Law

1987 Faculty Handbook

ISSN 0811-7632

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New South Wales is:

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Subjects, courses and any arrangements for courses including staff allocated, as stated in the Calendar or any Handbook or any other publication, announcement or advice of the University, are an expression of intent only and are not to be taken as a firm offer or undertaking. The University reserves the right to discontinue or vary such subjects, courses, arrangements or staff allocations at any time without notice.

Information in this Handbook has been brought up to date as at 8 September 1986, but may be amended without notice by the University Council.

Contents

General Information	1
Some People Who Can Help You	1
Calendar of Dates	
The Academic Year	2
1987	2
1988	4
Organization of the University	5
Arms of the University/University Colours/Council/Professorial Board/Faculties/Boards of Study/Schools/Executive Officers/ General Administration/Student Representation/Award of the University Medal/Subject Numbers/Textbook Lists/ Textbook Costs etc/Co-operative Bookshop/General Studies	
Student Services and Activities	
Accommodation	7
<i>Residential Colleges</i>	7
<i>Other Accommodation</i>	7
Associations, Clubs and Societies	7
<i>The Sports Association</i>	7
Australian Armed Services	8
Chaplaincy Centre	8
Student Services	8
Sport and Recreation Section	8
Physical Education and Recreation Centre	8
Student Counselling and Research Unit	8
Careers and Employment Section	8
Student Health Unit	9
The Students' Union	9
The University Library	9
The University Union	10
Student Membership of Faculties and Boards of Studies	10
Financial Assistance to Students	12
Tertiary Education Assistance Scheme/Other Financial Assistance/Financial Assistance to Aboriginal Students	

Rules and Procedures	13
General Conduct	13
Appeals	12
Admission and Enrolment	13
First Year Entry/Deferral of First Year Enrolment	
Admission Requirements	13
Enrolment Procedures and Fees Schedules 1987	
1. Introduction 14, 2. New Undergraduate Enrolments 14, 3. Re-enrolment 14, 4. Restrictions Upon Re-enrolling 14, 5. New Research Students 14, 6. Re-enrolling Research Students 14, 7. Submission of Project Report 14, 8. Enrolments by Miscellaneous Students 15, 9. Final Dates for Completion of Enrolment 15, 10. Student Card — Conditions of Issue 15, 11. Payment of Fees 15, 12. Assisted Students 15, 13. Extension of Time 15, 14. Failure to Pay Fees and Other Debts 16, 15. Fees 16, 16. Penalties 16, 17. Exemptions — fees 16, 18. Variations in Enrolment (including Withdrawal) 17, 19. Exemption — Membership 17	
Leave of Absence	18
Undergraduate Course Transfers	18
Admission with Advanced Standing	18
Resumption of Courses	18
Examinations	18
Timetables 19, Assessment 19, Results 19, Availability of Results 19, Review of Results 19, Special Consideration 19, Physical Disabilities 19, Computers and Electronic Calculators 19, Examinations Held Away from the Campus 19, Arrival at Examinations 20, Reading the Examination Paper 20, Linguistic Dictionaries 20, Academic Misconduct 20, Conduct of Examinations 20, Writing in Examinations 20, Acknowledgement of Sources 20, Further Assessment 20	
Restrictions upon Students Re-enrolling	20
First Year Rule 20, Repeated Failure Rule 21, General Rule 21, The Session-Unit System 21, Exemption from Rules by Faculties 21, Showing Cause 21, Appeal 21, Exclusion 21, Redmission after Exclusion 21, Restrictions and Definitions 22	
Schedule A	22
Admission to Degree or Diploma	23
Attendance at Classes	23
Student Records	23
Release of Information to Third Parties	23
Change of Address	23
Ownership of Students' Work	24
Notices	24
Parking within the University Grounds	24
Academic Dress	24
Further Information	24
Dean's Letter to New Students	25
Faculty Information	27
Some People Who Can Help You	27
Enrolment Procedures	27
Law Library	27
Professional Associates	27
Enrolment Photographs	28
Assessment of Student Progress	28
Full-time Status	28
Guidelines for Maximum Workload	28
Financial Assistance to Students	28
Prizes	28
Student Clubs and Societies	28
Student Members of Faculty	29
Kingsford Legal Centre	29
The Centre for the Study of Law and Technology	29
Aboriginal Law Centre	29
Undergraduate Study	31
Bachelor of Laws	31
Bachelor of Jurisprudence	32
Qualification as Barrister or Solicitor	32
The College of Law	32
ANU Legal Workshop	33
Undergraduate Study: Course Outlines	34
Courses Available	34
4780 Combined Jurisprudence/Law Course (BJuris LLB)	34
4760 Combined Arts/Law Course (BA LLB)	35

Combined Commerce/Law Courses (BCom LLB)	36
4730 Bachelor of Commerce (Accounting, Finance and Systems)/Bachelor of Laws 36	
4731 Bachelor of Commerce (Accounting)/Bachelor of Laws 36	
4735 Bachelor of Commerce (Finance)/Bachelor of Laws 37	
4740 Bachelor of Commerce (Economics)/Bachelor of Laws 38	
4750 Bachelor of Commerce (Industrial Relations)/Bachelor of Laws 38	
4710 Bachelor of Commerce (Marketing)/Bachelor of Laws 39	
4770 Combined Science/Law Course (BSc LLB)	39
4790 Bachelor of Laws Course (Full-time) (LLB)	40
4790 Bachelor of Laws Course (Part-time) (LLB)	41
4720 Bachelor of Jurisprudence Course (BJuris)	41
Undergraduate Study: Subject Descriptions	43
Identification of Subjects by Number	43
School of Law	45
Undergraduate Study: Rules for Award of Degrees	
Rules Applicable to Candidates for the Degrees of Bachelor of Laws and Bachelor of Jurisprudence	57
Graduate Study	60
Graduate Enrolment Procedures	60
Graduate Study: Conditions for the Award of Higher Degrees	61
Doctor of Philosophy	63
Master of Laws	65
Scholarships and Prizes	68
Scholarships	68
Undergraduate	68
Graduate	69
Prizes	72
Undergraduate	72
Staff	74

General Information

To obtain the maximum benefit from your studies you should make an effort to learn what facilities the University offers, to investigate the best methods of study and to discover as much as possible about the course for which you are enrolled.

This Handbook has been specially designed as a detailed source of reference for you in all matters related to your Faculty. This General Information Section is intended to help you put the Faculty into perspective with the University as a whole, to introduce you to some of the services available to students and to note some of the most important rules and procedures.

For fuller details about some aspects of the University and its activities you might need to consult the University Calendar.

Note: All phone numbers below are University extension numbers. If you are outside the University, dial 697 2222 and ask for the extension. Alternatively you may dial 697 and then the extension number. This prefix should only be used when you are certain of the extension that you require as callers using 697 cannot be transferred to any other number.

Some people who can help you

If you are experiencing difficulties in adjusting to the requirements of the University you will probably need advice. The best people to talk to on matters relating to progress in studies are your tutors and lecturers. If your problem lies outside this area there are many other people with specialized knowledge and skills who may be able to help you.

The **Student Services** staff, located on the ground floor of the Chancellery, will help those students who need advice and who have problems but who do not seem to be provided for by the other organizations and services mentioned. As well as dealing with general enquiries the staff is especially concerned with the problems of overseas, Aboriginal, and physically handicapped and disabled students. Enquire at Room G19, phone 3114.

The **Senior Assistant Registrar (Student Administration)**, Ms Judith Tonkin, is located on the ground floor of the Chancellery. For particular enquiries regarding illness and other matters affecting performance in examinations and assessment, graduation ceremonies, release of examination results and variations to enrolment programs, phone 3102 or 3097.

The **Assistant Registrar (Undergraduate Office)**, Mr John Beauchamp, is located on the ground floor of the Chancellery. General inquiries should be directed to 3095.

The **Senior Administrative Officer (Examinations)**, Mr John Grigg, is located on the ground floor of the Chancellery. Enquiries regarding examinations, including examination timetables and clash of examinations should be directed to 3088.

The **Adviser for Prospective Students**, Mrs Fay Lindsay, is located with the Careers and Employment Section and is

available for personal interview. For an appointment phone 5434.

The **Careers and Employment Section** is located in Hut E15c at the foot of Basser Steps. Enquiries should be directed to 5430.

The **Off-campus Housing Service** is located in Room G19 in the Chancellery. For assistance in obtaining suitable accommodation phone 3116.

Student Loans enquiries should be directed to Room G19 in the Chancellery, phone 3115.

The **Student Health Unit** is located in Hut E15b at the foot of Basser Steps. The Director is Dr Geoffrey Hansen. For medical aid phone 5427, 5426 or 5425.

The **Student Counselling and Research Unit** is located at the foot of Basser Steps. Dr Pat Cleary is the Head of the Unit. For assistance with educational or vocational problems ring 5418 or 5422 for an appointment.

The **University Librarian** is Mr Allan Horton. Library enquiries should be directed to 2686.

The **Chaplaincy Centre** is located in Hut E15a at the foot of Basser Steps.

The **Students' Union** has two offices on campus. One is located at the back of the Library Lawn (between the Chancellery and the Morven Brown Building), where the SU President, Education Vice President, Education Officer, Clubs and Societies Secretary and Postgraduate Officer are available to discuss student problems. The other is on the second floor of the Squarehouse, where the Secretary/Treasurer, Women's Officer, Overseas Student Director, the full-time Solicitor, *Tharunka* and *Campuswide* provide information and student services.

Cashier's Hours The University Cashier's office is open from 9.30 am to 1.00 pm and from 2.00 pm to 4.30 pm, Monday to Friday. It is open for additional periods at the beginning of Session 1. Consult noticeboards for details.

Calendar of Dates

The Academic Year

The academic year is divided into two sessions, each containing 14 weeks for teaching. There is a recess of six weeks between the two sessions and there are short recesses of one week within each of the sessions.

Session 1 commences on the first Monday of March.

1987

Faculties other than Medicine

Session 1 (14 weeks)	2 March to 10 May <i>May Recess: 11 May to 17 May</i> 18 May to 14 June <i>Study Recess: 15 June to 21 June</i> <i>Midyear Recess: 22 June to 26 July</i>
Examinations	22 June to 8 July
Session 2 (14 weeks)	27 July to 23 August <i>August Recess: 24 August to 30 August</i> 31 August to 8 November <i>Study Recess: 9 November to 15 November</i>
Examinations	16 November to 4 December

Faculty of Medicine

First and Second Years	As for other faculties
Third and Fourth Years	Term 1 (10 weeks) 19 January to 29 March Term 2 (9 weeks) 6 April to 10 May <i>May Recess: 11 May to 17 May</i> 18 May to 14 June Term 3 (9 weeks) 22 June to 23 August <i>August Recess: 24 August to 30 August</i> Term 4 (10 weeks) 31 August to 8 November
Fifth Year	Term 1 (8 weeks) 19 January to 15 March Term 2 (8 weeks) 23 March to 17 May Term 3 (8 weeks) 25 May to 19 July Term 4 (8 weeks) 27 July to 20 September Term 5 (8 weeks) 28 September to 22 November

Australian Graduate School of Management

Term 1 (10 weeks)	2 March to 8 May
Term 2 (10 weeks)	1 June to 7 August
Term 3 (10 weeks)	31 August to 7 November

University College/Australian Defence Force Academy

Session 1 (14 weeks)	2 March to 3 May <i>May Recess: 4 May to 17 May</i> 18 May to 19 June <i>Midyear Recess: 20 June to 12 July</i>
Examinations	22 June to 10 July

Session 2 (13 weeks)	13 July to 23 August <i>August Recess: 24 August to 6 September 7 September to 23 October</i>	April	
Examinations	26 October to 13 November	Thursday 16	Last day for undergraduate students to discontinue without failure subjects which extend over Session 1 only
		Friday 17	Good Friday — Public Holiday
		Saturday 18	Easter Saturday — Public Holiday
		Monday 20	Easter Monday — Public Holiday
		Saturday 25	Anzac Day — Public Holiday
January		Wednesday 29	<i>Confirmation of Enrolment</i> forms despatched to all students
Thursday 1	Public Holiday — New Year's Day	May	
Monday 5	List of graduands in Medicine for February Graduation Ceremony published in <i>The Sydney Morning Herald</i>	Friday 8	Last day for acceptance of corrected <i>Confirmation of Enrolment</i> forms
Friday 9	Last day for acceptance of applications by office of the Admissions Section for transfer to another undergraduate course within the University	Monday 11	May Recess begins
Monday 12	Last day for applications for review of results of assessment	Wednesday 13	Last day for undergraduate students completing requirements for degrees at the end of Session 1 to submit <i>Application for Admission to Degree</i> forms
Monday 26	Public Holiday — Australia Day	Thursday 14	Publication of provisional timetable for June/July examinations
February		Sunday 17	May Recess ends
Monday 2	Enrolment period begins for second and later year undergraduate students and graduate students enrolled in formal courses	Friday 22	Last day for students to advise of examination clashes
Tuesday 3	Enrolment period begins for new undergraduate students and undergraduate students repeating first year	June	
Tuesday 24	Last day for undergraduate students who have completed requirements for pass degrees to advise the Registrar they are proceeding to an honours degree or do not wish to take out the degree for which they have applied for any other reason	Tuesday 2	Publication of timetable for June/July examinations
March		Monday 8	Queen's Birthday — Public Holiday
Monday 2	Session 1 begins — all courses except Medicine III, IV and V	Sunday 14	Session 1 ends
Wednesday 4	List of graduands for April/May ceremonies and 1984 prizewinners published in <i>The Sydney Morning Herald</i>	Monday 15	Study Recess begins
Monday 9	<i>Last day for notification of correction of details published in The Sydney Morning Herald on 4 March concerning April/May graduation ceremonies</i>	Sunday 21	Study Recess ends
Friday 13	Last day for acceptance of enrolment by new undergraduate students and re-enrolling undergraduate students (late fee payable thereafter)	Monday 22	Midyear Recess begins
		July	
		Wednesday 8	Examinations end
		Monday 20	Assessment results mailed to students

Tuesday 21 Assessment results displayed on University noticeboards
To Friday 24 July: Students to amend enrolment programs following receipt of June examination results

Sunday 26 **Midyear Recess ends**

Monday 27 **Session 2 begins**

August

Friday 7 Last day for students to discontinue without failure subjects which extend over the whole academic year

Monday 24 **August Recess begins**

Tuesday 25 Last day for undergraduate students who have completed requirements for pass degrees to advise the Registrar they are proceeding to an honours degree or do not wish to take out the degree for which they have applied for any other reason

Sunday 30 **August Recess ends**

September

Wednesday 2 List of graduands for October graduation ceremonies published in *The Sydney Morning Herald*

Monday 7 *Last day for notification of correction of details published in The Sydney Morning Herald on 2 September concerning October graduation ceremonies*

Friday 18 Last day for undergraduate students to discontinue without failure subjects which extend over Session 2 only

Monday 28 *Confirmation of Enrolment forms despatched to all students*

Tuesday 29 Last day to apply to UCAC for transfer to another tertiary institution in New South Wales

October

Monday 5 Eight Hour Day — Public Holiday

Wednesday 7 Last day for acceptance of corrected *Confirmation of Enrolment* forms

Thursday 8 Publication of provisional examination timetable

Friday 9 Last day for applications from undergraduate students completing requirements for degrees at the end of Session 2 to submit applications for *Admission to Degree* forms

Friday 16 Last day for students to advise of examination timetable clashes

Thursday 29 Publication of timetable for November examinations.

November

Sunday 8 **Session 2 ends**

Monday 9 **Study Recess begins**

Sunday 15 **Study Recess ends**

Monday 16 **Examinations begin**

December

Friday 4 Examinations end

Monday 21 Assessment results mailed to students

Tuesday 22 Assessment results displayed on University noticeboards

Friday 25 Christmas Day — Public Holiday

Monday 28 Boxing Day — Public Holiday

1988

Faculties other than Medicine

Session 1
(14 weeks) 7 March to 15 May

May Recess: 16 May to 22 May
23 May to 19 June
Study Recess: 20 June to 26 June
Midyear Recess: 27 June to 31 July

Examinations 27 June to 13 July

Session 2
(14 weeks) 1 August to 28 August

August Recess: 29 August to 4 September
5 September to 13 November

Study Recess: 14 November to 20 November

Examinations 21 November to 9 December

Faculty of Medicine

First and Second Years	As for other faculties
Third and Fourth Years	Term 1 (10 weeks) 25 January to 3 April Term 2 (9 weeks) 11 April to 15 May <i>May Recess: 16 May to 22 May</i> 23 May to 19 June Term 3 (9 weeks) 27 June to 28 August <i>August Recess: 29 August to 4 September</i> Term 4 (10 weeks) 5 September to 13 November
Fifth Year	Term 1 (8 weeks) 25 January to 20 March Term 2 (8 weeks) 28 March to 22 May Term 3 (8 weeks) 30 May to 24 July Term 4 (8 weeks) 1 August to 25 September Term 5 (8 weeks) 5 October to 27 November

University College/Australian Defence Force Academy

Session 1 (14 weeks)	7 March to 8 May <i>May Recess: 9 May to 22 May</i> 23 May to 24 June <i>Midyear Recess: 25 June to 17 July</i>
Examinations	27 June to 15 July
Session 2 (13 weeks)	18 July to 28 August <i>August Recess: 29 August to 11 September</i> 12 September to 28 October
Examinations	31 October to 18 November

Australian Graduate School of Management

	Term 1 (10 weeks) 7 March to 13 May Term 2 (10 weeks) 6 June to 12 August Term 3 (10 weeks) 5 September to 11 November
January	
Friday 1	Public Holiday (New Year)
Friday 8	Last day for acceptance of applications by office of the Admissions Section for transfer to another undergraduate course within the University
Monday 11	Last day for applications for review of results of annual examinations
Tuesday 26	Australia Day — Public Holiday
February	
Monday 1	Enrolment period begins for second and later year undergraduate students and graduate students enrolled in formal courses

March

Monday 7	Session 1 begins — all courses except Medicine III, IV and V
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April

Friday 1 to Monday 4	Easter—Public Holiday
Monday 25	Anzac Day — Public Holiday

Organization of the University

The University of New South Wales was first incorporated by an Act of Parliament in 1949, under the name of the New South Wales University of Technology.

In 1986 the University had 18,950 students and over 4,050 staff who worked in more than eighty buildings.

Arms of the University of New South Wales

The arms of the University are reproduced on the front cover of this handbook. The arms were granted by the College of Heralds in London, on 3 March 1952, and the heraldic description is as follows:

'Argent on a Cross Gules a Lion passant guardant between four Mullets of eight points Or a Chief Sable charged with an open Book proper thereon the word SCIENTIA in letters also Sable.'

'The lion and the four stars of the Southern Cross on the Cross of St George have reference to the State of New South Wales which brought the University into being; the open book with SCIENTIA across its page reminds of its original purpose. Beneath the shield is the motto 'Manu et Mente', ('with Hand and Mind') which is the motto of the Sydney Technical College, from which the University has developed. The motto is not an integral part of the Grant of Arms and could be changed at will; but it was the opinion of the University Council that the relationship with the parent institution should in some way be recorded.'

The University Colours

The colours of the University are black and gold.

The Council

The chief governing body of the University is the Council which has the responsibility of making all major decisions regarding its policy, conduct and welfare.

The Council consists of 29 members including parliamentary and ex officio members, members elected by the staff, students and graduates of the University and some appointed by the Minister for Education.

The Council meets at least five times per year and its members also serve on special committees dealing with, for example, academic matters, finance, buildings and equipment, personnel matters, student affairs and public relations.

The Chairman of the Council is the Chancellor, the Hon. Mr Justice Samuels.

The Professorial Board

The Professorial Board is one of the two chief academic bodies within the University and includes all the professors from the various faculties, non-professorial Heads of Schools and Chairmen of Faculty, and several ex-officio and appointed members. It deliberates on all questions such as matriculation requirements, the content of courses, the arrangement of syllabuses, the appointment of examiners and the conditions for graduate degrees. Its recommendations on matters of major policy are presented to Council for its consideration and adoption.

The Faculties/Boards of Studies

The executive head of a faculty or board of studies is the dean, with the exception of the Australian Graduate School of Management, where the executive head is the director. Members of each faculty or board meet regularly to consider matters pertaining to their own areas of teaching and research, the result of their deliberations being then submitted to the Professorial Board.

The term 'faculty' is used in two distinct senses in the University. Sometimes it is used to refer to the group of schools comprising the faculty, and at others to the deliberative body of academic members of the Schools within the faculty.

The ten faculties are Applied Science, Architecture, Arts, Biological Sciences, Commerce, Engineering, Law, Medicine, Professional Studies and Science. In addition, the Board of Studies of the Australian Graduate School of Management (AGSM), the Board of Studies in General Education and the Academic Board of the University College, Australian Defence Force Academy fulfil a function similar to that of the faculties. The Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics, which was established to facilitate the joint academic administration of the Science and Mathematics degree course by the faculties of Biological Sciences and Science, considers and reports to the Professorial Board on all matters relating to studies, lectures and examinations in the undergraduate courses offered by the Faculties of Biological Science and Science.

The Schools

Subjects come under the control of the individual schools (eg the School of Chemistry, the School of Accountancy). The head of the school in which you are studying is the person in this academic structure with whom you will be most directly concerned.

Executive Officers

As chief executive officer of the University, the Vice-Chancellor and Principal, Professor Michael Birt, is charged with managing and supervising the administrative, financial and other activities of the University.

He is assisted in this task by two Pro-Vice-Chancellors, together with the Deans and the two heads of the administrative divisions.

General Administration

The administrative work of the University is divided between the Deputy Principal (Administration) who is responsible for registration, property and staffing matters and the Deputy Principal (Planning and Information) who is responsible for planning infor-

mation and analysis, finance and the provision of computing services.

Student Representation on Council and Faculties/Boards

Three members of the University Council may be students elected by students. All students who are not full-time members of staff are eligible to stand for a two-year term of office. The students who are elected to the Council are eligible for election to the committees of Council.

Students proceeding to a degree or a graduate diploma may elect members for appointment by the Council to their faculty or board of studies. Elections are for a one-year term of office.

Open Faculty/Board Meetings

If you wish you may attend a faculty or board meeting. You should seek advice at the office of the faculty whose meeting you wish to attend.

Award of the University Medal

The University may award a bronze medal to undergraduate students who have achieved highly distinguished merit throughout their degree course.

Identification of Subjects by Numbers

For information concerning the identifying number of each subject taught in each faculty as well as the full list of identifying numbers and subjects taught in the University, turn to the first page of the section **Subject Descriptions**. This list is also published in the Calendar.

Textbook Lists

Textbook lists are issued early in the year and are available from School and Faculty offices for re-enrolling students and from the Unisearch House Enrolment Centre for first year students.

Textbook Costs and Course-Related Costs

Students should allow quite a substantial sum for textbooks. This can vary from \$250 to \$600 per year depending on the course taken. These figures are based on the cost of new books. The Students' Union operates a secondhand bookshop.

Information about special equipment costs, accommodation charges and cost of subsistence on excursions, field work, etc, and for hospital residence (medical students) is available from individual schools.

Co-operative Bookshop

Membership is open to all members of the community, on initial payment of a fee of \$12, refundable after 2 years.

General Studies Program

Almost all undergraduates in faculties other than Arts and Law are required to complete a General Studies program. The Department of General Studies within the Board of Studies in General Education publishes its own Handbook which is available free of charge. All enquiries about General Studies should

be made to the General Studies Office, Room G56, Morven Brown Building, phone 2436.

Student Services and Activities

Accommodation

Residential Colleges

There are seven residential colleges on campus. Each college offers accommodation in a distinctive environment which varies from college to college, as do facilities and fees. A brief description of each college is given below, and further information may be obtained directly from the individual colleges. In addition to basic residence fees, most colleges make minor additional charges for such items as registration fees, caution money or power charges. Intending students should lodge applications before the end of October in the year prior to the one in which they seek admission. Most colleges require a personal interview as part of the application procedure.

The Kensington Colleges

The Kensington Colleges comprise Basser College, Goldstein College and Philip Baxter College. They house 423 men and women students, as well as tutorial and administrative staff members. College life is maintained in an atmosphere which emphasises co-operation, academic purpose and mutual respect. Apply in writing to the Master, PO Box 24, Kensington, NSW 2033.

International House

International House accommodates 154 male or female students from Australia and up to thirty other countries. Generally about 30 disciplines are represented. College life is multicultural and multidisciplinary. Eight tutors are available to help students. Apply in writing to the Warden, International House, PO Box 1, Kensington, NSW 2033.

New College

New College is an Anglican college and it provides accommodation (with all meals) for 210 graduates and under-graduates, without regard to race, religion, or sex. The College, which has its own resident tutors and a Senior Resident Academic Fellow, sponsors a wide range of activities for staff and students of the University and encourages inter-disciplinary discussion. Apply to the Master, New College, Anzac Parade, Kensington 2033 (telephone 662 6066).

Shalom College

Shalom College is a Jewish residential college. It provides accommodation for 86 men and women students. Non-resident membership is available to students who wish to avail themselves of the Kosher dining room and tutorial facilities. Fees are payable on a session basis. Conferences are catered for, particularly with Kosher requirements. Rates are available on application. Apply in writing to the Master, Shalom Col-

lege, the University of New South Wales, PO Box 1, Kensington, NSW 2033.

Warrane College

Warrane College offers accommodation for 180 men of all ages, backgrounds and beliefs. Excellent study conditions and a comprehensive tutorial program are features of College life. These are set in the context of a wide range of cultural, social, spiritual and sporting activities in a friendly and open atmosphere. Non-resident membership of the College is available. Opus Dei, a prelature of the Catholic Church, is responsible for the spiritual care of the College. Enquiries: The Master, Warrane College, PO Box 123 Kensington 2033. Telephone (02) 662 6199.

Creston Residence

Creston Residence offers accommodation to 25 undergraduate and graduate women students. Activities and tutorials are open to non-resident students. The activities of a spiritual nature are entrusted to Opus Dei, a personal prelature of the Catholic Church. Enquiries: 36 High Street, Randwick 2031. Telephone (02) 398 5693.

Other Accommodation

Off-campus Accommodation

Students requiring other than College accommodation may seek assistance in Room G19, the Chancellery, in obtaining suitable accommodation in the way of rooms with cooking facilities, flats, houses, share flats, etc. Extensive listings of all varieties of housing are kept up-to-date throughout the year and during vacations. Accommodation in the immediate vicinity of the University is not usually easy to find at short notice, and is expensive.

No appointment is necessary but there may be some delay in February and March. The Housing staff are always happy to discuss any aspect of accommodation.

Associations, Clubs and Societies

The Sports Association

The Sports Association is a student organization within the University which caters for a variety of sports for both men and women. In December 1952 the University Council approved the establishment of the Sports Association, which then consisted of five clubs. As the University has grown the Association has expanded, and it now includes thirty-seven clubs.

The Association office is situated in the Link Building, B6, lower campus, and can be contacted on extension 4880. The control of the Association is vested in the General Committee which includes delegates from all the clubs.

Membership is compulsory for all registered students, and the annual fee is as set out later, in **Rules and Procedures, Enrolment Procedures and Fees Schedules, section 15. Fees.** Membership is also open to all members of staff and graduates of the University on payment of a fee as prescribed in the By-laws of the Association. All members are

invited to take part in any of the activities arranged by the Association, and to make use of the University's sporting and recreational facilities.

The Association is affiliated with the Australian Universities Sports Association (AUSA) which is the controlling body for sport in all Australian universities.

Australian Armed Services

The University maintains links with the Royal Australian Navy, the Australian Army Reserve and the Royal Australian Air Force, and opportunities exist for student participation in their activities.

Chaplaincy Centre

The University Chapel

The University provides a small chapel for the use of all faiths. In its temporary housing it is located in Hut E15a near the Chemistry Building. The chapel is available for services of worship by arrangement with the full-time chaplains. At other times it is available for private meditation to all members of the University.

Chaplaincy Service

A Chaplaincy Service is available within the University of New South Wales for the benefit of students and staff.

The service offers fellowship, personal counselling and guidance, together with leadership and biblical and doctrinal studies and in worship. The chaplains maintain close liaison with student religious societies.

The chaplains are located in Hut E15a at the foot of Basser steps, which also contains the temporary chapel.

Student Services

The Student Services staff, located on the ground floor of the Chancellery, will help those students who have problems and need advice but who do not seem to be provided for by the other organizations and services mentioned. As well as dealing with those enquiries and with off-campus housing and student loan matters, they are especially concerned with the problems of physically handicapped and disabled students, overseas students, and aboriginal students.

All enquiries should be made either at Room G19 or by telephoning 697 3111.

Sport and Recreation Section

The Sport and Recreation Section seeks ways to encourage students and staff to include exercise as an essential part of their daily lives. It does this through Sports Clubs on a competitive basis and by offering physical recreation on a more casual basis to the University community.

The Section serves the Sports Association and its thirty-seven constituent clubs and is responsible for the continuing management of the Physical Education and Recreation Centre at which recreational programs are available for both students and staff.

It makes bookings for use of sporting facilities including tennis courts and playing fields. This section is located in the Link Building, B6, lower campus. The various services may be contacted by telephoning Recreation Program 697 4884; Grounds Bookings 697 4878; Tennis Bookings 697 4877; Sports Association 697 4880.

Physical Education and Recreation Centre

The Sport and Recreation Section provides a recreational program for students and staff at the Physical Education and Recreation Centre. The Centre consists of eight squash courts, seven tennis courts, a main building, a 50-metre indoor heated swimming pool and a new three-storey 'Link Building'. The main building has a large gymnasium and practice rooms for fencing, table tennis, judo, weight-lifting, karate and jazz ballet, also a physical fitness testing room. The 'Link Building' between the gymnasium and squash courts provides three additional training rooms on the upper floors and administrative and control functions at ground floor level. The recreational program includes intramurals, teaching/coaching, camps. The Centre is located on the lower campus adjacent to High Street. The Supervisor of Physical Recreation may be contacted by telephoning 697 4884.

Student Counselling and Research Unit

The Student Counselling and Research Unit provides counselling services to students, prospective students, parents and other concerned persons.

Together with the Careers and Employment Section, the unit is located in the huts near the foot of Basser Steps (access from College Road or Engineering Road).

Appointments are offered throughout the academic year and during recesses between 8 am and 5 pm on week days (up to 6 pm on some evenings). A 'walk-in' service for short interviews is available between 9 am and 5 pm. Appointments may be made by telephoning 697 5418 between 9.00 am and 5.00 pm.

Counsellors offer assistance in planning, decision-making, problem solving, social and emotional development, and dealing with grievances. Group programs on such topics as study, tutorial and examination skills, stress management, communicating, and self-confidence are offered each session. Brochures are available from the receptionist.

Careers and Employment Section

The Careers and Employment Section provides careers advice and assistance in finding employment.

Assistance with careers and permanent employment opportunities includes: the regular mailing of a *Job Vacancy Bulletin* to

registered students and graduates, a Library, and a Campus Interview Program in which final year students have the opportunity to speak to employers regarding employment prospects.

Assistance is also provided in obtaining course-related employment during long vacations as required by undergraduates in Engineering and Applied Science.

Together with the Student Counselling and Research Unit, this section is located in the huts near the foot of Basser Steps (access from College Road or Engineering Road).

For further information, telephone 697 5430.

Student Health Unit

A student health clinic and first aid centre is situated within the University. The medical service although therapeutic is not intended to replace private or community health services. Thus, where chronic or continuing conditions are revealed or suspected the student may be referred to a private practitioner or to an appropriate hospital. The health service is not responsible for fees incurred in these instances. The service is confidential and students are encouraged to attend for advice on matters pertaining to health.

The service is available to all enrolled students by appointment, free of charge, between 9 am and 5 pm Mondays to Fridays. For staff members, immunizations are available, and first aid service in the case of injury or illness on the campus.

The centre is located in Hut E15b on the northern side of the campus in College Road at the foot of the Basser Steps.

Appointments may be made by calling at the centre or by telephoning 697 5425, 697 5426 or 697 5427 during the above hours.

The Family Planning Association of NSW conducts clinics at the Student Health Unit and at the adjacent Prince of Wales Hospital which are available for both staff and students. Appointments may be made for the Student Health Unit clinic by telephoning 588 2833 or for the Prince of Wales Hospital clinics by telephoning 399 0111.

The Students' Union

The Students' Union was formed in 1952 as an organization, duly recognized by the University Council, to represent the student body and to provide a central organization for the administration of student activities. In the words of its constitution 'The Students' Union is formed for the purpose of advancing the interests of University men and women, facilitating their general scientific and technical education, and fostering a University spirit among them'.

The Students' Union affords a recognized means of communication between the student body and the University administration, and represents its members in all matters affecting their interests. It aims to promote the cultural, educational and recreational life of the University and to encourage a permanent interest among graduates in the life and progress of student

activities within the University. The Students' Union also makes representations to government and other bodies outside the University on behalf of its members.

Membership of the Students' Union is compulsory for all registered students of the University; the annual subscription for full-time and part-time students is set out later, in **Rules and Procedures, Enrolment and Procedures and Fees Schedules, section 15. Fees.** Only those persons who were enrolled as Life Members prior to January 1 1985, shall retain such membership.

The Students' Union is governed by a Council consisting in the main of elected student representatives from the various faculties of the University. There are also representatives of the University Council, Life Members, the Staff Association and the Sports Association. The Council is elected annually in May-June.

The Students' Union has three full-time officers who are elected each year by popular ballot. They are the President, who is mainly the political figure-head of the Union; the Secretary/Treasurer, who organizes the smooth operation of the SU offices, keeps the membership rolls up to date, and oversees the financial operations; and the Women's Officer who represents women on campus and formulates, maintains and co-ordinates the Students' Union policy on women's affairs.

Other officers are the Education Vice-President, who works towards the implementation of Students' Union education policy; the Education Officer concerned with helping students with problems relating to TEAS, Show-Cause and other matters relevant to their courses; the Vice-President who ensures the efficient running of CASOC; and the Director of Overseas Students who deals with specific problems these students may encounter while in Australia.

The activities in which the Students' Union is involved include:

1. Publication of the Student Paper *Tharunka*.
2. Production of the student video program *Campuswide*.
3. A free legal service run by a qualified lawyer employed by the Students' Union Council.
4. The Secondhand Bookshop for cheap texts.
5. A child care centre, *House at Pooh Corner*.
6. CASOC (Clubs and Societies on Campus) which provides money from the SU for affiliated clubs and societies on campus.
7. A video service with access for students to equipment and advice.
8. A noticeboard for casual job vacancies.
9. Organization of orientation for new students.

The SU has two offices on campus. One is located at the back of the Library Lawn (between the Chancellery and the Morven Brown Building), where the SU President, Education Vice-President, Education Officer, Clubs and Societies Secretary and Postgraduate Officer are available to discuss student problems. The other is on the Second Floor of the Squarehouse (above the bar) at the bottom end of campus, where the Secretary/Treasurer, Women's Officer, Overseas Student Director, the full-time Solicitor, *Tharunka* and *Campuswide* provide information and student services.

The University Library

The University libraries are mostly situated on the upper campus. The library buildings house the Social Sciences and

Humanities Library on Level 4, the Physical Sciences Library on Level 7 and the Law Library on Level 8. The undergraduate collection is on Levels 3 and 4. The Biomedical Library is in the western end of the Mathews Building and is closely associated with libraries in the teaching hospitals of the University.

For details consult **Faculty Information** in the relevant Faculty Handbook.

There are also library services at other centres:

- The Water Reference Library situated at Manly Vale (telephone 948 0261) which is closely associated with the Physical Sciences Library.
- The library at the Australian Defence Force Academy, ACT, serving the Faculty of Military Studies.

Each library provides reference and lending services to staff and students and each of the libraries on the Kensington campus is open throughout the year during the day and evening periods. The exact hours of opening vary during the course of the academic year. For recorded hours of opening telephone 697 2687.

Staff and students normally use a machine-readable identification card to borrow from the University libraries.

The University Union

The University Union provides the amenities which students, staff and graduates require in their daily University life and thus facilitates their knowing and understanding one another through associations outside the lecture room, the library and other places of work.

The Union is housed in a range of buildings across the campus, principal among which are the Roundhouse, the Blockhouse and the Squarehouse located near the Anzac Parade entrance to the University. Membership of the Union is compulsory for all registered students and is open to all members of staff and graduates of the University.

The control of the Union is vested in the Board of Management whose Chief Executive Officer is the Warden.

The Union operates a licensed Bar and twelve Food Service points on the campus, providing services ranging from take-away snacks and cafeteria-type meals to an à la carte restaurant operation.

Shops run directly by the Union are the Logo Shop (University-crested gifts, mementoes and clothing), two newsagency/stationery shops, one stationery shop specializing in architecture requisites and an ice cream/confectionery shop. Other facilities operating within buildings occupied by the Union are banks, a credit union agency, hairdressers and a beauty salon, barber, delicatessen, casual clothing shop, pharmacy, dentist, optical dispensing and travel services.

Showers, meeting, games, music practice, reading, craft and dark rooms are provided as well as a Student Resource Area where photocopying, screen printing, stencil cutting and type-writer services and equipment hire are available.

The Union's cultural activities program encompasses creative leisure classes, lunch hour concerts and films, market days and exhibitions.

Further information on Union programs, activities and services is provided in the Annual Union Handbook and in the Creative Leisure Classes and Activities brochures published each session.

Student Membership of Faculties and Boards of Studies

The provisions for the appointment of student members to faculties and boards of studies, stated by resolutions of Council of 9 May 1977, 16 January 1978 and 9 July 1984 are:

1. A person who is not a student of the University shall be ineligible to be appointed as a member of a faculty under these rules.

For the purposes of these rules 'student' means a person who is enrolled as a candidate proceeding to a degree or diploma of the University.

2. Each faculty shall recommend to the Professorial Board for consideration and recommendation to the Council the number, or the formula for determining the number, of students eligible to be appointed as members of that faculty and may at any time recommend changes in such matters.

3. Each faculty may recommend to the Professorial Board for consideration and recommendation to the Council the creation of distinct and separate electorates for the appointment of students as members and may at any time recommend changes in such matters.

4. All elections referred to in this resolution shall be conducted annually by the Registrar or his nominee, who shall be the Returning Officer, in accordance with the provisions of this resolution and any other relevant resolution of the Council, on such a day, being either a day in April or a day in October, and at such places and during such hours and using such election machinery and method of counting as shall be agreed upon between the Registrar or his nominee and the Chairman of the relevant faculty.

5. Elections shall be by personal voting except that students registered as external students and those students not on campus because of course requirements shall be entitled to vote by post and shall be enabled to do so. The Registrar or his nominee in consultation with Chairman of the relevant faculty shall determine which students are so entitled.

6. The successful candidates in any election shall be appointed to their respective faculties by the Registrar or his nominee.

7. A person elected to be a member of a faculty under the provisions of this resolution shall be entitled to such membership for a term of twelve months either from the date of the declaration of the election result or from such other date as shall be agreed between the Registrar or his nominee and the Chairman of the relevant faculty save that such membership of a faculty shall not be retained on ceasing to be a student enrolled in the faculty which entitled election except that:

(1) a person who has ceased to be so enrolled by reason of having completed the course requirements between the time of election and the close of the period for which elected shall retain such membership for the full period, and

(2) a student who has been granted leave of absence from the University in order to carry out the duties of an appointment as a full-time salaried officer of the University Union, the Students' Union, or the Sports Association shall while occupying the office in question be deemed to be a student for the purpose of this resolution and shall retain such membership for the full period.

8. When a casual vacancy in the membership of a faculty occurs either by resignation or by virtue of the provisions of section 7, above the Registrar shall submit to Council for consideration for appointment to the vacancy for the remainder of the period of membership the name of the candidate if any who polled the greatest number of votes of the unsuccessful candidates at the most recent election in the relevant electorate.

9. That where a casual vacancy occurring in student membership of faculties or boards of studies cannot be filled within the provisions of section 8, above, the executive committee of any faculty or board of studies be empowered to nominate to the Vice-Chancellor a student or students for consideration of appointment by Council.

10. Any student enrolled at the date on which the nominations close for a course leading to a degree or diploma awarded in a faculty shall be entitled to be nominated for, to be elected for, and to vote in an election for, membership of that faculty in such electorates as may be provided for under section 3, above.

11. Any student enrolled at the date on which nominations close for a course leading to degrees or diplomas awarded by several faculties shall be eligible in any year to be nominated for, to be elected for, and to vote in an election for, membership of each such faculty in such electorates as may be provided for under section 3, above, provided that such a student shall not in any year be nominated for, be elected for, or vote in an election for, membership of a faculty unless enrolled in a subject controlled by that faculty in that year.

12. Any student enrolled at the date on which nominations close for a course which contains a General Studies component shall be entitled to be nominated for, to be elected for, and to vote in an election for, membership of the Board of Studies in General Education in such electorates as may be provided for under section 3, above.

13. Any student enrolled at the date on which nominations close for the Science and Mathematics course (3970) shall be eligible to be nominated for, to be elected for, and to vote in an election for, membership of the Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics in such electorates as may be provided for under section 3, above.

14. In the interpretation of these provisions the expression 'faculty' includes 'boards of studies'.

Electorates

Electorates for student membership of faculties and boards of studies were defined by Council resolution.

Faculty of Applied Science

Five members elected by and from the students of the Faculty.

Faculty of Architecture

Four members elected by and from the students of the Faculty.

Faculty of Arts

Six members elected by and from the students of the Faculty.

Faculty of Biological Sciences

(1) Two members elected by and from the graduate students of the Faculty.

(2) One member elected by and from the undergraduates of the Faculty.

In the event of insufficient nominations being received from either electorate, the vacant place(s) shall be filled by the candidate(s), if any, receiving the greatest number of votes of the unsuccessful candidate(s) in the other electorate of the Faculty.

Faculty of Commerce

One member for each 500 students elected by and from the students of the Faculty, with a minimum number of three members, including where possible at least one candidate registered for an undergraduate degree and at least one candidate registered for a graduate degree or diploma.

Faculty of Engineering

(1) Two members elected by and from the undergraduates of the School of Civil Engineering.

(2) Two members elected by and from the undergraduates of the School of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science.

(3) Two members elected by and from the undergraduates of the School of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering.

(4) Two members elected by and from the undergraduates of the School of Surveying.

(5) Two members elected by and from the graduate students of the Faculty.

Faculty of Law

One student member for every 200 registered students (or fraction thereof) or one student member for every ten full-time teachers on the Faculty (or fraction thereof), whichever is the greater, elected by and from the students of the Faculty.

Faculty of Medicine

(1) One member elected by and from the undergraduates in Year 1 of the Medicine course.

(2) One member elected by and from the undergraduates in Year 2 of the Medicine course.

(3) One member elected by and from the undergraduates in Year 3 of the Medicine course.

(4) One member elected by and from the undergraduates in Year 4 of the Medicine course and those students enrolled in the course leading to the award of the degree of BMedSc.

(5) One member elected by and from the undergraduates in Year 5 of the Medicine course and the graduate students of the Faculty.

Faculty of Professional Studies

(1) One member elected by and from the undergraduates in the School of Education.

(2) One member elected by and from the undergraduates in the School of Health Administration.

(3) One member elected by and from the undergraduates in the School of Social Work.

(4) One member elected by and from the graduate diploma students in the School of Education.

(5) One member elected by and from the graduate diploma students in the School of Health Administration, the School of Librarianship and the School of Social Work.

(6) One member elected by and from the graduate students, other than the graduate diploma students, in the School of Education.

(7) One member elected by and from the graduate students, other than the graduate diploma students, in the School of Health Administration, the School of Librarianship and the School of Social Work.

Faculty of Science

(1) Two members elected by and from the undergraduates in the Pure and Applied Chemistry degree course (3910) and the Optometry degree course (3950).

(2) One member elected by and from the graduate students of the Faculty.

Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics

Three members elected by and from the undergraduates in the Science and Mathematics course (3970).

Australian Graduate School of Management Board of Studies

(1) Two members elected by and from the students enrolled in either the MBA degree course.

(2) One member elected by and from the students enrolled for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the AGSM.

Australian Graduate School of Management Board of Management

One member elected by and from the higher degree students in the AGSM (elected for a calendar year).

The provision for retention of membership of faculties and boards by students who are appointed officers of the University Union, the Sports Association and the provisions for filling casual vacancies, do not apply to membership of the AGSM Board of Management.

Board of Studies in General Education

(1) One member elected by and from the graduate students of the Board of Studies.

(2) Three members elected by and from the undergraduates enrolled in courses containing a General Studies component.

Academic Board, University College, Australian Defence Force Academy

(1) One member elected by and from the undergraduates enrolled in the BA degree course.

(2) One member elected by and from the undergraduates enrolled in the BSc degree course.

(3) One member elected by and from the undergraduates enrolled in the BE degree course.

(4) One member elected by and from the graduate students of the University College.

Financial Assistance to Students

Tertiary Education Assistance Scheme

Under this scheme, which is financed by the Commonwealth Government, assistance is available for full-time study in approved courses, to students who are not bonded and who are permanent residents of Australia, subject to a means test on a non-competitive basis. The allowances paid are unlikely to be sufficient, even at the maximum rate, for all the living expenses of a student. Family help and/or income from vacation or spare-time work would also be needed.

Students in the following types of university courses are eligible for assistance:

- Undergraduate and graduate bachelor degree courses;
- Graduate diplomas;
- Approved combined bachelor degree courses;
- Masters qualifying courses (one year).

The rates of allowance and conditions for eligibility are set out in a booklet obtainable from the Commonwealth Department of Education.

It is most important that students advise the TEAS office if at any time they change or discontinue their study programs, as their eligibility for benefits might be affected.

Other Financial Assistance

In addition to the Tertiary Education Assistance Scheme financed by the Australian Government the following forms of assistance are available:

1. *Deferment of Payment of Fees* Deferments may be granted for a short period, usually one month, without the imposition of a late fee penalty, provided the deferment is requested prior to the due date for fee payments.

2. *Short Term Cash Loans* Donations from various sources have made funds available for urgent cash loans not exceeding \$100. These loans are normally repayable within one month.

3. The Commonwealth Government has made funds available to the University to provide loans to students in financial difficulty. The loans are to provide for living allowances and other approved expenses associated with attendance at university. Students are required to enter into a formal agreement with the University to repay the loan. The University is unable to provide from the fund amounts large enough for all or even a major part of the living expenses of a student.

Students who are in extremely difficult financial circumstances may apply for assistance by way of a grant. In order to qualify for a grant a student must generally show that the financial difficulty has arisen from exceptional misfortune. Grants are rarely made.

The University has also been the recipient of donations from the Arthur T. George Foundation, started by Sir Arthur George and his family, for the endowment of a student loan fund.

In all cases assistance is limited to students with reasonable academic records and whose financial circumstances warrant assistance.

Enquiries about all forms of financial assistance should be made at the office of Student Services, Room G19, the Chancellery.

Financial Assistance to Aboriginal Students

Financial assistance is available to help Aboriginal students from the Commonwealth Government's Aboriginal Study Grant Scheme. Furthermore, Aboriginal students may apply for loans from the Student Loan Funds.

The University has also received a generous bequest from the estate of the late Alice Brooks Gange for the education of Australian aborigines within the University. Under the terms of this Bequest the Vice-Chancellor approved the establishment of a Centre for Aboriginal Students. This Centre, which began operating in 1985, provides support for Aboriginal students who are enrolled in the University and who wish to use the Centre and its resources. The Centre has a Resident Supervisor.

All enquiries relating to these matters should be made at the office of Student Services, Room G19, the Chancellery.

Rules and Procedures

The University, in common with other large organizations, has established rules and procedures which are designed for the benefit of all members of the University. In some cases there are penalties (eg fines or exclusion from examinations) for non-compliance. Any student who, after carefully reading the rules set out in the following pages, requires further information on their application should seek further advice, in the first instance, at the Student Enquiry Counter in the North Wing of the Chancellery Building.

General Conduct

The University has not considered it necessary to formulate a detailed code of rules relating to the general conduct of students. Enrolment as a student of the University, however, involves an undertaking to observe the regulations, by-laws and rules of the University, and to pay due regard to any instructions given by any officer of the University.

Appeals

Section 5(c) of Chapter III of the By-laws provides that 'Any person affected by a decision of any member of the Professorial Board (other than the Vice-Chancellor) in respect of breach of discipline or misconduct may appeal to the Vice-Chancellor, and in the case of disciplinary action by the Vice-Chancellor, whether on appeal or otherwise, to the Council'.

Admission and Enrolment

The Student Enquiry Counter, located near the Cashier in the Chancellery on the upper campus, provides information for stu-

dents on admission requirements, undergraduate and graduate courses and enrolment procedures. Faculty handbooks and the Calendar may be purchased from the Cashier. The Enquiry Counter is open from 9 am to 1 pm and 2 pm to 5 pm, Monday to Friday. During enrolment it is also open on some evenings.

Information may be obtained here about admission to first year undergraduate courses, special admission, admission with advanced standing and admission on overseas qualifications. Applications are also received from students who wish to transfer from one course to another, resume their studies after an absence of twelve months or more, or seek any concession in relation to a course in which they are enrolled.

Applications for admission to undergraduate courses from students who do not satisfy the requirements for admission (see section on **Admission Requirements**) are referred by the Admissions Section to the Admissions Committee of the Professorial Board.

It is essential that the closing dates for lodgement of applications are adhered to. For further details see the section on **Enrolment Procedures and Fees**.

Students wishing to enrol as higher degree candidates should first consult the Head of the School in which they wish to study. An application is then lodged on a standard form and the Postgraduate Section, after obtaining a recommendation from the Head of School, refers the application to the appropriate Faculty or Board of Studies Higher Degree Committee.

An Adviser for Prospective Students, Mrs Fay Lindsay, is located in the huts near the foot of Basser Steps (access from Engineering Road), and is available for personal interview with those who require additional information about the University.

First Year Entry

Those seeking entry to first year courses in one or more of twenty-four tertiary institutions in the State including all universities are required to lodge a single application form with the Universities and Colleges Admissions Centre (GPO Box 7049, Sydney 2001). On the application form provision is made for applicants to indicate preferences for courses available in any one of the seven universities and the other tertiary institutions. Students are notified individually of the result of their applications and provided with information regarding the procedures to be followed in order to accept the offer of a place at this university. Enrolment is completed at the Enrolment Bureau, Unisearch House, 221 Anzac Parade, Kensington.

Deferment of First Year Enrolment

Students who have received an offer of a place may request deferment of enrolment for one year and will usually receive permission providing they do not enrol at another tertiary institution in that year.

First year students who enrol and subsequently discontinue without failure their whole course will be permitted to re-enrol the following year providing they do not enrol at another tertiary institution. They must confirm their intention to re-enrol by lodging an application with the Universities and Colleges Admissions Centre.

Admission Requirements

A candidate for any degree of Bachelor of the University must have qualified for matriculation.

In addition, candidates must be selected before being permitted to enrol in a course. In 1987 it is necessary for the University to limit the number of students enrolling in all undergraduate courses.

Matriculated student

A candidate who has satisfied the conditions for matriculation and for admission to a course of study shall be classed as a 'matriculated student of the University', after enrolment.

A person who has satisfactorily met the conditions for admission may be provided with a statement to that effect.

Special entry to the University

Special provisions apply to Aboriginal students, to older students and to those who may have suffered educational disadvantage.

For details see after **Supplementary Provision for Matriculation** in the following section.

Enrolment Procedures and Fees Schedules 1987

1. Introduction

All students, except those enrolling in graduate research degree courses (see sections 5. and 6. below), must lodge an authorized enrolment form with the Cashier either on the day the enrolling officer signs the form or on the day any required General Studies electives are approved.

All students, except those enrolling in graduate research degree courses and those exempted as set out in section 17. below, should on that day also either pay the required fees or lodge an enrolment voucher or other appropriate authority.

Such vouchers and authorities are generally issued by the NSW Department of Education and the NSW Public Service. They are not always issued in time and students who expect to receive an enrolment voucher or other appropriate authority but have not done so should pay the student activities fees and arrange a refund later. Such vouchers and authorities are not the responsibility of the University and their late receipt is not to be assumed as automatically exempting a student from the requirements of enrolling and paying fees.

If a student is unable to pay the fees the enrolment form must still be lodged with the Cashier and the student will be issued with a 'nil' receipt. The student is then indebted to the University and must pay the fees by the end of the second week of the session for which enrolment is being effected.

Penalties apply if fees are paid after the time allowed (see section 16. below) unless the student has obtained an extension of time (see section 13. below) in which to pay fees from the Student Enquiry Counter, the Chancellery. Such an application must be made before the fee is due. Payment may be made through the mail, in which case it is important that the student number be given accurately. Cash should not be sent through the mail.

2. New Undergraduate Enrolments

Persons who are applying for entry in 1987 must lodge an application for selection with the Universities and Colleges Admissions Centre, GPO Box 7049, Sydney 2001, by 1 October 1986.

Those who are selected will be required to complete enrolment at a specified time before the start of Session 1. Compulsory student activities fees should be paid on the day.

In special circumstances, however, and provided class places are still available, students may be allowed to complete enrolment after the prescribed time.

Application forms and details of the application procedures may be obtained from the Student Enquiries Counter, Ground Floor, North Wing of the Chancellery Building.

3. Re-enrolment

See also sections 4., 6. and 7. below.

Students who are continuing courses (or returning after approved leave of absence) should enrol in accordance with the procedures set out in the current *Enrolment Procedures* booklet, available from the Student Enquiry Counter in the Chancellery and from School offices. Undergraduate students who have completed part of a course and have been absent without leave need to apply for entry through the Universities and Colleges Admissions Centre, GPO Box 7049, Sydney 2001, by 1 October 1986.

First year students who enrol and subsequently discontinue without failure their whole course will be permitted to re-enrol the following year providing they do not enrol at another tertiary institution. They must confirm their intention to re-enrol by lodging an application with the Universities and Colleges Admissions Centre.

4. Restrictions Upon Re-enrolling

Students who in 1986 have infringed the rules governing re-enrolment should not attempt to re-enrol in 1987 but should follow the written instructions they will receive from the Registrar in December 1986.

5. New Research Students

Students enrolling for the first time in graduate research degree courses will be advised by letter concerning the method of enrolment. Enrolment other than in accordance with the procedure set out in this letter will incur a penalty (see section 16. below).

6. Re-enrolling Research Students

Students undertaking research degree courses (course codes 0-2999) will be re-enrolled automatically each year and sent an account for any fees due.

7. Submission of Project Report

Students undertaking formal masters degree courses (course codes 8000-9999) who at the commencement of Session 1 have completed all the work for a degree or diploma except for the submission of the relevant project report are required to re-enrol by the end of the second week of Session 1. Completion of enrolment after that time will incur a penalty (see section 16. below).

Information about possible student activities fees exemption is set out in section 17. (10) below.

8. Enrolments by Miscellaneous Students

Enrolments by Miscellaneous students are governed by the following rules:

- (1) Enrolment in a particular subject or subjects as a miscellaneous student — ie as a student not proceeding to a degree or diploma — may be permitted provided that in every case the Head of School offering the subject considers that the student will benefit from the enrolment and provided also that accommodation is available and that the enrolment does not prevent a place in that subject being available to a student proceeding to a degree or diploma.
- (2) A student who is under exclusion from any subject in the University may not enrol as a miscellaneous student in that subject.
- (3) A student who is under exclusion from any course in the University may not enrol in any subject which forms a compulsory component of the course from which the student is excluded.
- (4) A student who is subsequently admitted to a course of the University for which any subjects completed as a miscellaneous student form a part may receive standing for those subjects.
- (5) There are quota restrictions on the number of students allowed to enrol as miscellaneous, irrespective of whether they have approval from the Head of School. Applicants with written Head of School approval may be permitted to enrol providing there are places available in the quotas.
- (6) As a general rule the University does not permit miscellaneous students to enrol in first year undergraduate subjects. Enquiries concerning eligibility for enrolment may be made at the Student Enquiry Counter, the Chancellery (telephone 697 3095).

9. Final Dates for Completion of Enrolment

No enrolments for courses extending over the whole year or for Session 1 only will be accepted from students after the end of the second week of Session 1 (13 March 1987) except with the express approval of the Registrar and the Heads of the Schools concerned. No enrolments for courses in Session 2 only will be accepted after the end of the second week of Session 2 (7 August 1987) except with the express approval of the Registrar and the Heads of the Schools concerned.

10. Student Card — Conditions of Issue

All students enrolled in degree or diploma courses or as miscellaneous students are issued with a University of New South Wales Student Card. All students are issued with cards on their initial enrolment.

The number appearing on the card below the student's name is the student registration number used in the University's records. This number should be quoted in all correspondence.

- (1) The card must be carried at the University and shown on request. It must be presented when borrowing from the University libraries, when using Library facilities and when applying for concessions.
- (2) The card is not transferable.
- (3) The student to whom the card has been issued must notify the Circulation Department of the Library of its loss or theft. Failure to do so may result in the cardholder being held responsible for items issued on the card after its loss or theft.

(4) The card is valid only for the period of enrolment as indicated on the receipt issued by the Cashier at enrolment each year.

(5) The cardholder accepts responsibility for all Library books issued on his/her card and agrees to return books by the due date.

(6) If the card is damaged or becomes otherwise unusable, it is the cardholder's responsibility to seek replacement.

(7) The card always remains the property of the University and must be returned to it when the holder leaves the University.

11. Payment of Fees

The fees and charges which are payable include those charges raised to finance the expenses incurred in operating activities such as the University Union, the Students' Union, the Sports Association, and the Physical Education and Recreation Centre. Penalty payments are also incurred if a student fails to complete procedures as required. Charges may also be payable, sometimes in the form of a deposit, for the hiring of kits of equipment in certain subjects. Accommodation charges, costs of subsistence on excursions, field work etc, and for hospital residence (medical students) are payable in appropriate circumstances.

12. Assisted Students

Scholarship holders and sponsored students who have not received an enrolment voucher or appropriate letter of authority from their sponsor at the time when they are enrolling should pay their own fees and a refund will be made when the enrolment voucher or letter of authority is subsequently lodged with the Cashier.

Those unable to pay their own fees in these circumstances can apply for an extension of time (see section 13, below) in which to pay. Such an application must be made before the fees are due.

13. Extension of Time

Students who are unable to pay fees by the due date may apply for an extension of time, which may be granted in extenuating circumstances. Such applications must be made, in writing, before the due date and lodged at the Student Enquiry Counter, the Chancellery.

14. Failure to Pay Fees and Other Debts

Students who fail to pay prescribed fees or charges or are otherwise indebted to the University and who fail either to make a satisfactory settlement of indebtedness upon receipt of due notice or to receive a special exemption cease to be entitled to the use of University facilities. Such students are not permitted to enrol for a further session, to attend classes or examinations, or to be granted any official credentials. In the case of students enrolled for Session 1 only or for both Sessions 1 and 2 this disbarment applies if any portion of fees is outstanding after the end of the eighth week of Session 1 (24 April 1987). In the case of students enrolled for Session 2 only this disbarment applies if any portion of fees is outstanding after the end of the sixth week of Session 2 (11 September 1987).

In special cases the Registrar may grant exemption from the disqualification referred to in the preceding paragraph upon

receipt of a written statement setting out all relevant circumstances.

15. Fees

Fees and penalties quoted are current at the time of publication but may be amended by the University without notice.

Administration Charge \$250

University Union Entrance Fee

Payable on first enrolment \$43

Students enrolling for only one session must pay the full University Union entrance fee.

Student Activities Fees

All students (with the exceptions set out in section 17, below) are required to pay the following fees if enrolling for a program involving two sessions. Those enrolling for only one session will pay the full University Union Entrance Fee, if applicable, and one-half of any other fees due.

Students who consider themselves eligible for life membership of the University Union, or the Sports Association, should make enquiries about the matter at the offices of those bodies.

Students often seek exemption from some or all of the student activities fees for reasons other than those set out in section 17, below. It is stressed that the fees charged are a contribution by students towards services and amenities for the University community (both now and in the future) and exemption from them cannot be claimed because a student is unable or unwilling to make use of some of those services or amenities.

Student Activities Fees are adjusted annually by a system of indexation and those set out below have been approved for 1987.

University Union annual subscription \$123

Sports Association annual subscription \$30

Students' Union Annual Subscription

Students enrolling in full-time courses \$37

Students enrolling in part-time courses or as miscellaneous students \$30

Miscellaneous Fund annual fee \$43

This fee is used to finance expenses generally of a capital nature relating to student activities and amenities. Funds are allocated for projects recommended by the Student Affairs Committee and approved by the University Council.

Special Examination Fees

Examinations conducted in special circumstances for each subject \$20

Review of examination results for each subject \$20

Other Charges

In addition to the fees outlined above and depending on the subject being taken, students may be required to make a payment for equipment; money so paid is, in general, refunded if the equipment is returned in satisfactory condition.

16. Penalties

(1) Failure to lodge enrolment form according to enrolment procedure \$20

(2) Payment of fees after end of second week of session \$20

(3) Payment of fees after end of fourth week of session \$40

Penalties (1) and (2) or (1) and (3) may accumulate.

17. Exemptions — fees

Students often seek exemption from the fees for reasons other than those set out below. It is stressed that the fees charged are a contribution by students towards services and amenities for the University community (both now and in the future) and exemption from them cannot be claimed because a student is unable or unwilling to make use of some of those services or amenities.

(1) Life members of the University Union, the Sports Association, and Students' Union are exempt from the relevant fee or fees.

Students who consider themselves eligible for life membership of the University Union or the Sports Association should make enquiries about the matter at the offices of those bodies.

(2) Students enrolled in courses classified as *External* are exempt from all Student Activities Fees and the University Union Entrance Fee.

(3) Students enrolled in courses at the University College (Australian Defence Force Academy) are exempt from the Student Activities Fees and the University Union Entrance Fee in section 15, above but shall pay such other fees and charges as the Council may from time to time determine.

(4) University Union fees and subscriptions may be waived by the Registrar for students enrolled in graduate courses in which the formal academic requirements are undertaken at a part of the University away from the Kensington campus.

(5) Students who while enrolled at and attending another university (or other tertiary institution as approved by the Vice-Chancellor) in a degree or diploma course are given approval to enrol at the University of New South Wales but only as miscellaneous students for subjects to be credited towards the degrees or diplomas for which they are enrolled elsewhere are exempt from all Student Activities Fees and the University Union Entrance Fee.

Institutions approved are: Australian Film and Television School, New South Wales Institute of Technology, Sydney College of Advanced Education and Sydney College of Chiropractic.

(6) Undergraduate students of a recognized university outside Australia who attend the University of New South Wales with the permission of the head of the appropriate school or department to take part as miscellaneous students in an academic program relevant to their regular studies and approved by the authorities of their own institution are exempt from all Student Activities Fees and the University Union Entrance Fee.

(7) Graduate students not in attendance at the University and who are enrolling in a project only other than for the first time, are exempt from all Student Activities Fees.

(8) Graduate students resubmitting a thesis or project only are exempt from all Student Activities Fees.

(9) All Student Activities Fees, for one or more sessions, may be waived by the Registrar for students who are given formal permission to pursue their studies at another institution for one or more sessions.

(10) Graduate students who have completed all the work for a qualification at the commencement of session, except for the submission of the relevant thesis or project report, may be exempted from the payment of Student Activities Fees by the Registrar on production of an appropriate statement signed by the relevant Supervisor or Head of School.

(11) Students enrolled in a session or sessions devoted entirely to training or experience away from the campus and its associated laboratories, the teaching hospitals, centres, institutes and field stations are exempt from all Student Activities Fees for that session or sessions.

(12) Students whose registration is cancelled or suspended by the University shall receive refunds of fees paid in accordance with the provisions of section 18, (5) below except that a refund of one half of the fees shall be made if such cancellation or suspension takes place between the end of the fourth week of Session 1 and the end of the fourth week of Session 2.

18. Variations in Enrolment (including Withdrawal)

(1) Students wishing to vary an enrolment program must make application on the *Variation of Enrolment* form available from the appropriate Course Authority and the Student Enquiry Counter.

(2) Students withdrawing from courses (and see also information about withdrawal from subjects below) are required to notify the Registrar in writing or complete the withdrawal form available from the Student Enquiry Counter. In some cases such students will be entitled to fee refunds (see (5) below).

(3) Enrolment in additional subjects

Applications for enrolment in additional subjects must be submitted by:

13 March 1987 for Session 1 only and whole year subjects;
7 August 1987 for Session 2 only subjects.

(4) Withdrawal from subjects

Applications to withdraw from subjects may be submitted throughout the year but applications lodged after the following dates will result in students being regarded as having failed the subjects concerned, except in special circumstances:

(a) for one session subjects, the end of the seventh week of that session (16 April or 18 September).

(b) for whole year subjects, the end of the second week of Session 2 (7 August).

(5) Withdrawal from Course

First year students who enrol and subsequently discontinue without failure their whole course will be permitted to re-enrol the following year providing they do not enrol at another tertiary institution. They must confirm their intention to re-enrol by lodging an application with the Universities and Colleges Admissions Centre.

(6) Refunds - Student Activities Fees

Whether or not a student's withdrawal entails academic penalties (covered in item (4) above) there are rules governing Student Activities Fees refunds in the case of complete withdrawal from a course as follows:

(a) If notice of withdrawal from a course is received before the first day of Session 1, a refund of all Student Activities Fees paid will be made.

(b) If notice of withdrawal is received on or after the first day of Session 1, a partial refund of the University Union Entrance Fee will be made on the following basis: any person who has paid the entrance fee in any year and who withdraws from membership of the University Union after the commencement of Session 1 in the same year, or who does not renew membership in the immediately succeeding year may on written application to the Warden receive a refund of half the entrance fee paid.

(c) If the notice of withdrawal is given before the end of the fourth week of Session 1 (27 March 1987) a full refund of Student Activities Fees paid will be made; if notice is given before the end of the seventh week of Session 1 (16 April 1987) a refund of three-quarters of the Student Activities Fees paid will be made; if notice is given before the beginning of Session 2 (27 July 1987) a refund of one-half of the Student Activities Fees paid will be made; if notice is given before the end of the seventh week of Session 2 (18 September 1987) a refund of one-quarter of Student Activities Fees paid will be made; thereafter no refund will be made except that provided for in (d) below.

(d) If a student's enrolment in any year is for one session only and the student gives notice of withdrawal prior to the end of the fourth week of that session (27 March or 21 August 1987) a full refund of Student Activities Fees paid will be made; if notice is given before the end of the seventh week of that session (16 April or 18 September 1987) a refund of one-half of the Student Activities Fees paid will be made; thereafter no refund will be made.

(e) The refunds mentioned in (c) and (d) above may be granted by the Registrar to a student unable to notify the Registrar in writing by the times required provided evidence is supplied that the student has ceased attendance by those times.

(7) Acknowledgements

The Registrar will acknowledge each application for a variation in enrolment (including withdrawals from subjects) as follows:

(a) variations lodged before the Friday of the seventh week of each session (17 April or 18 September) will be incorporated in the *Confirmation of Enrolment Program* notice forwarded to students on 28 April or 29 September as appropriate.

(b) variations lodged after those dates will be acknowledged by letter.

(c) withdrawals from a course are acknowledged individually whenever they are lodged.

(8) It is emphasized that failure to attend for any assessment procedure, or to lodge any material stipulated as part of an assessment procedure, in any subject in which a student is enrolled will be regarded as failure in that assessment procedure unless written approval to withdraw from the subject without failure has been obtained from the Registrar.

19. Exemption - Membership

The Registrar is empowered to grant exemption from membership of any or all of the University Union, the Students' Union

and the Sports Association to students who have a genuine conscientious objection to such membership, subject to payment of the prescribed fees to the Miscellaneous Fund.

Leave of Absence

Leave of absence from an undergraduate course of study may be granted to students other than those in the first year of a course. Leave of absence has generally been restricted to one year but in special circumstances two years have been granted.

To apply for such leave of absence, a letter should be submitted to the Registrar immediately following the release of annual examination results and must include the student's full name, registration number, the course and stage in which enrolled in the previous year and, most important, the reason why leave is being sought. The letter advising the result of the application will provide details about how to re-enrol.

Higher degree and graduate diploma candidates may apply for suspension of enrolment under similar conditions.

Undergraduate Course Transfers

Students wishing to transfer from one course to another must complete and submit an application form, obtainable from the Student Enquiry Counter, the Chancellery, by Friday 9 January 1987.

Students whose applications to transfer are successful, and who are transferring from one school to another are required to comply with the enrolment procedure laid down for new students with advanced standing. Students transferring from one course to another within the same school are required to attend the appropriate enrolment session for the course to which they have approval to transfer.

Students must present the approval to transfer to the enrolling officer, and those who have not received advice regarding their application to transfer before the date on which they are required to enrol should check with the office of the Admissions Section.

Students should also advise the enrolling officer in the school in which they were enrolled in 1986 of their intention to transfer.

Admission with Advanced Standing

Any persons who make application to register as a candidate for any degree or other award granted by the University may be admitted to the course of study leading to such degree or award with such standing on the basis of previous attainments as may be determined by the Professorial Board provided that:

1. the Board shall not grant such standing under these rules as is inconsistent with the rules governing progression to such degree or award as are operative at the time the application is determined;
2. where students transfer from another university such students shall not in general be granted standing in this University

which is superior to what they have in the University from which they transfer;

3. the standing granted by the Board in the case of any application based on any degree/s or other awards already held by the applicants, shall not be such as will permit them to qualify for the degree or award for which they seek to register without completing the courses of instruction and passing the examinations in at least those subjects comprising the later half of the course, save that where such a program of studies would involve them repeating courses of instruction in which the Board deems them to have already qualified, the Board may prescribe an alternative program of studies in lieu thereof;

4. the standing granted by the Board in the case of any application based on partial completion of the requirements for any degree or other award of another institution shall not be such as will permit the applicants to qualify for the degree or award for which they seek to register by satisfactory completion of a program of study deemed by the Board to be less than that required of students in full-time attendance in the final year of the course in which the applicants seek to register;

5. the standing granted by the Board in the case of any application based on the partial completion of the requirements for any degree or other award of the University may be such as to give full credit in the course to which the applicants seek to transfer for work done in the course from which they transfer.

Where the identity between the requirements for any award of the University already held and that of any other award of the University is such that the requirements outstanding for the second award are less than half the requirements of that award, students who merely complete such outstanding requirements shall not thereby be entitled to receive the second award but shall be entitled to receive a statement over the hand of the Registrar in appropriate terms.

Resumption of Courses

Students who have had a leave of absence for twelve months and wish to resume their course should follow the instructions about re-enrolling given in the letter granting leave of absence. If these instructions are not fully understood or have been lost, students should contact the office of the Admissions Section before November in the year preceding the one in which they wish to resume their course.

If students have not obtained leave of absence from their course and have not been enrolled in the course over the past twelve months or more, they should apply for admission to the course through the Universities and Colleges Admissions Centre before 1 October in the year preceding that in which they wish to resume studies.

Examinations

Examinations are held in June/July and in November/December.

Timetables

Provisional timetables indicating the dates and times of examinations are posted on the University noticeboards in May and

October. Students must advise the Examinations Section (the Chancellor) of any clash in examinations.

Final timetables indicating the dates, times, locations, and authorized materials are available for students two weeks before the end of each session.

Misreading of the timetable is not an acceptable excuse for failure to attend any examination.

Assessment of Course Progress

In the assessment of a student's progress in a course, consideration may be given to work in laboratory and class exercises and to any term or other tests given throughout the year as well as to the results of written examinations.

Examination Results

Assessment result advices include the final composite marks students achieve in subjects taken that session.

Grading of Passes

Passes are graded as follows:

High Distinction	an outstanding performance
Distinction	a superior performance
Credit	a good performance
Pass	an acceptable level of performance
Satisfactory	satisfactory completion of a subject for which graded passes are not available

Pass Conceded

A pass conceded may be granted provided that the overall performance is considered to warrant such a concession. A pass conceded in a subject will allow progression to another subject for which the former subject is a prerequisite.

Pass Terminating

A pass terminating may be granted provided that the overall performance is considered to warrant such a concession. A pass terminating does not allow progression to another subject for which the former subject is a prerequisite.

Availability of Results

Final examination results will be posted to a student's term address, or vacation address if requested. Forms requesting that results be posted to a vacation address and change of address forms are obtainable at the Student Enquiry Counter, the Chancellor. Forms can be accepted up to Friday 3 July for Session 1 results and Friday 4 December for Session 2 and whole year results. Results are also posted on School noticeboards and in the University Library. Results on noticeboards are listed by *Student Registration Number*.

No examination results are given by telephone.

Review of Results

A student may make application to the Registrar for the review of a result. The application form, accompanied by an appropriate fee, must be submitted not later than fifteen working days after the date of issue of the *Notification of Result of Assessment* form.

In reviewing a result, the subject authorities shall ensure that all components of the assessment have been assessed and a mark assigned.

A review of a result is not a detailed reassessment of a student's standard of knowledge and understanding of, and skills in, the subject. It is rather a search for arithmetic error in arriving at the composite mark and for gross and obvious error in assignment of marks in components of the final composite mark.

When a change in grade is recommended, the application fee will be refunded by the Registrar.

Special Consideration

Students who believe that their performance in a subject, either during session or in an examination, has been adversely affected by sickness or any other reason should inform the Registrar and ask for special consideration in the determination of their standing.

Such requests should be made as soon as practicable after the occurrence and in any event no more than seven days after the final examination in a subject.

When submitting a request for special consideration students should provide all possible supporting evidence (eg medical certificates) together with their registration number and enrolment details.

Physical Disabilities

Students suffering from a physical disability which puts them at a disadvantage in written examinations should advise the Officer-in-Charge Examinations Section (Ground Floor, the Chancellor) immediately their disability is known. If necessary, special arrangements will be made to meet the student's requirements.

Students who are permanently disabled and need to make special arrangements for their examinations, should contact the Examinations Section as soon as the final timetable becomes available.

Use of Computers and Electronic Calculators

The use of computers or electronic calculators may be permitted in examinations conducted within the University. Computers and electronic calculators which are authorized by the University for this purpose must be *hand-held, internally powered, and silent*. Computers are distinguished from electronic calculators for this purpose by the existence of a full alphabetic keyboard on them. Computers are not permitted in examinations for which an electronic calculator has been specified. When an electronic calculator is permitted in an examination, any programmable memory on it must be cleared prior to entering an examination room.

The University does not provide computers or electronic calculators of the kind described in this rule for use in examinations although some schools may make them available in special circumstances.

Examinations Held Away from the Campus

Except in the case of students enrolled on external courses, examinations will not be permitted away from the campus unless the candidate is engaged on *compulsory industrial training*. Candidates must advise the Officer-in-charge, Examinations Section, immediately the details of the industrial training are known. Special forms for this purpose are available at the Student Enquiry Counter in the north wing of the Chancellor.

Arrival at Examinations

Examination Rooms will be open to students twenty-five minutes before the commencement of the examination. Candidates are required to be in their places at least fifteen minutes before the commencement to hear announcements.

Reading the Examination Paper

The examination paper will be available for reading ten minutes before the instruction is given to commence writing.

Use of Linguistic Dictionaries

The answers in all examinations and in all work submitted must be in English unless otherwise directed. Students may apply for permission to use standard linguistic dictionaries in the presentation of written work for assessment. Such applications should be made in writing to the Officer-in-charge, Examinations Section not later than 14 days prior to the need to use the linguistic dictionary.

Academic Misconduct

Students are reminded that the University regards academic misconduct as a very serious matter. Students found guilty of academic misconduct are usually excluded from the University for two years. Because of the circumstances in individual cases the period of exclusion can range from one session to permanent exclusion from the University.

The following are some of the actions which have resulted in students being found guilty of academic misconduct in recent years:

1. taking unauthorized materials into an examination;
2. submitting work for assessment knowing it to be the work of another person;
3. improperly obtaining prior knowledge of an examination paper and using that knowledge in the examination.
4. failing to acknowledge the source of material in an assignment.

Conduct of Examinations

Examinations are conducted in accordance with the following rules and procedure:

1. Candidates are required to obey any instruction given by an examination supervisor for the proper conduct of the examination.
2. Candidates are required to be in their places in the examination room not less than fifteen minutes before the time for commencement.
3. No bag, writing paper, blotting paper, manuscript or book, other than specified material, is to be brought into the examination room.
4. Candidates shall not be admitted to an examination after thirty minutes from the time of commencement of the examination.
5. Candidates shall not be permitted to leave the examination room before the expiry of thirty minutes from the time the examination commences.
6. Candidates shall not be re-admitted to the examination room after they have left it unless, during the full period of their absence, they have been under approved supervision.
7. Candidates shall not by any improper means obtain, or endeavour to obtain, assistance in their work, give, or endeavour to give, assistance to any other candidate, or commit any breach of good order.

8. All answers must be in English unless otherwise stated. Foreign students who have the written approval of the Registrar may use standard linguistic dictionaries.

9. Smoking is not permitted during the course of examinations.

10. A candidate who commits any infringement of the rules governing examinations is liable to disqualification at the particular examination, to immediate expulsion from the examination room and to such further penalty as may be determined in accordance with the By-laws.

Writing in Examinations

Candidates are permitted to take pens, pencils and erasers into the examination room but are advised that all answers must be written in ink. Except where expressly required, pencils may be used only for drawing, sketching or graphical work.

Acknowledgement of Sources

Students are expected to acknowledge the source of ideas and expressions used in submitted work. To provide adequate documentation is not only an indication of academic honesty but also a courtesy enabling the marker to consult sources with ease. Failure to do so may constitute plagiarism, which is subject to a charge of academic misconduct.

Further Assessment

In special circumstances further assessment including assessment or further assessment on medical or compassionate grounds may be granted.

Further assessment may be given by the subject authority at his or her discretion at any time prior to the meeting of the relevant faculty assessment committee (normally the fourth week of the Midyear Recess and the second week of December). Further assessment may also be awarded at the faculty assessment committee and students affected may need to be free to undertake that further assessment in the last week in the Mid-year Recess and in the period up to the end of the second week in January; students should consult their subject authority for details of further assessment immediately their results are known.

Restriction upon Students Re-enrolling

The University Council has adopted the following rules governing re-enrolment with the object of requiring students with a record of failure to show cause why they should be allowed to re-enrol and retain valuable class places.

First Year Rule

1. Students enrolled in the first year of any undergraduate course of study in the University shall be required to show cause why they should be allowed to continue the course if they do not pass the minimum number of subjects, units or credits prescribed for this purpose by the relevant faculty or board of studies.

The prescribed minimum for each undergraduate course may be found in Schedule A below; the schedule may be varied from time to time by the Professorial Board.

The first year rule does not apply to students who discontinue without failure all Session 2 and whole-year subjects.

Repeated Failure Rule

2. Students shall be required to show cause why they should be allowed to repeat a subject which they have failed more than once. Where the subject is prescribed as part of the course they shall also be required to show cause why they should be allowed to continue that course.

General Rule

3. (1) Students shall be required to show cause why they should be allowed to repeat a subject they have failed if the assessment committee of the faculty or board of studies so decides on the basis of previous failures in that subject or in a related subject. Where the subject is prescribed as part of the course they shall also be required to show cause why they should be allowed to continue that course.

(2) Students shall be required to show cause why they should be allowed to continue their course if the assessment committee of the faculty or board of studies so decides on the basis of their academic record.

The Session-Unit System

4. (1) Students who infringe the provisions of Rules 1. or 2. at the end of Session 1 of any year will be allowed to repeat the subject(s) (if offered) and/or continue the course in Session 2 of that year, subject to the rules of progression in the course.

(2) Such students will be required to show cause at the end of the year, except that students who infringe Rule 2. at the end of Session 1, and repeat the subjects in question in Session 2, and pass them, will not be required to show cause on account of any such subjects.

Exemption from Rules by Faculties

5. (1) A faculty or board of studies assessment committee may, in special circumstances, exempt students from some or all of the provisions of Rules 1. and 2.

(2) Such students will not be required to show cause under such provisions and will be notified accordingly by the Registrar.

Showing Cause

6. (1) Students wishing to show cause must apply for special permission to re-enrol. Application should be made on the form available from the Registrar and must be lodged with the Registrar by the dates published annually by the Registrar. A late application may be accepted at the discretion of the University.

(2) Each application shall be considered by the Admissions and Re-enrolment Committee of the relevant faculty or board of studies which shall determine whether the cause shown is adequate to justify the granting of permission to re-enrol.

Appeal

7. (1) Students who are excluded by the Admissions and Re-enrolment Committee from a course and/or subject under the provisions of the Rules will have their applications to re-enrol reconsidered automatically by the Re-enrolment Committee of the Professorial Board.

(2) Students whose exclusion is upheld by the Re-enrolment Committee may appeal to an Appeal Committee constituted by Council for this purpose with the following membership:

A Pro-Vice-Chancellor, nominated by the Vice-Chancellor who shall be Chairman.

The Chairman of the Professorial Board, or if its Chairman is unable to serve, a member of the Professorial Board, nominated by the Chairman of the Professorial Board, or when the Chairman of the Professorial Board is unable to make a nomination, nominated by the Vice-Chancellor.

One of the category of members of the Council elected by the graduates of the University, nominated by the Vice-Chancellor.

The decision of the Committee shall be final.

(3) The notification to students of a decision which has been upheld by the Re-enrolment Committee of the Professorial Board to exclude them from re-enrolling in a course and/or subject shall indicate that they may appeal against that decision to the Appeal Committee. The appeal must be lodged with the Registrar within fourteen days of the date of notification of exclusion; in special circumstances a late appeal may be accepted at the discretion of the chairman of the Appeal Committee. In lodging such an appeal with the Registrar students should provide a complete statement of all grounds on which the appeal is based.

(4) The Appeal Committee shall determine appeals after consideration of each appellant's academic record, application for special permission to re-enrol, and stated grounds of appeal. In particular circumstances, the Appeal Committee may require students to appear in person.

Exclusion

8. (1) Students who are required to show cause under the provisions of Rules 1. or 3. and either do not attempt to show cause or do not receive special permission to re-enrol from the Admissions and Re-enrolment Committee (or the Re-enrolment Committee on appeal) shall be excluded, for a period not in excess of two years, from re-enrolling in the subjects and courses on account of which they were required to show cause. Where the subjects failed are prescribed as part of any other course (or courses) they shall not be allowed to enrol in any such course.

(2) Students required to show cause under the provisions of Rule 2. who either do not attempt to show cause or do not receive special permission to re-enrol from the Admissions and Re-enrolment Committee (or the Re-enrolment Committee on appeal) shall be excluded, for a period not in excess of two years, from re-enrolling in any subject they have failed twice. Where the subjects failed are prescribed as part of a course they shall also be excluded from that course. Where the subjects failed are prescribed as part of any other course (or courses) they shall not be allowed to enrol in any such course.

Re-admission after Exclusion

9. (1) Excluded students may apply for re-admission after the period of exclusion has expired.

(2) (a) Applications for re-admission to a course should be made to the Universities and Colleges Admissions Centre before the closing date for normal applications in the year prior to that in which re-admission is sought. Such applications will be considered by the Admissions and Re-enrolment Committee of the relevant faculty or board of studies.

(b) Applications for re-admission to a subject should be made to the Registrar before 30 November in the year prior to that in

which re-admission is sought. Such applications will be considered by the relevant subject authority.

(3) Applications should include evidence that the circumstances which were deemed to operate against satisfactory performance at the time of exclusion are no longer operative or are reduced in intensity and/or evidence of action taken (including enrolment in course/s) to improve capacity to resume studies.

(4) Students whose applications for re-admission to a course or subject are unsuccessful (see 9. (2) (a), (b) respectively) will be invited to appeal to the Re-Enrolment Committee of the Professorial Board. The decision of the Re-Enrolment Committee will be final.

10. Students who fail a subject at the examinations in any year or session and re-enrol in the same course in the following year or session must include in their programs of studies for that year or session the subject which they failed. This requirement will not be applicable if the subject is not offered the following year or session, is not a compulsory component of a particular course, or if there is some other cause which is acceptable to the Professorial Board, for not immediately repeating the failed subject.

Restrictions and Definitions

11. (1) These rules do not apply to students enrolled in programs leading to a higher degree or graduate diploma.

(2) A subject is defined as a unit of instruction identified by a distinctive subject number.

Schedule A

(See First Year Rule 1. above)

Where the minimum requirement is half the program, this is defined as half the sum of the unit values of all the subjects in a student's program.

Faculty/Board of Studies	Minimum Requirement	Course	Unit Values (UV)
Applied Science	Half the program	3000-3220	One-session subjects: UV 1 Two-session subjects: UV 2
Architecture	Half the program	3275, 3330 3360, 3380	Elective subjects: UV 0 All other subjects: appropriate UV corresponding to credit points* Elective subjects: UV 0 All other subjects: UV equal to the allocated hours*
Arts	18 Level I credit points*	3400-3420	
Biological Sciences	4 units	3431	Science subjects: appropriate UV* Arts subjects: 6 credit points = UV 1 12 credit points = UV 2

Faculty/Board of Studies	Minimum Requirement	Course	Unit Values (UV)
Commerce	Three subjects Two subjects	3490-3595 FT in both sessions 3490-3595 PT in either session	
Engineering	Half the program including Physics I or Mathematics I Half the program including Statics or Mathematics I Half the program including Physics I or Mathematics I Half the program	3610-3612, 3660-3662, 3680-3682, 3700-3702 3620, 3730 3640, 3720-3725 3740, 3760	5.061: UV 0 One-session subjects: UV 1 Two-session subjects: UV 2 All subjects: UV equal to the allocated hours* One-session subjects: UV 1 Two-session subjects: UV 2 One-session subjects: UV 1 Two-session subjects: UV 2
Law	Half the program	4710-4790	One-session subjects: UV 1 90.741: UV 0 All other two-session subjects: UV 2
Medicine	Half the program	3800	80.010: UV 3 81.001: UV 3 81.002: UV 6 70.001: UV 4 One General Studies elective: UV 1
Professional Studies	Half the program	4030, 4040 4070-4080	All subjects: UV 1 All subjects: appropriate UV* One General Studies elective: UV 1
Science	Half the program	3950-3951	All subjects: appropriate UV* One General Studies elective: UV 1
Science and Mathematics	2 units	3970	All subjects: appropriate UV* One General Studies elective: UV 1
University College (Australian Defence Force Academy)	Half the	BA, BSc BE	All subjects: UV 1 All subjects: appropriate weighted mark*

Admission to Degree or Diploma

Students whose current program will enable them to complete all requirements for the degree or diploma, including industrial training where necessary, should lodge with the Registrar the form *Application for Admission to Degree/Diploma* and return it to the Registrar by the second Monday in May for the October ceremonies, and the second Friday in October for all other ceremonies. The forms are available from the Student Enquiry Counter in the north wing of the Chancellery.

Students who have indicated on their enrolment form that they are potential graduands are forwarded an application form with their *Confirmation of Enrolment Program* notice in September (or, in the case of students who expect to satisfy requirements at the end of Session 1, with the form issued in April). Students who do not complete an application form will not graduate; students who do not return their application form by the due date will graduate at a later series of ceremonies.

Students enrolled in courses 3400, 3910, 3970, 8080, 8220, and 8240 who have completed an application form to graduate at the pass level and who then decide to proceed to an honours year should advise the Registrar, in writing before September for those completing requirements at the end of Session 1, or before March for those completing requirements at the end of Session 2.

A list of graduands in Medicine who have applied for their degree is published in *The Sydney Morning Herald* in January.

A list of graduands other than Medicine who have applied for their degree/diploma and who expect to graduate in April/May the following year is published in *The Sydney Morning Herald* on the first Wednesday in March.

A list of graduands other than Medicine who have applied for their degree/diploma and who expect to graduate in October is published in *The Sydney Morning Herald* on the first Wednesday in September.

Students who are potential graduands and who wish to notify the Registrar of a change of address should submit an additional form *Final Year Students' Graduation: Change of Address*.

If graduands are indebted to the University their names will not appear in the list of graduands published in the newspaper, and they will not be permitted to graduate until the debt has been cleared.

Attendance at Classes

Students are expected to be regular and punctual in attendance at all classes in the subjects in which they are enrolled. All applications for exemption from attendance at classes of any kind must be made in writing to the Registrar.

In the case of illness or of absence for some other unavoidable cause students may be excused by the Registrar for non-attendance at classes for a period of not more than one month or, on the recommendation of the Dean of the appropriate faculty, for a longer period.

Absence from Classes

Explanations of absences from classes, or requests for permission to be absent from forthcoming classes, should be addressed to the Registrar and, where applicable, should be accompanied by a medical certificate. If examinations or other forms of assessment have been missed, this should be stated in the application.

If students attend less than eighty per cent of their possible classes they may be refused final assessment.

Student Records

Confirmation of Enrolment Program notices are sent to all students in April and September. It is not necessary to return these forms unless any of the information recorded is incorrect. If amendments need to be made, students should contact the appropriate course office.

Release of Information to Third Parties

The University treats results of assessment and information it receives from a student as confidential and will not reveal such information to third parties without the permission of the student except at the discretion of senior officers in circumstances considered of benefit to the student and when it is either impossible or impracticable to gain the student's prior permission. This happens rarely. This policy is considered so important that it often involves officers of the University in very difficult situations, for example, when they must refuse to reveal the address of a student to parents or other relatives.

In spite of the policy, all students should be aware that students' addresses are eagerly sought by various commercial agents and that subterfuges of various kinds can be used to obtain them. From time to time, for example, people claiming to be from the University telephone students or their families and ask for information (usually another student's address) which is often given, unsuspectingly. There is evidence that this is a technique used by some commercial agents.

It would be generally helpful if students (and their families and friends) are cautious in revealing information, making it a practice to ask the name, position, and telephone extension of any caller claiming to be from the University and, if suspicious, returning the call to the extension given.

Change of Address

The Student Records and Scholarships Office of the Department of the Registrar should be notified as soon as possible of any change of address. Failure to do this could lead to important correspondence (including results of assessment) going astray. The University cannot accept responsibility if official communications fail to reach students who have not given notice of their change of address. *Change of Address Advice* forms are available at Faculty and School offices and from the Student Enquiry Counter in the north wing of the Chancellery.

All communications from the University will be sent to the Session or Term address except when arrangements are made otherwise in the case of results of assessment (see **Examinations: Availability of Results**, earlier in this section). *Change of Address Advice* forms will be accepted up to Friday 4 December, except for final-year students wishing to change their *Application for Admission for Degree/Diploma* form. Changes to this form will be accepted up to a date four weeks before the student's graduation ceremony.

Ownership of Students' Work

The University reserves the right to retain at its own discretion the original or one copy of any drawings, models, designs, plans and specifications, essays, theses or other work executed by students as part of their courses, or submitted for any award or competition conducted by the University.

Notices

Official University notices are displayed on the noticeboards and students are expected to be acquainted with the notices which concern them. These boards are in the Biological Sciences Building, the Mathews Building, the Chancellery (lower ground floor), Central Lecture Block, Dalton Building (Chemistry), Main Building (Physics and Mining) and in the Western Grounds Area.

Parking within the University Grounds

A limited amount of parking is available on campus. Copies of the University's parking rules may be obtained on application to Room 240, the Chancellery.

Academic Dress

Information about the University's academic dress requirements may be obtained from the Ceremonials Section, Room LG2, the Chancellery (phone extension 3112).

Further Information

Lost Property

All enquiries concerning lost property should be made to the Superintendent (Patrol and Cleaning Services) on extension 3460 or to the Lost Property Office at the Union.

The Calendar

Please consult the Calendar for a more detailed account of the information contained in this section.

Dean's Letter to New Students

Most of the information in this Handbook is set out in a formal manner, as is required by the Faculty. However, I would like, on behalf of the staff, to extend a warm personal welcome to the students of 1987 and to express the hope that you will find the Law School a friendly as well as intellectually stimulating environment.

The Law School enrolled its first students in 1971 and held its first graduation ceremony in 1976. Although still relatively young by international standards, it has become firmly established with a sound and growing reputation in several directions. In the time since its establishment, important changes have taken place. We have grown from a small group of staff and students, all of whom knew each other, to a school with over 1000 students and 50 academic members of staff. During this time the economic climate has changed significantly, with consequences both for the resources available to universities and employment opportunities for law graduates.

These developments, and particularly the transition from a small school to a large one, have required the Law School to adapt in a variety of ways. Nevertheless the values established in the early days remain of paramount importance to us. These include an emphasis on effective teaching to groups which are as small as resources permit, carefully constructed methods of assessment, and an effort to develop links with disciplines other than law. Student representatives are actively involved in the deliberations of the School and Faculty. There is genuine concern for our students and special efforts have been made to assist particular groups, such as Aboriginal students and mature age entrants.

A curriculum with a wide range of optional subjects has been developed in response to the diverse range of interests of staff and students in many areas of the law. The fact that a large proportion of our students choose the Commerce/Law course is reflected in the substantial program of business law electives which are offered. There are many electives which reflect concern about the welfare of various groups in the community.

New approaches to legal education in recent years continue the innovative approach of the Law School's founders. These are reflected in efforts to incorporate clinical legal training into the curriculum, in a scheme to bring distinguished practitioners into the Law School as teachers for six-month periods and in experiments with computer uses in the law. At the same time the output of legal scholarship and research into more theoretical areas has increased. There is an active program of moots and mock trials, backed with new court facilities.

Our graduates have been well received in the legal profession and in other areas, such as accounting. We have developed a placement program to help students find summer employment prior to graduation and employment on graduation. Employment in traditional areas of private practice is certainly tight at present and students are advised to remain flexible in their career intentions.

The Law School has also built a reputation for concern about the adequacy of the law to meet social and economic needs within the community. The Kingsford Legal Centre, although designed primarily for teaching purposes, also meets pressing needs for legal aid in the local area. Our staff, students and graduates have been actively involved in a range of areas where there is concern about the welfare of underprivileged groups within the community, or doubts about the objectives or effectiveness of regulatory action and the court system. These activities are consistent with the responsibility of a Law School within a University to question the adequacy of existing arrangements and goals within the community, in addition to discharging its obligations with respect to teaching and basic research.

We are conscious that the reputation of our Law School depends upon the performance of both academic staff and students within the University and outside. We are aware of the problems associated with a large and busy Law School but are determined to maintain high standards of teaching and close contacts between staff and students. The Law Library occupies a crucial place in the work of all staff and students. Its dedicated staff are willing at all times to help you and thereby share in the teaching function of the Law School.

If you have any problems you will always find someone in the Law School very willing to assist you. There is a special panel of teachers available to counsel you on personal or other problems. We wish you every success and we look forward to working with you.

Ivan Shearer

Dean

Faculty Information

Some People Who Can Help You

If you require advice about enrolment, degree requirements, progression within courses, career advice or any other general faculty matters contact one of the following: Susan Armstrong, Sub-Dean (Room 1008); Stephen Cavanagh, Sub-Dean (Room 1011); Pamela Monk, Executive Officer (Room 1008); Jane Trethewey, Administrative Officer (Room 1010); Ethel Gallo, Administrative Assistant (Room 1013).

Important: As changes may be made to information provided in this handbook, students should frequently consult the noticeboards of the school and the official noticeboards of the University.

Faculty of Law Enrolment Procedures

All students re-enrolling in 1987 should obtain a copy of the free booklet *Enrolment Procedures 1987* available from School Offices and the office of the Admissions Section. This booklet provides detailed information on enrolment procedures and fees, enrolment timetables by Faculty and course, enrolment as a miscellaneous student, locations and hours of Cashiers and late enrolments.

Law Library

The Law Library is situated on the eighth and ninth levels of the Library Tower and contains approximately 120,000 volumes. Rob Brian is the Law Librarian, assisted by Deputy Law Librarian John Rodwell and Librarians Donald Goodsell and Judith Bonner.

During Orientation Week and the first weeks of session, guided tours of the Law Library are conducted. Since the various courses provided in the Law School require extensive use of the Library and its materials, all students are urged to attend one of these tours. Legal Research and Writing classes assume that students have attended the orientation tour.

The Librarians and the other staff members are always ready to assist readers to make the best use of the Library's collection. Further useful information may be found in the *Library Guide*, which is available from the Library.

Professional Associates

In addition to full-time teaching staff in the Faculty of Law, each year there is a small number of distinguished members of the legal profession in New South Wales who work in close association with full-time teachers. They participate in all aspects of the presentation of courses covered by their professional specialization. The following practitioners are currently associated with the Faculty in the areas indicated:

Communications Law

Mark Charles Armstrong, BA LLB Syd., LL.M N.S.W.

Conveyancing and Land Transactions

Izaz M. Khan, BA Qld., LL.B N.S.W., LL.M Syd.
Barrister-at-Law

Income Tax Law

The Hon. Douglas McGregor, QC

Enrolment Photographs

In order to assist the staff to get to know individual students, new students are required to present a passport-sized photograph when enrolling.

Assessment of Student Progress

Formal examinations are not the only method the Law School will use to assess students, and other methods will be announced from time to time. The staff are always interested to hear what students think are fair methods of assessment.

Full-time Status

Students are reminded that a full-time course program is intended for students who devote the principal part of their available time to their course. Any additional commitment, in the form of paid work, training for sport at a significant level of achievement or voluntary work in community organizations, is bound to have an effect on a student's work. Past experience shows that commitment beyond 10-15 hours per week almost invariably has an adverse effect on student performance and in some cases has led directly to failure.

Students are strongly advised that, if outside commitment of this order is likely to be maintained consistently over a session, the commitment should be discussed in advance with the Sub-Dean or the Executive Officer and teachers should also be made aware of the circumstances *in advance*. Failure to do this may prejudice the possibility that the outside commitment is taken into account in relation to such matters as extensions of time for written work. It should be noted, however, that it is the individual teachers who determine whether outside commitments should constitute grounds for consideration in meeting the requirements of particular subjects.

Guidelines for Maximum Workload

The sequence of study for each course is set out in the Faculty handbook. Any student wishing to enrol in extra subjects (law or non-law), in a reduced program or in subjects which do not conform to the normal sequence, must seek prior approval from either the Sub-Dean or the Executive Officer. Permission is given only in exceptional circumstances and on the basis of a written application *submitted in advance of the relevant session or sessions* outlining all the circumstances.

Financial Assistance to Students

Full time students within the Faculty of Law in need of temporary financial assistance at any time during their studies should be aware of the existence of certain grants and loans sponsored by some Sydney law firms. Students who feel they may need assistance of this type are invited to discuss their requirements on a strictly confidential basis with the Dean.

Other financial assistance

In addition to the Tertiary Education Assistance Scheme financed by the Australian Government other forms of assistance available include deferment of payment of fees, short term cash loans, and financial assistance to Aboriginal students. Full details appear in the University Calendar. Enquiries should be directed to the office of Student Services, Room G19, the Chancellor.

Prizes

A number of prizes are awarded annually. A full list appears in the last section of this Handbook. In addition Butterworths Pty Ltd donates a number of book prizes each year.

Student Clubs and Societies

Students have the opportunity of joining a wide range of clubs and societies. Many of these are affiliated with the Students' Union. There are numerous religious, social and cultural clubs and also many sporting clubs which are affiliated with the Sports Association.

Clubs and societies seeking to use the name of the University in their title, or seeking University recognition, must submit their

constitutions either to the Students' Union or the Sports Association if they wish to be affiliated with either of these bodies, or to the Registrar for approval by the University Council.

The University of New South Wales Law Society

The UNSW Law Society was formed early in 1971 and all law students are automatically members. The committee of the UNSW Law Society organizes academic, social and sporting activities and represents the law students in student affairs. The committee takes office on 1 November each year after an election.

Law students are welcome to contact the Law Society direct or through the pigeon-holes and noticeboard which are located near the Faculty office.

The Law Society Executive in 1987 is:

President	Gabrielle Upton
Vice-President	Dina Teitler
Treasurer	Michael Parshall
Secretary	Ross Drinnan
Editor	Paul Bolster
Social Activities Director	Sue Oddie
Mooting Co-ordinator	Caroline Dobraszczyk

Student Members of Faculty

Each year in October up to six students are elected to membership of Faculty for the following year. All students enrolled in the Faculty are eligible to stand for election and to vote.

Student Members attend Faculty meetings and sit on various Faculty and School Committees.

Student Members of Faculty in 1987 are:

Grantly Brown
Lindsay Dick
Michael George
Kathryn Frances Kearley
Anthony John Lamb
Dina Rebecca Teitler

Kingsford Legal Centre

Kingsford Legal Centre is a law clinic attached to the Faculty of Law. The Centre provides clinical training for final year law students who assist the Centre lawyers to give legal advice and assistance to members of the local community who cannot afford private legal assistance.

The Centre began operations in July, 1981. Currently it has 3 lawyers, one of whom, the Director Tony Woods, has the status

of a lecturer in the Law Faculty. The Centre is jointly funded by the Faculty of Law and the Legal Aid Commission of N.S.W. The subject 90.721 Clinical Legal Experience, which requires students to work at the Legal Centre is an elective for final year students; twenty-five students can take the course each session and twenty-five during the summer. Students are required to take instructions from clients, prepare necessary documents, undertake legal research and assist the lawyer responsible for the matter in the preparation of any court hearings. In this way students can consolidate their study of the law by practical application in real life situations.

In its legal aid function the Centre has been prominent in several areas, particularly antidiscrimination, domestic violence and immigration. The Centre also has a considerable practice in family law. Centre lawyers have assisted persons facing commitment under the Mental Health Act at Prince of Wales Hospital on a duty basis, and one Centre lawyer is duty solicitor at Redfern Local Court one day each week. Students accompany and assist the lawyers in these areas as in all others.

For further information please contact the Director, Tony Woods, on 398 6366.

The Centre for the Study of Law and Technology

Since its establishment in 1984, the Centre has undertaken research projects in such areas as the legal implications of electronic funds transfer systems, forensic medicine, expert legal systems and computer aided instruction. Links have been established with comparable centres located in the U.S.A. and in the U.K. and with a Harvard University/University of Minnesota joint venture on computer teaching of law. Seminars on Dispute Resolution, Computers for Lawyers, The Medical Practitioners Act, and Law and Medicine will be held in the second half of 1986.

Further information on the Centre and its activities may be obtained from Associate Professor Jane R. Levine (telephone 697 2249), Mr Brian Bromberger (telephone 697 2231) or Mr Philip Bates (telephone 697 2584).

Aboriginal Law Centre

Established as a Unit within the Faculty of Law in 1986 with Professor Garth Nettheim as Chair and Acting Director. The Centre aims to develop and co-ordinate research, teaching and dissemination of information in the multi-disciplinary area of the relationship between Aboriginal peoples and the law.

The Centre takes over the role of the existing Aboriginal Law Research Unit, established on 23 April 1981, and will continue projects initiated by the Unit.

Some of the objectives of the Centre are:

- to provide a focus for, and to foster research concerning Aboriginal peoples and the law;

- to develop and maintain a specialized collection of materials relating to Aboriginal peoples and the law;
- to achieve publication of the results of research undertaken by individuals working with the Centre or independently of the Centre; to disseminate information concerning Aboriginal peoples and the law to interested individuals and bodies throughout Australia and abroad;
- to organize and participate in conferences and seminars from time to time;
- to encourage the development of curricula and teaching materials in the field of Aboriginal peoples and the law for use in the University of New South Wales and elsewhere.

Undergraduate Study

The Faculty of Law enrolled its first students in 1971. The Faculty offers two undergraduate degrees: Bachelor of Laws (LLB) and Bachelor of Jurisprudence (BJuris). The LLB degree is designed as a professional degree which will satisfy the academic requirements for admission to practice. It is offered as part of four undergraduate combined courses involving five years of full-time study, and leading to the award of two degrees. The LLB degree is offered to students who already possess a first degree as a three-year full-time course. It is also offered as a part-time course which requires six years' study.

The BJuris degree is not designed to provide a professional qualification and is now offered as a separate degree, though previously it was only available as part of the combined Jurisprudence/Law course.

The Law School is situated on the main university campus and seeks to take full advantage of the opportunities this provides for interdisciplinary study. Law is a system of authority and regulation in society, and must respond to social needs and changes. The rapidly changing and highly sophisticated society of the next half century will call for lawyers who are not merely competent but who are roundly educated men and women, ready to adapt to continuing change, sensitive to social issues, and equipped to deal with an increasingly educated public. The Law School seeks to produce graduates who are ready to take up the challenges, not only of an expanding role for the practitioner, but of the many other occupations where the value of a lawyer's skills is increasingly recognized.

Bachelor of Laws

The Bachelor of Laws degree (whether taken as part of a combined course or separately) is designed to give a student a

sound knowledge of a number of areas of law that are fundamental to legal work, a broad conspectus of the legal system as a whole, the experience of working in depth or specializing in a significant number of areas of choice, and an opportunity to develop certain specific legal skills.

These objectives are reflected in the various elements of the course; but the real development of the student's potential as a lawyer depends as much on the learning situation, as on what is learnt. The aim is to keep formal lecturing to a minimum, with students learning from the beginning to find the law for themselves. The main purpose of class contact is to develop the student's capacity to deal with the law after finding it — to interpret it, analyse it, criticize it, see the possibilities of distinction and development, relate it to real problems and use it efficiently and creatively. This requires the active participation of students in sufficiently small groups to allow interaction between the minds of student and teacher, and student and student. A class is normally scheduled over a continuous period of two hours.

Subjects taught in the Law Faculty extend over one or two sessions each of 14 weeks; in either case there is usually some form of examination at the end of a session. However, examinations are only one method of assessing students, as other work undertaken during the year is also taken into account.

On the completion of each law subject a student is allotted a specified number of credit points. To obtain the degree each student must build up at least the required total number, and also satisfy other requirements.

If the combined Commerce/Law, Science/Law or Arts/Law courses are taken the required total of credit points for Law subjects is 81; in the combined Jurisprudence/Law course (where there are fewer non-Law subjects), it is 93; in the LLB course for graduates or the part-time LLB course, it is 75. In each case compulsory subjects total 45 points, leaving the balance to be made up from elective subjects.

Students who have attended and satisfactorily completed subjects in a Law School at another recognized university may, on application, receive standing for those subjects provided that their application falls within the University and Faculty rules on advanced standing. Students already enrolled in the Faculty of Law who wish to intercalate a period of study overseas, and who wish to seek advanced standing for law subjects studied, are strongly advised to seek advice from the Sub-Dean well before arrangements for entry to the overseas Law School are finalized.

The relevant Rules are set out separately, and compulsory and elective subjects are listed in Rule 5., appearing later under Rules for Award of Degrees.

Bachelor of Jurisprudence

The Bachelor of Jurisprudence (BJuris), unlike the LLB degree, is not designed to provide a qualification for the professional practice of law. It provides a basic knowledge of law, an opportunity to study selected legal subjects of special interest, and significant study in other faculties of subjects relevant to an understanding of the working of the law. Various combinations of Law subjects and non-Law subjects are possible and a course may be moulded to meet various vocational ends, eg for industrial officers or advocates, public servants, business executives, law librarians.

Teaching methods in law subjects are the same as in the LLB degree course.

The BJuris degree is available as a pass degree in the Jurisprudence/Law course, which combines the most extensive legal education with the study of important related subjects in other faculties. It is also available as a separate course.

Qualification as Barrister or Solicitor

Admission to practise as a barrister or solicitor in New South Wales is controlled by the Supreme Court of New South Wales and is regulated by Rules of Court. Certain information is set out hereunder as background information, but each student desiring to qualify as a barrister or solicitor should make personal inquiries to the Secretary of the Barristers and Solicitors Admission Boards, Supreme Court, Queens Square, Sydney — telephone 230 8111, extension 8703. This officer will be in a position to advise authoritatively as to the requirements relative to a particular case, and supply the relevant forms and information.

The following requirements are particularly drawn to the notice of students. A student desiring to become a *barrister* must meet certain examination requirements and be admitted as a student-at-law not less than two years before seeking admission to the bar. The examination requirements will be satisfied by pos-

session of the LLB degree of the University and the completion of the course in Trust Accounts and Legal Ethics run by the Barristers and Solicitors Admission Boards.

A student wishing to become a *solicitor* must meet certain examination requirements, be admitted as a student-at-law not more than six months after the date of commencement of the law course, and attend a six-month full-time practical skills course at the College of Law. The examination requirements will be satisfied by the possession of the LLB degree of the University. After successful completion of the College of Law course students are admitted as solicitors but are required to complete three years of restricted practice, of which the first twelve months at least must be as an employee solicitor, and to undertake a Continuing Legal Education Office Management Course before being entitled to practise on their own account.

The College of Law

The College of Law was established by the Law Society of New South Wales in 1974 at St Leonards. The College is not an alternative to University education in law, ie it does not offer courses satisfying the academic requirements for admission to practise as a solicitor. The College does, however, mark a significant change in the system of professional training of prospective solicitors. Previously the practical component of legal education for student clerks was service under Articles of Clerkship in a legal office; alternatively a graduate in law from the Australian National University, University of Sydney, or the University of New South Wales could serve a twelve-month period of full-time graduate articles. The College of Law course, which was introduced in January 1974, is a six-month full-time course which is designed to provide the practical training which would otherwise be obtained in practice.

The whole course is related to actual practice as far as possible and covers basic areas of work encountered in legal practice. Students are grouped into 'firms' and work within up-to-date well-equipped 'offices'. They are provided with a variety of practice experiences in a series of legal situations. Each student will proceed to study the material and act on instructions as a member of the firm under supervision of a tutor who will combine the roles of senior partner and what was formerly called 'master solicitor'. During the course students also attend solicitors' offices, barristers' chambers, government departments, courts of all jurisdictions, registries, and professional offices of all types in order to obtain maximum contact with a lawyer's work outside the office.

Enquiries regarding the College of Law should be addressed to The Director, The College of Law, PO Box 2, St Leonards, NSW 2065.

ANU Legal Workshop

Each year, a course of professional training for the practice of law is conducted at the Australian National University. The course, which was introduced for the first time in 1972, is a six-month full-time course, conducted by the Legal Workshop of the Faculty of Law. Under reciprocal arrangements, graduates of the Legal Workshop will be entitled to be admitted to practise in New South Wales, but they will at first be given only restricted practising certificates in a manner analogous to students completing the course at the College of Law.

Graduates of the University of New South Wales are eligible to apply for admission to courses run by the Workshop.

Undergraduate Study

Course Outlines

Courses Available

The following courses are available:

1. A five-year combined course leading to the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Jurisprudence and Bachelor of Laws.
2. A five-year combined course leading to the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws.
3. A five-year combined course leading to the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Commerce and Bachelor of Laws.
4. A five-year combined course leading to the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Laws.
5. A three-year full-time course leading to the award of the degree of Bachelor of Laws; this course is available only to graduates or graduands.
6. A six-year part-time course leading to the award of the degree of Bachelor of Laws; this course is only available to graduates and people over 23 who have achieved professional maturity of roughly equivalent nature.
7. A three-year full-time course leading to the award of the degree of Bachelor of Jurisprudence.

Students in courses in the Law Faculty who discover they have made a wrong choice of course within the Faculty should consult the Executive Officer as soon as possible. It is sometimes possible to effect changes without seriously affecting progress in the new course; the earlier the change can be made the easier the transition.

Combined Jurisprudence/Law Course

4780

Bachelor of Jurisprudence/Bachelor of Laws BJuris LLB

This course offers the most extensive legal education. Non-law subjects make up approximately one sixth of the combined course and are selected with regard to their relevance to legal studies.

The main features of the combined Jurisprudence/Law course are as follows:

1. The course is a five-year full-time combined course leading to the award of the two degrees of Bachelor of Jurisprudence and Bachelor of Laws (BJuris LLB).
2. The first three years of the course include non-Law subjects together with Law subjects totalling 45 credit points.
3. Students are required to obtain the approval of the Faculty of Law for their proposed program of non-Law subjects, with an indication of Law electives they intend to study.

Non-Law requirements

(1) The non-Law subjects contribute to the development of the student's capacity as a lawyer and to a more complete understanding of the law. Subjects which have been approved for this purpose are Economics, Economic History, Political Science, Sociology, Philosophy, History, Accountancy, Psychology and Industrial Relations. A student may apply for special approval for another subject.

(2) One sequence of subjects is studied through to third-year level and another for one year.

4. Students must satisfy any subject prerequisites (but not general Faculty prerequisites) for subjects studied in other faculties. There are no general Faculty prerequisites to courses offered by the Faculty of Law but students must study Law subjects in a sequence approved by the Faculty of Law.

5. The whole of the final two years of the course, as well as part of the first three years, consists of Law subjects.

6. The degree of Bachelor of Jurisprudence may be awarded after successful completion of all subjects and units prescribed for the first three years of the course.

A typical structure of a Jurisprudence/Law course is set out below. The subjects listed are compulsory for students who begin their course in 1987. Students who began their course before 1987 should consult the handbook of the year in which they commenced their law studies for the compulsory subjects which apply to them.

Subject A represents a major sequence of three years' study in one of the subjects listed in para 3. (1) above; subject B represents a subject studied at first year level only from these subjects. Students are strongly advised to consult the Arts and Commerce Faculty Handbooks before completing enrolment or re-enrolment details.

Year 1		Hours per week	
		S1	S2
Non-law subject A-1			
Non-law subject B-1			
90.112	Legal System — Torts	4	4
90.141	Contracts	4	4
90.741	Legal Research and Writing 1	2	2

Year 2			
Non-law subject A-2			
90.161	Criminal Law	4	4
90.216	Administrative Law	4	or 4
90.621	Law, Lawyers and Society	4	or 4
90.301	Property and Equity	4	4

Year 3			
Non-law subject A-3			
90.882	Law and Social Theory or		
90.832	Legal Theory	4	or 4
90.215	Federal Constitutional Law	4	or 4
90.101	Litigation	4	4
90.742	Legal Research and Writing 2	1	or 1
90.743	Research Component*		

*Taken after or concurrently with 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2.

Years 4 and 5

Elective law subjects to complete LLB degree requirements.

Combined Arts/Law Course

4760 Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Laws BA LLB

This course gives students the maximum freedom to follow their interests in the Faculty of Arts. The Law subjects, while fewer

in number than in the Jurisprudence/Law course, satisfy the requirements for the award of the professional LLB degree.

The main features of the combined Arts/Law course are as follows:

1. The course is a five-year full-time combined course leading to the award of the two degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws (BA LLB).

2. The first three years of the course include (1) Law subjects totalling at least 32 Law credit points and (2) studies in at least three schools offering Arts subjects, to the value of 72 Arts credit points or more, of which at least 36 must be obtained by the completion of an approved major sequence (some Arts schools require more than 36 credit points) in one school, and at least 12 must be Upper Level credit points obtained in another school or schools. For details of approved major sequences in Arts subjects, see each discipline entry in **Undergraduate Study: Subject Descriptions** in the Faculty of Arts Handbook. Where an Arts/Law student completes a Law subject offered to both Arts and Law students the subject is counted as a Law subject.

3. Students must satisfy the normal prerequisites for entry to the Arts Faculty, and to individual subjects in that Faculty. (Arts Faculty subject prerequisites may be checked from **Undergraduate Study: Summary of Subjects** in the current Faculty of Arts Handbook). There are no general Faculty prerequisites to courses offered by the Faculty of Law but students must study Law subjects in a sequence approved by the Faculty of Law.

4. A student wishing to take the BA degree course at Honours level is required to assume a heavier workload than that required for the study of the BA degree course at Pass level, and approval for his or her program must be obtained from the relevant Arts school and the Head of the School of Law. At least one and possibly two additional years of study are required. Alternatively a student may consider first completing the BA degree course at Honours level (4 years) and then seeking admission to the three-year LLB degree course for graduates.

5. The degree of Bachelor of Arts may be awarded where a student has successfully completed all requirements in Law and in Arts for the first three years of the course, or where a student has obtained 108 Law and Arts credit points, provided that the student has obtained at least 72 Arts credit points and satisfies the requirements for the award of the Bachelor of Arts degree.

6. A student who fails to complete the full program may apply for advanced standing in the Faculty of Arts under Rule 7. of the Faculty of Arts.

7. The whole of the final two years of the course, as well as part of the first three years, consists of Law subjects.

A typical combined Arts/Law course is set out below. The subjects listed are compulsory for students who begin their course in 1987. Students who began their course before 1987 should consult the handbook of the year in which they commenced their law studies for the compulsory subjects which apply to them. For complete details of Arts subjects students must consult the Faculty of Arts Handbook.

Year 1	Hours per week	
	S1	S2
Arts School A — 12 Level I credit points		
Arts School B — 12 Level I credit points		
Arts School C — 12 Level I credit points		

90.112	Legal System — Torts	4	4
90.741	Legal Research and Writing 1	2	2

Year 2

Arts School A — 12 Upper Level credit points

Arts School B — 12 Upper Level credit points

90.141	Contracts	4	4
90.161	Criminal Law	4	4

Year 3

Arts School A — 12 Upper Level credit points

90.216	Administrative Law	4	or	4
90.621	Law, Lawyers and Society	4	or	4
90.301	Property and Equity	4		4

Year 4

90.882	Law and Social Theory or			
90.832	Legal Theory	4	or	4
90.215	Federal Constitutional Law	4	or	4
90.101	Litigation	4		4
90.742	Legal Research and Writing 2	1	or	1
90.743	Research Component*			

Law electives to the value of 12 credit points.

*Taken after or concurrently with 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2.

Year 5

Law electives to the value of 24 credit points.

Combined Commerce/Law Courses

These courses provide an opportunity to obtain two degrees of professional importance to business, administration and commercial law practice. The Law ingredient is the same as for the combined Arts/Law course, although the overall course is probably somewhat heavier, particularly in Year 3.

In Commerce the student may choose one of five specializations — Accounting, Finance, Economics, Industrial Relations, or Marketing — and may (and in the Accounting and Finance specializations must) relate the choice of Law electives to the Commerce specialization. For students who later desire to qualify as accountants, completion of the combined Commerce (Accounting)/Law course carries substantial exemptions from professional examinations.

The main features of the combined Commerce/Law courses are as follows:

1. The courses are of five years' full-time study leading to the award of the two degrees of Bachelor of Commerce (Accounting, Finance, Economics, Industrial Relations, or Marketing) and Bachelor of Laws (BCom LLB).

2. The student must elect to take one of the five courses at the beginning of Year 1. Changes from one Commerce course to another before the beginning of Year 2 may be arranged; enquiries should be made in the first instance to the Executive Officer, Faculty of Law.

3. Students must satisfy the normal prerequisites for entry to the Commerce Faculty and to individual subjects in that Faculty.

There are no general Faculty prerequisites to courses offered by the Faculty of Law but students must study Law subjects in a sequence approved by the Faculty of Law.

4. The requirements relating to Honours in the BCom degree course are noted at the end of the program for each specialization.

5. Under certain circumstances the degree of Bachelor of Commerce may be awarded before the completion of the full five-year program, but in any event not before the successful completion of the first three years of the combined course. Full details of these conditions may be obtained from the Commerce Faculty Office or the Commerce Faculty Handbook. Any student who fails to complete the full combined course program may apply for advanced standing in the Faculty of Commerce.

Notwithstanding the above regulations, students undertaking the combined Bachelor of Commerce at Honours level/Bachelor of Laws course may be awarded the degree of Bachelor of Commerce at Honours level once they have completed the Honours year and the Commerce and Law requirements of the first three years of the combined BCom at Honours level/LLB course.

6. The whole of the final two years of the course, as well as part of the first three years, consists of Law subjects. The Law subjects listed below are compulsory for students who begin their course in 1987. Students who began their course before 1987 should consult the handbook of the year in which they commenced their law studies for the compulsory subjects which apply to them.

4730**Bachelor of Commerce (Accounting, Finance and Systems)/Bachelor of Laws****BCom LLB**

As for course 4731. Available only to students who enrolled prior to 1986.

4731**Bachelor of Commerce (Accounting)/Bachelor of Laws****BCom LLB****Year 1**

		Hours per week*	
		S1	S2
14.501	Accounting and Financial Management 1A	4½	
14.511	Accounting and Financial Management 1B		4½
15.001	Microeconomics 1	3½	

15.011	Macroeconomics 1		3½
15.411	Quantitative Methods 1A**	3½	
15.421	Quantitative Methods 1B**		3½
90.112	Legal System — Torts	4	4
90.741	Legal Research and Writing 1	2	2

*Laboratory sessions as required are additional to the prescribed hours.

**The Head of the School of Accountancy may permit students to substitute Quantitative Methods 1A (Advanced) for Quantitative Methods 1A; or suitably qualified students to substitute 10.001 or 10.011 for Quantitative Methods 1A and 1B. For details see the relevant entry in the Faculty of Commerce Handbook.

Year 2

14.522	Accounting and Financial Management 2A	4½	
14.542	Accounting and Financial Management 2B		4½
15.002	Microeconomics 2 or	4	
15.072	Applied Microeconomics or	4	or 4
15.212	Managerial Economics	4	
15.042	Macroeconomics 2 or		4
15.062	Applied Macroeconomics	4	or 4
90.141	Contracts	4	4
90.161	Criminal Law	4	4

Year 3

14.563	Accounting and Financial Management 3A	4½	
14.583	Accounting and Financial Management 3B		4½
14.602	Computer Information Systems 1	3	
14.613	Business Finance 2		3
90.216	Administrative Law	4	or 4
90.621	Law, Lawyers and Society	4	or 4
90.301	Property and Equity	4	4

Note: Students who wish to take the BCom degree course at Honours level must take 14.573 3A (Honours) and 14.593 3B (Honours) in lieu of the corresponding Pass subjects, and unless they have the permission of the Head of School they must interpolate an Honours year in Accounting between Years 3 and 4 of the above program.

Year 4

90.882	Law and Social Theory or		
90.832	Legal Theory	4	or 4
90.215	Federal Constitutional Law	4	or 4
90.101	Litigation	4	4
90.742	Legal Research and Writing 2	1	or 1
90.743	Research Component†		

Law electives to the value of 12 credit points.‡

Year 5

Law electives to the value of 24 credit points.‡

†Taken after or concurrently with 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2.

‡The electives must include 90.401 Business Associations 1 and 90.402 Business Associations 2 and two other electives are to be selected in the field of business law, unless approval is received to the contrary, which will be given in exceptional circumstances only. The subjects listed below are regarded as 'business law' for this purpose:

90.303	Trusts
90.305	Succession
*90.401 and *90.402	Business Associations 1 and 2
90.403	The Modern Corporation
90.424	Industrial and Intellectual Property
90.426	Regulation of Economic Activity
90.434	Trade Practices
90.435	Insurance Law
*90.437 and *90.438	Commercial Law A and B
90.439	Consumer Protection Law
*90.444	Elements of Income Tax Law
and	

*90.445	Advanced Revenue Law
90.454	International Trade
90.452	Foreign Investment

†It will be noted that subjects marked with an asterisk must both be taken in order to count as one option.

Under certain circumstances the degree of Bachelor of Commerce may be awarded before the completion of the full five-year program. Details of these conditions may be obtained from the Commerce Faculty Office or the Commerce Faculty Handbook.

4735

Bachelor of Commerce (Finance)/Bachelor of Laws

BCom LLB

Year 1

Year 1		Hours per week*	
		S1	S2
14.501	Accounting and Financial Management 1A	4½	
14.511	Accounting and Financial Management 1B		4½
15.001	Microeconomics 1	3½	
15.011	Macroeconomics 1		3½
15.411	Quantitative Methods 1A**	3½	
15.421	Quantitative Methods 1B**		3½
90.112	Legal System—Torts	4	4
90.741	Legal Research and Writing 1	2	2

*Laboratory sessions as required are additional to the prescribed hours.

**The Head of the School of Accountancy may permit students to substitute Quantitative Methods 1A (Advanced) for Quantitative Methods 1A; or suitably qualified students to substitute 10.001 or 10.011 for Quantitative Methods 1A and 1B. For details see the relevant entry in the Faculty of Commerce Handbook.

Year 2

14.522	Accounting and Financial Management 2A	4½	
14.542	Accounting and Financial Management 2B		4½
14.613	Business Finance 2		3
14.864	Australian Capital Markets	3	
15.002	Microeconomics 2	4	
15.042	Macroeconomics 2 or		4
15.062	Applied Macroeconomics		4
90.141	Contracts	4	4

Year 3

14.602	Computer Information Systems 1	3	
14.614	Business Finance 3A	3	
14.615	Business Finance 3B		3
14.882	International Business Finance		4
90.161	Criminal Law	4	4
90.301	Property and Equity	4	4

In later years, students must take compulsory law subjects 90.216, 90.621, 90.215, 90.101, 90.742, 90.743, 90.882 or 90.832 and elective law subjects to complete LLB requirements including:

90.303	Trusts
90.401	Business Associations 1
90.402	Business Associations 2
90.437	Commercial Law A
90.438	Commercial Law B

This may take up to 2½ years.

Under certain circumstances the degree of Bachelor of Commerce may be awarded before the completion of the full program. Details of these conditions may be obtained from the Commerce Faculty Office or the Commerce Faculty Handbook.

4740 Bachelor of Commerce (Economics)/Bachelor of Laws

BCom LLB

Year 1		Hours per week*	
		S1	S2
15.411	Quantitative Methods 1A‡	3½	
15.421	Quantitative Methods 1B‡		3½
14.501	Accounting and Financial Management 1A	4½	
14.511	Accounting and Financial Management 1B		4½
15.001	Microeconomics 1	3½	
15.011	Macroeconomics 1		3½
90.112	Legal System — Torts	4	4
90.741	Legal Research and Writing 1	2	2

*Laboratory sessions as required are additional to the prescribed hours.

‡The Head of the School of Economics may permit students to substitute Quantitative Methods 1A (Advanced) for Quantitative Methods 1A, or suitably qualified students to substitute 10.001 or 10.011 for Quantitative Methods 1A and 1B. For details see the relevant entry in the Commerce Handbook.

Year 2			
15.002	Microeconomics 2	4	
15.042	Macroeconomics 2		4
15.412	Quantitative Economic Techniques A	3	
15.103	International Economics		4
90.141	Contracts	4	4
90.161	Criminal Law	4	4

Year 3			
15.143	Microeconomics 3	4	
15.422	Quantitative Economic Techniques B‡		3
15.003	Macroeconomics 3		4
	Economics option to be chosen from the list in Rule 17.	3	
90.216	Administrative Law	4	or 4
90.621	Law, Lawyers and Society	4	or 4
90.301	Property and Equity	4	4

‡Students may, with the permission of the Head of the Department of Economics, substitute an option from the list in Rule 17, for Quantitative Economic Techniques B.

Note: Students who wish to take the BCom degree at Honours level should take 15.012 in lieu of 15.002 and 15.052 in lieu of 15.042 in second year. They must take 15.422 in second session of second year in lieu of 15.103. In third year, they must take 15.113 in lieu of 15.422, 15.013 in lieu of 15.003 and 15.153 in lieu of 15.143. In fourth year, they must take 15.004 and 15.024 in first session, and either 15.014, 15.173 or 15.223 in second session. They must also enrol in 15.197 and submit a thesis on a topic approved by the Head of the Department of Economics, and enrol in 15.196 Thesis Seminar in both sessions.

Year 4

90.882	Law and Social Theory or		
90.832	Legal Theory	4	or 4
90.215	Federal Constitutional Law	4	or 4
90.101	Litigation	4	4
90.742	Legal Research and Writing 2	1	or 1
90.743	Research Component*		

Law electives to the value of 12 credit points.

*Taken after or concurrently with 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2.

Year 5

Law electives to the value of 24 credit points.

Under certain circumstances the degree of Bachelor of Commerce may be awarded before the completion of the full five-year program. Details of these conditions may be obtained from the Commerce Faculty Office or the Commerce Faculty Handbook.

4750 Bachelor of Commerce (Industrial Relations)/Bachelor of Laws

BCom LLB

Year 1		Hours per week*	
		S1	S2
15.411	Quantitative Methods 1A‡	3½	
15.421	Quantitative Methods 1B‡		3½
14.501	Accounting and Financial Management 1A	4½	
14.511	Accounting and Financial Management 1B		4½
15.001	Microeconomics 1	3½	
15.011	Macroeconomics 1		3½
90.112	Legal System — Torts	4	4
90.741	Legal Research and Writing 1	2	2

*Laboratory sessions as required are additional to the prescribed hours.

‡The Head of the School of Economics may permit students to substitute Quantitative Methods 1A (Advanced) for Quantitative Methods 1A, or suitably qualified students to substitute 10.001 or 10.011 for Quantitative Methods 1A and 1B. For details see the relevant entry in the Commerce Handbook.

Year 2

15.511	Industrial Relations 1A	3	
15.525	Industrial Relations 2A	3	
15.526	Industrial Relations 2B		3
	Option — a subject other than a law subject to be chosen from the list in Rule 22, Commerce Handbook		3
90.141	Contracts	4	4
90.161	Criminal Law	4	4

Year 3

15.534	Industrial Relations 3A	3½		
15.062	Applied Macroeconomics† or	4	or	4
15.042	Macroeconomics 2	4		
15.535	Industrial Relations 3B			3½
15.555	Labour Market Economics	3		
90.216	Administrative Law	4	or	4
90.621	Law, Lawyers and Society	4	or	4
90.301	Property and Equity	4		4

†Students may take the second year Economics unit listed in Session 1, Year 3 (15.062 or 15.042) in Session 2, Year 2 in place of the Session 2, Year 2 Rule 22, option, and may take that option in Session 1, Year 3 instead.

Note: Students who wish to take the BCom degree course at Honours level must take 15.528 (Honours), 15.529 (Honours), 15.538 (Honours) and 15.539 (Honours) in lieu of the corresponding Pass subjects and must interpolate an Honours year between Years 3 and 4 of the above program, except that with the permission of the Head of School a student may take an Honours year at a later stage.

Year 4

90.882	Law and Social Theory or			
90.832	Legal Theory	4	or	4
90.215	Federal Constitutional Law	4	or	4
90.101	Litigation	4		4
90.742	Legal Research and Writing 2	1	or	1
90.743	Research Component**			

Law electives to the value of 12 credit points.

**Taken after or concurrently with 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2.

Year 5

Law electives to the value of 24 credit points.

Under certain circumstances the degree of Bachelor of Commerce may be awarded before the completion of the full five-year program. Details of these conditions may be obtained from the Commerce Faculty Office or the Commerce Faculty Handbook.

4710**Bachelor of Commerce (Marketing)/Bachelor of Laws****BCom LLB**

Year 1		Hours per week*	
		S1	S2
14.501	Accounting and Financial Management 1A	4½	
14.511	Accounting and Financial Management 1B		4½
15.001	Microeconomics 1	3½	3½
15.011	Macroeconomics 1		
15.411	Quantitative Methods 1A†	3½	
15.421	Quantitative Methods 1B‡		3½
90.112	Legal System — Torts	4	4
90.741	Legal Research and Writing 1	2	2

*Laboratory sessions as required are additional to the prescribed hours.

†The Head of the School of Marketing may permit students to substitute Quantitative Methods 1A (Advanced) for Quantitative Methods 1A, or suitably qualified students to substitute 10.001 or 10.011 for Quantitative Methods 1A and 1B.

Year 2

28.012	Marketing Systems	4		
28.032	Consumer Behaviour A	4		
15.072	Applied Microeconomics or	4	or	4
15.212	Managerial Economics	4		
28.052	Marketing Research			4
28.042	Consumer Behaviour B			4
90.141	Contracts	4		4
90.161	Criminal Law	4		4

Year 3

15.062	Applied Macroeconomics	4	or	4
28.073	Strategic Marketing	4		
28.093	Marketing Information Management			4
28.083	Managerial Marketing			4
90.216	Administrative Law	4	or	4
90.621	Law, Lawyers and Society	4	or	4
90.301	Property and Equity	4		4

Note: Students who wish to take the BCom degree course at Honours level must take 28.143 (Honours) as an additional Year 3 subject, and must interpolate an Honours year between Years 3 and 4 of the above program, except that with the permission of the Head of School, a student may enrol in an Honours year at a later stage.

Year 4

90.882	Law and Social Theory or			
90.832	Legal Theory	4	or	4
90.215	Federal Constitutional Law	4	or	4
90.101	Litigation	4		4
90.742	Legal Research and Writing 2	1	or	1
90.743	Research Component†			

Law electives to the value of 12 credit points.

†Taken after or concurrently with 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2.

Year 5

Law electives to the value of 24 credit points.

Under certain circumstances the degree of Bachelor of Commerce may be awarded before the completion of the full five-year program. Details of these conditions may be obtained from the Commerce Faculty Office or the Commerce Faculty Handbook.

Combined Science/Law Course**4770****Bachelor of Science/Bachelor of Laws****BSc LLB**

This course gives the students the maximum freedom to follow their interests in the subjects controlled by the Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics. The Law ingredient is the same as for the combined Arts/Law course although the overall course is probably somewhat heavier, particularly in Years 2 and 3.

The main features of the combined Science/Law course are as follows:

1. The course is a five-year full-time combined course leading to the award of the two degrees of Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Laws (BSc LLB).

2. The first three years of the course include at least 18 units in the Science course together with Law subjects totalling at least 32 credit points. The remaining two years of the course comprise Law subjects totalling at least 49 credit points.

3. The 18 Science course units must contain no more than 8 Level I units of which 2 must be Mathematics 1 and at least 4 Level III units which must be chosen from related disciplines.

4. Students must satisfy the normal prerequisites for entry to the Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics and to individual subjects there.

There are no general Faculty prerequisites to courses offered by the Faculty of Law but students must study Law subjects in a sequence approved by the Faculty of Law.

5. Students desiring to enrol in the BSc degree course at Honours level are not able to complete the course in five years and must obtain approval from the Faculty of Law and the Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics for their programs. With the approval of the relevant school and of the Head of the School of Law, a student may follow a special program which can be completed by two additional years of study. Alternatively the student may consider first completing a BSc degree course at Honours level (4 years) and then seeking admission to the three-year LLB degree course for graduates.

6. The degree of Bachelor of Science is not awarded until the completion of the full five-year program, but any student who fails to complete the full program may apply for advanced standing in the Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics.

Students contemplating enrolling in this course should consult fully with the Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics and with the School of Law before enrolment.

A typical structure of a combined Science/Law course is set out below. Approved programs for Years 1, 2 and 3 are set out in the Combined Sciences Handbook and other sequences of subjects may be approved by the Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics and the Faculty of Law. The Law subjects listed below are compulsory for students who begin their course in 1987. Students who began their course before 1987 should consult the handbook of the year in which they commenced their law studies for the compulsory subjects which apply to them.

Year 1

	Hours per week	
	S1	S2

Six Level I Science units,
two of which must be
Mathematics 1

90.112	Legal System — Torts	4	4
90.741	Legal Research and Writing 1	2	2

Year 2

Two Level I Science units
Four Level II Science units

90.141	Contracts	4	4
90.161	Criminal Law	4	4

Year 3

Two Level II Science units

Four Level III Science units

90.216	Administrative Law	4	or	4
90.621	Law, Lawyers and Society	4	or	4
90.301	Property and Equity	4		4

Year 4

90.882	Law and Social Theory or			
90.832	Legal Theory	4	or	4
90.215	Federal Constitutional Law	4	or	4
90.101	Litigation	4		4
90.742	Legal Research and Writing 2	1	or	1
90.743	Research Component*			

Law electives to the value of 12 credit points.

*Taken after or concurrently with 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2.

Year 5

Law electives to the value of 24 credit points.

Bachelor of Laws Degree Course (Full-time) for Graduates or Graduands

4790

Bachelor of Laws

LLB

This course enables students who have already completed another degree to obtain the Bachelor of Laws degree (the nature of which has been described earlier in the handbook) by three years' full-time study. The main features of the course are as follows:

1. The course is of three years' full-time study leading to the award of the Bachelor of Laws degree.

2. The course is available to graduates or graduands of another faculty of this or another approved university.

3. There are no subject or faculty prerequisites for entry to the course but students must study law subjects in an approved sequence.

The following is an approved sequence of subjects for the three-year Bachelor of Laws degree course for graduates; other sequences may be approved in particular cases. The subjects listed are compulsory for students who begin their course in 1987. Students who began their course before 1987 should consult the handbook of the year in which they commenced their law studies for the compulsory subjects which apply to them.

Year 1		Hours per week	
		S1	S2
90.112	Legal System — Torts	4	4
90.141	Contracts	4	4
90.161	Criminal Law	4	4
90.216	Administrative Law		4
90.621	Law, Lawyers and Society	4	
90.741	Legal Research and Writing 1	2	2

Year 2			
90.101	Litigation	4	4
90.301	Property and Equity	4	4
90.215	Federal Constitutional Law	4	or 4
90.882	Law and Social Theory or		
90.832	Legal Theory	4	or 4
90.742	Legal Research and Writing 2	1	or 1
90.743	Research Component**		

Law electives to the value of 6 credit points.*

*If students wish to specialize by taking advanced electives in the field of business law they are strongly advised to take Business Associations 1 and 2 at this stage of their course.

**Taken after or concurrently with 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2.

Year 3
Law electives to complete degree requirements.

Year 2			
90.161	Criminal Law	4	4
90.216	Administrative Law	4	or 4
90.621	Law, Lawyers and Society	4	or 4

Year 3			
90.101	Litigation	4	4
90.301	Property and Equity	4	4

Year 4			
90.882	Law and Social Theory or		
90.832	Legal Theory	4	or 4
90.215	Federal Constitutional Law	4	or 4
90.742	Legal Research and Writing 2	1	or 1
90.743	Research Component*		

Law electives to the value of 6 credit points**.

*Taken after or concurrently with 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2.

**If students wish to specialize by taking advanced electives in the field of business law they are strongly advised to take Business Associations 1 and 2 at this stage of their course.

Years 5 and 6
Elective law subjects to complete LLB requirements.

The course satisfies academic requirements for admission to practice. The number of students who can be accepted in the course will be limited. In selecting students for admission, the Faculty will have regard to all relevant circumstances, including academic performance, reasons for selecting this form of study, employment, circumstances of hardship, reason for seeking degree, and facilities for library work and study.

Bachelor of Laws Degree Course (Part-time)

4790 Bachelor of Laws LLB

The course is only available to graduates and people over 23 who have achieved professional maturity of roughly equivalent nature. The course is not available to people who proceed direct from the Higher School Certificate. The course is of six years' duration and is for the LLB degree course only. It involves attendance at the Kensington campus on two afternoons a week from 2 pm during the academic year.

The subjects of the LLB degree course are set out in Rule 5, appearing later under Rules for Award of Degrees. However, it will not be possible to provide the full range of electives at times convenient to part-time students.

Students must complete law subjects (including compulsory subjects) carrying 75 credit points. A typical structure for the part-time course is set out below.

The subjects listed are compulsory for students who begin their course in 1987. Students who began their course before 1987 should consult the handbook of the year in which they commenced their law studies for the compulsory subjects which apply to them.

Year 1		Hours per week	
		S1	S2
90.112	Legal System — Torts	4	4
90.141	Contracts	4	4
90.741	Legal Research and Writing 1	2	2

Bachelor of Jurisprudence Degree Course

4720 Bachelor of Jurisprudence BJuris

The Bachelor of Jurisprudence (BJuris) degree course, unlike the LLB degree course, is not designed to provide a qualification for the professional practice of law. It provides a basic knowledge of law, an opportunity to study selected legal subjects of special interest, and significant study in other faculties of subjects relevant to an understanding of the working of the law. Various combinations of Law subjects and non-Law subjects are possible and a course may be moulded to meet various vocational ends, eg for industrial officers or advocates, public servants, business executives, law librarians.

Non-Law subjects make up approximately one-third of the course and are selected with regard to their relevance to legal studies.

The main features of the course are as follows:

- The course is a three-year full-time course leading to the award of the degree of Bachelor of Jurisprudence (BJuris).
- The law subjects must include 90.112 Legal System — Torts, 90.741 Legal Research and Writing 1, 90.161 Criminal Law,

90.216 Administrative Law, 90.141 Contracts, 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2, 90.743 Research Component and 90.832 Legal Theory *or* 90.882 Law and Social Theory.*

3. Students are required to obtain the approval of the Faculty of Law for their proposed program of non-Law subjects; the program should provide an integrated pattern of legal and non-legal studies.

4. The non-law subjects shall include, unless otherwise approved, a major sequence of three years' study.

5. Students must satisfy any subject prerequisites (but not general faculty prerequisites) for subjects studied in other faculties. There are no general Faculty prerequisites to courses offered by the Faculty of Law but students must study Law subjects in a sequence approved by the Faculty of Law.

*The subjects listed are compulsory for students who begin their course in 1987. Students who began their course before 1987 should consult the handbook of the year in which they commenced their law studies for the compulsory subjects which apply to them.

Undergraduate Study

Subject Descriptions

Identification of Subjects by Number

A subject is defined by the Professorial Board as 'a unit of instruction approved by the University as being a discrete part of the requirements for a course offered by the University'.

Each approved subject of the University is identifiable both by number and by name as this is a check against nomination of subject other than the one intended.

Subject numbers are allocated by the Registrar and the system of allocation is based on the following guidelines:

1. The authority offering the subject, normally a School of the University, is indicated by the number before the decimal point.
2. Each subject number is unique and is not used for more than one subject title.
3. Subject numbers which have previously been used are not used for new subject titles.
4. Graduate subjects are indicated by a suffix 'G' to a number with three digits after the decimal point. In other subjects three or four digits are used after the decimal point.

Subjects taught are listed in full in the handbook of the faculty or board of studies responsible for the particular course within which the subjects are taken. Subject descriptions are contained in the appropriate section in the handbooks.

The identifying numerical prefixes for each subject authority are set out on the following page.

Servicing Subjects are those taught by a school or department outside its own faculty. Their subject descriptions are published in the handbook of the faculty which originates the subject and are also published in the handbook of the faculty in which the subject is taught.

HSC Exam Prerequisites

Subjects which require prerequisites for enrolment in terms of the HSC Examination percentile range, refer to the 1978 and subsequent Examinations.

Candidates for enrolment who obtained the HSC in previous years or hold other high school matriculation should check with the appropriate school on what matriculation status is required for admission to a subject.

Information Key

The following is the key to the information which may be supplied about each subject:

- S1 (Session 1); S2 (Session 2)
- F (Session 1 *plus* Session 2, ie full year)
- S1 or S2 (Session 1 or Session 2, ie choice of either session)
- SS (single session, but which session taught is not known at time of publication)
- CCH class contact hours
- L (Lecture, followed by hours per week)
- T (Laboratory/Tutorial, followed by hours per week)
- hpw (hours per week)
- C (Credit or Credit units)
- CR (Credit Level)
- DN (Distinction)

School, Department etc	Faculty
1 School of Physics	Science
2 School of Chemistry	Science
4 School of Materials Science and Engineering	Applied Science
5 School of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering	Engineering
6 School of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science	Engineering
7 School of Mines (Mineral Processing and Extractive Metallurgy and Mining Engineering)	Applied Science
8 School of Civil Engineering	Engineering
9 School of Fibre Science and Technology (Wool Science)	Applied Science
10 School of Mathematics	Science
11 School of Architecture	Architecture
12 School of Psychology	Biological Sciences
13 School of Fibre Science and Technology (Textile Technology)	Applied Science
14 School of Accountancy	Commerce
15 School of Economics	Commerce
16 School of Health Administration	Professional Studies
17 Biological Sciences	Biological Sciences
18 School of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering (Industrial Engineering)	Engineering
*21 Department of Industrial Arts	Architecture
23 School of Nuclear Engineering	Engineering
25 School of Mines (Applied Geology)	Applied Science
26 Department of General Studies	Board of Studies in General Education
27 School of Geography	Applied Science
28 School of Marketing	Commerce
29 School of Surveying	Engineering
30 Organizational Behaviour	Commerce
31 School of Optometry	Science
32 Centre for Biomedical Engineering	Engineering
35 School of Building	Architecture
36 School of Town Planning	Architecture
37 School of Landscape Architecture	Architecture
38 School of Biological Technologies (Food Science)	Applied Science
39 Graduate School of the Built Environment	Architecture
40 Professorial Board	
41 School of Biochemistry	Biological Sciences

School, Department etc	Faculty
42 School of Biological Technologies (Biotechnology)	Applied Sciences
43 School of Botany	Biological Sciences
44 School of Microbiology	Biological Sciences
45 School of Zoology	Biological Sciences
46 Faculty of Applied Science	Applied Science
47 Faculty of Engineering (Safety Science)	Engineering
48 School of Chemical Engineering and Industrial Chemistry	Applied Science
50 School of English	Arts
51 School of History	Arts
52 School of Philosophy	Arts
53 School of Sociology	Arts
54 School of Political Science	Arts
55 School of Librarianship	Professional Studies
56 School of French	Arts
57 School of Theatre Studies	Arts
58 School of Education	Professional Studies
59 Department of Russian	Arts
60 Faculty of Arts	Arts
61 Department of Music	Arts
62 School of History and Philosophy of Science	Arts
63 School of Social Work	Professional Studies
64 School of German Studies	Arts
65 School of Spanish and Latin American Studies	Arts
66 Subjects Available from Other Universities	
67 Faculty of Science	Science
68 Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics	Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics
70 School of Anatomy	Medicine
71 School of Medicine	Medicine
72 School of Pathology	Medicine
73 School of Physiology and Pharmacology	Medicine
74 School of Surgery	Medicine
75 School of Obstetrics and Gynaecology	Medicine
76 School of Paediatrics	Medicine
77 School of Psychiatry	Medicine
78 School of Medical Education	Medicine
79 School of Community Medicine	Medicine
80 Faculty of Medicine	Medicine
81 Medicine/Science/Biological Sciences	Medicine
85 Australian Graduate School of Management	AGSM
90 Faculty of Law	Law

School of Law

90.101 Litigation

F Hpw4 C6

The rules of civil and criminal procedure and evidence and their respective functions. *Topics:* selected problems in pre-trial civil procedure, including choice of forum, commencement of proceedings, pleadings, exchange of information, attempts at settlement and amendments; pre-trial criminal procedure, including arrest, search and seizure, police interrogation and confessions, bail, and informations and indictments; the trial process with some procedurally oriented problems of evidence, such as the rules relating to the examination of witnesses, obtaining and disclosure of information, the burdens of proof, and presumptions; the major exclusionary and other principles of evidence, including some analysis of the philosophy of proof and probability theory; and problems associated with finality, enforcement of judgments, and appeals.

90.112 Legal System—Torts

F Hpw4 C6

The rules and concepts of law of torts; their origins, growth and operation in the context of the legal system as a whole, relation to modern social conditions and their likely development in a changing society; principal institutions of the legal system involved in fashioning and applying the law of torts, in particular, the courts and the legislature, their role, operation and techniques; general constitutional principles and institutions; doctrine of precedent and statutory interpretation; alternatives to the civil action for damages against a tortfeasor as a means of protecting interests presently vindicated by the law of torts, and the nature and operation of institutions providing such alternatives. Topics: intentional injuries to the person, duty of care, breach of duty, causation and remoteness of damage, nervous shock, examples of the duty of care (occupiers' liability for premises, non-occupiers' liability for premises, employers' liability), statutory torts, defences, liability for damage caused by things, interference with land, interests in another's life and services, false statements affecting economic interest, loss distribution. Some of these topics are dealt with in outline only.

Where appropriate in the context of this study, materials on and discussion of the following matters occur: institutions of the legal system, practice of precedent, law-making through the cases, theory of precedent, interpretation of legislation, reasoning of lawyers, sources of the law in Australia, legal history, the legal profession.

The subject is taught in conjunction with 90.741 Legal Research and Writing 1.

90.141 Contracts

F Hpw4 C6

The legal protection given to those who enter into promissory arrangements, eg those cases which explain mutual intention and consideration, both of which are necessary for the formation of an enforceable contract, the interpretation of contract terms and conditions, the effect of changed circumstances, misrepresentation, illegality, privity and discharge. Remedies which the law provides for breach of contract. Readings provided which encourage students to examine the role of contract law in society from an historical and contemporary standpoint.

90.161 Criminal Law

F Hpw4 C6

The principals of criminal law and criminal liability. Aims to: promote and refine research and social policy analysis skills; develop a rigorous analytic and socially oriented approach to the study of criminal law; investigate the factors that constitute concepts like *crime*, *criminal* and *criminal law*; question traditional approaches which assume a unified set of general principles and to suggest an approach to criminal law as a number of diverse fields of regulation; acknowledge the importance of forms of regulation outside the criminal law; examine empirical material on the actual operation of the N.S.W. criminal process such as court statistics and a court observation exercise; examine the substantive rules developed in selected criminal offence areas; stress the importance and relevance of criminal law in an understanding of law, even (and especially) for those who do not intend to practice in the area. Topics include: the phenomenon of crime, the criminal process, criminal responsibility, homicide offences, summary offences, drug offences, offences against the person, offences against property, general defences, complicity, conspiracy, motor traffic offences.

90.215 Federal Constitutional Law

S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

Prerequisites: Either 90.213 and 90.214, or 90.216.

Federal constitutional law, stressing the legislative and judicial executive powers of the Commonwealth and the judicial interpretation by the High Court of the extent of those powers, in particular, trade and commerce, foreign affairs, corporations, appropriation, grants and taxation powers, inconsistency of Commonwealth and State laws, freedom of interstate trade and commerce, excise and implied limitations on Commonwealth and State powers. Techniques and approaches adopted by the High Court in interpreting the Australian Constitution, and occasionally, federal executive power.

Further study of constitutional law may be undertaken in electives such as 90.243 Advanced Constitutional Law, 90.244 Comparative Constitutional Law and 90.210 The High Court of Australia.

90.216 Administrative Law

S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

Principles and procedures for review of administrative action. *Topics:* relations between different agencies of government (legislative, administrative, judicial); delegated legislation; judicial power; the Ombudsman; the Administrative Appeals Tribunal; principles of judicial review (denial of natural justice, going beyond power, error of law); procedures for judicial review; the Administrative Decisions (Judicial Review) Act, 1977 (Cth.).

90.301 Property and Equity

F Hpw4 C6

The basic principles of the law of property, transcending the traditional boundaries of real and personal property. For reasons of time and convenience, most topics are those usually considered under the rubric of 'real property'.

Enquiry into the meaning of the concepts of property and the purposes that are or ought to be fulfilled by the law of property. Some of the traditional concepts and classifications adopted by the common law in the content of the study of fixtures. The impact of the Commonwealth Constitution upon the law of property. *Topics:* possession as a proprietary interest in land and goods; some basic concepts such as seisin and title; the frag-

mentation of proprietary interests, including the doctrines of tenure and estates, an introduction to future interests; the development of legal and equitable interests, including a comparative treatment of their nature, extent and sphere of enforceability and an introduction to trusts; legal and equitable remedies; the statutory regulation of proprietary interests in land, including an examination of the Torrens and deeds registration systems; co-ownership; an introduction to security interests; the acquisition of proprietary interests; the alienability of interests including trusts for sale; commercial transactions involving leasehold estates in land and bailment of goods; private planning in relation to land by means of easements and restrictive covenants.

90.621 Law, Lawyers and Society

S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

1. The lawyer-client relationship, including who exercises control and the lawyers' duties to accept work, to keep client confidences, to act competently and to avoid conflicts of interest; the social implications of lawyers' professional behaviour. 2. The adversary system of litigation and the lawyers' role therein, both generally and specifically as defence counsel and as prosecutor in criminal cases. 3. The structure of the profession and methods of regulation including discussion of the concept of professionalism, control of admission, discipline generally and conduct in court specifically, selection and control of the judiciary. 4. Issues relating to the delivery of legal services, including advertising and solicitation by lawyers, specialization in lawyers' practice, the structure and availability of legal aid, the regulation of lawyers' fees, the extent of the lawyers' monopoly and the role of non-lawyers in delivering legal services.

90.741 Legal Research and Writing 1

F Hpw2 C2

The literature, both legal and non-legal, relevant to the law in Australia. The contents of a law library, how it works and is ordered and how lawyers go about using it to find the law. Practice in handling the principal legal materials in the law library, notably law reports, collections of statutes, digests and material on law reform. An introduction to the use of computerized legal research methods. The methods and objectives of legal and empirical research and a guide to and practice in legal writing.

90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2

S2 Hpw1 C1

A revision of legal research skills acquired in 90.741 Legal Research and Writing 1, particularly the use of Australian digests, law reform materials and indexes to legal periodicals. Practice in ascertaining delegated legislation, in using English, Commonwealth and US digests and in tracing recent amendments to case-law, statutes and regulations. Further instruction on the use of computers for retrieval of legal materials.

90.743 Research Component

In a subject taken after or concurrently with 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2, students are required to write an essay or present an argument in a moot, on the basis that their performance in conducting research carefully and thoroughly for the essay or moot is assessed by the subject teacher on a pass-fail basis. This assessment of the quality of the research will be made in addition to a separate assessment, in the normal fashion, of the standard of an essay or moot performance for the purposes of awarding a mark in the subject as a whole. The

subject to which this requirement applies will be chosen by the student, except that where the program of assessment in a subject has no provision for a suitable essay or moot, the teacher of the subject may ask the student to select another subject. There is no formal teaching in 90.743 Research Component and no credit points are awarded for it. It is compulsory for all students except those taking any one or more of the Research Thesis or Dissertation electives (90.651, 90.652, 90.653, 90.655, 90.656).

90.832 Legal Theory

S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

Introduction to theoretical questions which underlie the practical workings of the law. Three different though overlapping questions are addressed: analytical questions about the nature of law; questions about the nature and character of judging; moral and evaluative questions about the operations of law in general, and about particular legal activities. *Topics:* the character and aims of legal theory; Natural Lawyers' accounts of the nature of law and the relationship of law to morals; the sources and nature of Legal Positivism; the nature of adjudication and its significance for an understanding of law; criteria and justifications of moral argument about law; evaluation of punishment, laws designed to redistribute social goods and other areas of legal intervention into social life.

90.882 Law and Social Theory

S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

Examination of common assumptions about law, about society, and about the relationships between law, legal institutions and social ordering. The nature of social ordering and the place of law in that ordering, the extent to which different areas of law contain implicit social theories, and the importance which social theorists have attached to law. *First section:* Traditional theories of law as the command of a sovereign, the operation of law in stateless societies, and the work of writers in the law and society movement. *Second section:* The rule of law in the context of selected areas of law: contract, tort, crime and administrative law. *Third section:* The work of major social theorists (Marx, Weber, Durkheim and Foucault) and the implications of their work for law.

90.832 and 90.882 form part of the compulsory core of the LLB and BJuris degree courses with respect to students who entered the Faculty in 1981 or later. Students are required to take one of these two subjects to fulfil compulsory requirements and are permitted to take the other as an elective. For intakes earlier than 1981, it is an elective only.

Electives*

Prerequisites for Elective Subjects

The Faculty has decided not to impose an elaborate set of subject prerequisites and co-requisites. The Faculty in effect prefers to maintain a flexible attitude toward admission to particular subjects and to the variety of pre-law study backgrounds of its many students.

As the elective program is of its nature an advanced stage of the various courses, teachers plan their subjects and their teaching and assessment strategies on the general assumption that students entering any particu-

*At the time of publication detailed planning for 1987 has not been completed. Students should note that it may not be possible to offer all electives as indicated. Up-to-date information is contained in re-enrolment details issued to each student at the end of 1986 and in timetables published several weeks before the academic year begins in 1987. It may be necessary to limit the numbers of students which can be taken into a particular elective.

lar elective have completed 90.112 Legal System — Torts, 90.741 Legal Research and Writing 1, 90.161 Criminal Law, 90.141 Contracts, 90.216 Administrative Law and 90.301 Property and Equity**.

Elective subjects for which specific prerequisites or co-requisites have been set are:

<i>Subject</i>	<i>Prerequisite</i>
Trial Process	Litigation
Families & Finances	Family Law
Children and the Law	Family Law
Advanced Constitutional Law	Federal Constitutional Law
Comparative Constitutional Law	Federal Constitutional Law
Succession	Property and Equity
Business Associations 2	Business Associations 1
Commercial Law B	Commercial Law A
The Law of Banking	Commercial Law B
Advanced Revenue Law	Elements of Income Tax Law
Tax Policy	Elements of Income Tax Law
International Trade	Commercial Law A
Foreign Investment	Business Associations 1
Advanced Labour Law	Law of Employment

Students in any doubt about their preparedness for any particular elective subject should be certain to speak to the Sub-Dean well in advance of seeking enrolment in that subject.

90.102 Trial Process S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

Prerequisite: 90.101.

The procedural, psychological and practical aspects of trial litigation focusing on the role of the lawyer. Preparation of cases for trial, from initial investigation to final submission. Major emphasis is given to developing skills of interviewing, collecting facts, examining and cross-examining witnesses, and addressing judge and jury.

Begins with a series of practice exercises simulating real life litigation problems and students initially play all the courtroom roles: lawyer, witness, orderly and judge. Concludes with a series of mock trials derived from actual cases and presided over by sitting judges and practising barristers. Civil, criminal and administrative matters are covered. All exercises and trials are videotaped for subsequent student viewing and critique purposes.

90.103 Remedies S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

A study of the principal civil law remedies evolved by the common law and by equity. *Topics:* the relationship between common law and equitable remedies; damages; general considerations relating to equitable remedies; injunctions; specific performance; rescission; tracing remedies.

90.145 Advanced Studies in Torts SS Hpw4 C3

The law of torts at an advanced level. The concepts which determine which interests are legally protected, what conduct is regarded as socially unreasonable and when a court will afford a remedy in the form of an action for damages. Emphasis on a basic grounding in areas of tort law which, although rarely included in the curricula of basic torts courses, provide an

**These are the appropriate subjects for students who began their courses in 1987 and thereafter. Students who began courses before 1987 should consult the handbook of the year in which they commenced their law studies for the compulsory subjects which apply to them.

important part of the protection which the legal system affords certain vital and highly valued interests, and in addition, it allows students to pursue in greater detail and at a more advanced level some areas of study included in the basic torts program.

Focus on the protection of relational interests, although other matters may be discussed. Topics may include: defamation and other actionable communications, privacy, false imprisonment, malicious prosecution, negligent infliction of economic loss, intentional infliction of economic loss, survival and extinction of causes of action, products liability.

90.151 Family Law S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

The legislative and constitutional background to family law in Australia, the structure of the Family Court of Australia, including the place of counselling within the court, the establishment of formal family relationships including the regulation of marriage and the approach of the law to informal family relationships; adoption; State intervention into the family relationship including the withdrawal of children from parental custody and the protection of family members against violence.

The problems created by the breakdown of marriage and other family relationships require close reference to the principles established by the Family Law Act concerning divorce, custody and the settlement of financial disputes. A study of the Act includes an examination of the role of lawyers and others in the process of dissolution and reorganization of families. The subject encourages students to assess the actual impact of the law, and to work with interdisciplinary materials.

90.162 Families and Finances SS Hpw4 C3

Prerequisite: 90.151.

A foundation for legal practice and a critical examination of the operation of the legal system in a particular area. There is room for some variation in topics according to the interests of the teacher and students, but in general the topics covered are:

1. Matrimonial property and maintenance disputes concentrating on issues not explored in depth in Family Law, eg problems of enforcement, drafting maintenance agreements, involvement of third parties in family disputes.
2. Social security arrangements in so far as they relate to the family, eg widows' pensions, supporting parents' benefits, relationship of these to Family Law Act proceedings.
3. Taxation issues, specifically related to breakdown of the family, but including some analysis of taxation policy in relation to the family.
4. Family provision (formerly 'testator's family maintenance').
5. Bankruptcy in so far as it relates to a competition between the creditors and the bankrupt's family.
6. The legal framework for the public and private support of children.
7. Superannuation arrangements affecting families.

Relationship between the systems of family law, taxation, social security and testator's family maintenance. Broader policy questions, such as those identified in the *Finer Report* (UK), the *Henderson Report* (Australia) and other studies including an analysis of community property regimes and an assessment of their suitability for Australia.

Students who have completed 90.1522 Families and Finances are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.163 Children and the Law**SS Hpw4 C3***Prerequisite:* 90.151.

Aspects of children's law not dealt with in 90.151 Family Law and aspects of practice relating to children, such as the role of children's legal representatives in children's courts and in other courts and tribunals. The present law in Australia is considered as well as the historical development of laws relating to children, proposed reforms, and comparative material from other countries. The materials draw on disciplines other than law (such as sociology, child development theory) so that legal developments can be related to the position of children in society and different perspectives on their rights and interests. The subject is intended both for students who are interested in legal practice relating to children, and those who wish to broaden their understanding of the legal system by a critical examination of how it operates in what is a controversial and rapidly changing area.

There may be some variation in the topics to be covered, according to the interests of the particular teacher and students, but in general the subject deals with guardianship and the rights and responsibilities of parents, the concept of children's rights; child welfare laws; the application of the criminal law to children and the jurisdiction and procedures in children's courts; education; foster care, and other forms of alternative care.

Students who have completed 90.1532 Children and the Law are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.172 Criminology**SS Hpw4 C3**

Some issues arising from the phenomenon of crime in the community. The conflict of values and power inherent in the notion of crime. Traditional and current explanations of crime and deviance. The subject is interdisciplinary and socio-legal materials are used. *Topics include:* the problems of methodology, the dramatization of evil, the problems of defining crime, deviance and delinquency, learning values, psychological and sociological explanations of crime, theories of alienation and anomie, phenomenology, symbolic interactionism and the relationship between language and power.

90.173 The Criminal Justice System**SS Hpw4 C3**

The operation and main institutions of the criminal justice system. The materials are socio-legal in orientation; stress on process rather than legal rules. The historical, theoretical and political underpinnings of the system. Its class nature and operation in the context of on-the-spot decision-making by criminal justice system personnel located within the broader structure and functions of the State apparatus.

Topics: preliminary theoretical issues, historical development of the criminal law, reporting crime, criminal statistics, the historical emergence and development of the police, police discretion, contemporary developments in policing, private and political police, plea bargaining, police interrogation methods and reform proposals, a political portrait of the judiciary, the phenomenology of the trial, reform in the criminal justice system.

Students who have completed 90.171 Criminal Process are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.174 Penology**SS Hpw4 C3**

A critical interdisciplinary subject involving historical, sociological, political and legal materials. *Topics include:* theories of punishment and the sentencing powers and practices of the NSW criminal courts; the origins and development of prisons; the legal regulation of prisons; attempts to litigate prisoners' rights; the NSW Prisons Act, rules and regulations; the NSW Parole of Prisoners Act and the NSW Royal Commission into Prisons.

90.1812 Law and Medicine**SS Hpw2 C2**

Selected problems of a medico-legal nature presented in a way which enables the lawyer to handle legal problems of another discipline. *Topics:* typical medical case management both by the practitioner and hospital, problems of disability evaluation and rehabilitation, the application of forensic sciences to the settlement of disputes, the doctor as an expert witness, regulation and liability of those engaged in the health professions, public health regulation, medico-moral problems such as abortion and sterilization, legal problems of addition and issues which arise as a result of innovations in medicine such as human experimentation, transplantation and anatomical gifts.

It is desirable that students have completed 90.112 Legal System — Torts.

90.210 The High Court of Australia**SS Hpw4 C3**

The role of the High Court of Australia as a legal, political and social institution in the framework of Australian government. *Topics include:* the relationship of the High Court to the other institutions of government; the relationship of the Court to other courts within the judicial system; the historical development of the Court and its distinctive features through different periods of that development; the Court's composition and internal working, its style of legal reasoning, its contribution to the development of distinctively Australian law in selected areas and the place of its individual members in the Australian judicial tradition. The subject is divided broadly into four parts. **1.** the structure and operation of the Court; **2.** the Court's role and record in public law; **3.** the Court's role and record in private law; and **4.** an analysis, building on the earlier parts, of issues relating to the judicial process in the Court. About half of the subject is based on discussion of prepared materials, and the other half on research essays by each student presented to the class in the style of a seminar.

90.221 Advanced Administrative Law**SS Hpw4 C3**

Builds upon the administrative law topics covered in the compulsory part of the curriculum. Content varies from year to year because of the need to deal with contemporary problems, and a corpus of law which is ever more subject to reform both by legislation and by judicial decision-making. In some areas a comparative approach is taken to expose the many solutions possible in the search for administrative justice. The core of the subject is in the fields of judicial and tribunal review of administrative action. Particular attention (amounting to over half of the subject) is given to federal administrative law and Freedom of Information. Topics may also include contracts and torts of the Crown and other public authorities; ombudsmen; delegated legislation; and public corporations.

90.223 Communications Law

SS Hpw4 C3

The statutory and common law controls over mass media and telecommunications in Australia. Matters likely to engage the skills of lawyers rather than pure theoretical analysis or law for journalists. Among the general legal issues considered in the particular communications context are: economic regulation and protectionism; licensing law and policy; legal provision for technological change; regulation of corporate control; and self-regulation. Topics may be roughly divided into two main groups: **1.** Defamation; contempt of court and parliament; rights of court reporting; restrictions on the content of printed and electronic media, including voluntary industry codes as well as law strictly so called. **2.** Electronic media: the operation of the commercial and public station licensing system; planning powers; ownership and control of stations; the extent of relevant Commonwealth powers; spectrum and frequency allocation; the regulation of programs; the structure and function of the statutory authorities concerned with broadcasting and telecommunications; domestic law affecting satellite communication; videotex; cable and pay-TV media.

Students who have completed 90.222 Mass Media Law are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.224 Mining Law

SS Hpw4 C3

The framework of regulation for mining in Australia and also the possible legal structures that might be used in establishing a natural resources project. The legal questions that arise in the financing of such a project. The subject focuses on New South Wales which, like other States, has extensive legislation relating to the mining industry. This entails, however, substantial treatment of federal regulation in the areas of foreign investment, export control, exchange control, Aborigines, uranium and offshore exploration and mining. Constitutional problems arising from the federal/State relationship. The revenue, environmental and international trade aspects of minerals projects in Australia. Policy questions raised by these matters.

90.243 Advanced Constitutional Law

SS Hpw4 C3

Prerequisite: 90.215 or 90.212.

Topics are determined from time to time by students in consultation with their lecturer. Students are permitted to choose topics which interest them and pursue those topics in depth either individually or in small groups. The basic framework is federal constitutional law, though special interests outside this area may be catered for. Taught on a seminar basis; ie each student presents a research paper on his or her topic to the rest of the class for discussion.

Students who have completed 90.231 Australian Constitutional Law or 90.232 Advanced Constitutional Law are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.244 Comparative Constitutional Law

SS Hpw4 C3

Prerequisite: 90.215 or 90.212.

Compares the operation of some major institutions and doctrines of constitutional law in Australia, the United States, Britain, Canada and India, *inter alia*, with a view to understanding how those doctrines and institutions have developed and presently operate, and what Australia might learn from the experi-

ence of other countries. Reference to other countries, such as France, the USSR, West Germany and Japan, whenever possible. Three unequal parts: **1.** comparative study of the constitutional set-up in the countries mentioned, and the operation in them of some major institutions and principles of constitutional law; **2.** student-led seminars (adopting a comparative framework) of topics important in those countries, including judicial (and other) review of legislative and executive activity, national regional financial relations; federalism and devolution; relations between legislature and executive, and between Houses of the legislature; the role of the judiciary; emergency powers; civil liberties; and constitutional reform; **3.** a review of important similarities and dissimilarities among the various constitutions, the reasons therefor, and what can be learned therefrom.

90.242 Local Government Law

SS Hpw2 C2

Local government as a particular example of the role of government in general in providing public goods; policy questions such as the optimal size of local jurisdictions in terms of efficiency and political responsibility, and legal and administrative comparisons with specialist statutory authorities such as county councils and central government departments and corporations; the law governing formal structure of local authorities, elections, servants, meetings, control of corruption; the range of council powers and duties in providing local public goods and the rules which govern their provision by compulsory acquisition, revenue raising by rating (including land valuation), and the management of public property, introduction to councils' role in land use and environmental control through subdivision, zoning, building and public health regulation and the licensing system in this area, aspects of remedial law special to local government, actions by and against councils, with some emphasis on council liability in tort.

Students who have completed 90.241 Local Government and Planning Law and 90.242 Local Government Law are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.262 Human Rights Law

SS Hpw4 C3

Study of measures developed for the protection of human rights within Australia and comparable jurisdictions and in international law, and the growing links between Australian and international human rights law. *Topics include:* the promotion of human rights in historical perspective; the constitutional status of human rights in Australian law; the moral and legal effect of international instruments such as the Universal Declaration of Human Rights; the human rights provisions in the UN Charter; the 1966 Covenants (on Economic Social and Cultural Rights, and on Civil and Political Rights) and their implementation in Australia, the development of the principle of self-determination in international law, and its possible relevance to Australian Aborigines; the International Convention on The Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination and its application in Australia; the evolution of new international human rights conventions; Australian Human Rights legislation and the work of particular Australian agencies such as the Human Rights Commission and anti-discrimination bodies. Alternative strategies for encouraging compliance with human rights law including coercive measures not involving the use of armed force (such as economic sanctions), and the methods adopted in the European Convention on Human Rights, and the 1966 Covenants on Human Rights.

90.302 Advanced Property and Equity**SS Hpw4 C3**

Explores in greater detail the equitable principles considered in 90.301 Property and Equity and considers important aspects of both equity and property law not covered in that subject. Equitable principles governing the creation, transfer and priority of interests in land, equity's approach to fraud, undue influence penalties and forfeiture. The development, as institutions and/or remedial devices, of constructive trusts, proprietary estoppel and contractual licences. Consideration of the borderline between property and contract and the development of the notion of property. The distinction between the notion of property and contract in relation to recent developments in the law of leases, with emphasis on commercial leases. Covenants governing the use of land at common law and in equity are studied in relation to general law land and land under the Torrens System.

90.303 Trusts**S1 S2 Hpw4 C3**

The nature, history and classification of trusts; the use of trusts in modern law; express private trusts; purpose trusts; discretionary and protective trusts; the creation and variation of private trusts; resulting and constructive trusts; charitable and public trusts; the significance of charitable status; powers and duties of trustees.

A useful introduction to 90.305 Succession which develops a number of themes which are raised by a consideration of the law of trusts.

90.305 Succession**S1 S2 Hpw4 C3**

Prerequisite: 90.301

The law governing succession to property on death including the rules relating to wills, administration of assets, family provision and intestate succession. Equitable doctrines relating to the law of wills and administration of estates, including construction of wills, marshalling, satisfaction, ademption, and *donationes mortis causa*. Although the rules of equity constitute a theme common to this subject and 90.302 and 90.303, there is no significant overlap. Students interested in both the law of trusts and the law of succession should do both 90.303 and 90.305; in that event it is preferable to do 90.303 first.

90.321 Conveyancing and Land Transactions**S1 S2 Hpw4 C3**

The law of vendor and purchaser with special emphasis on the standard form contract of sale of land in use in New South Wales. Aims to benefit those intending to practise at the bar in the property and equity area as well as those who will be involved with conveyancing work as solicitors. *Topics:* whether a binding contract of sale exists, the requirements of the Statute of Frauds, exchange of contracts, proper preparation of the contract of sale, detailed examination of the standard Law Society approved contract of sale, old system conveyancing, Strata Title conveyancing, the law concerning notices to complete and other remedies available to vendor and purchaser.

90.341 Environmental Law**SS Hpw4 C3**

Statutory and common law regulation of access to use and management of natural resources, and the theories and policies underlying such approaches. The focus is upon land, water and air, involving a detailed treatment of pollution and land use control, attempting to draw out the techniques (for example, licensing and standards setting) which are common to attempts at legal regulation of resources. Emphasis is on the law as it operates in practice. Students are encouraged to take an interest in ongoing environmental debates and to carry out fieldwork. Specific attention to the part played by the exercise of political and administrative discretion in this field, the tension which exists between the various levels of government and the potential role of public participation in the decision-making process.

90.401 Business Associations 1**S1 Hpw4 C3**

The principal forms of association available for the carrying on of business in association. The law of partnership and basic company law. Some of the law affecting unincorporated non-profit associations. While much of the law studied applies to large as well as small enterprises, the policy, arrangements and law of relevance to smaller-scale business and areas more commonly encountered by lawyers are stressed. Areas of law principally of significance for public companies and the securities industry are dealt with in 90.402 Business Associations 2.

Partnership law: the nature of partnerships; other forms of association contrasted; internal and external relations of partners; partnership property; changes in the constitution of partnerships and their dissolution. *Company law:* introduction to the history and development of the field. *Topics:* **1.** the constitution and formation of registered companies; **2.** review of the principal features of companies with special attention to the managing organs and share capital; **3.** the separate legal personality of companies and limited liability; **4.** classes of shares, the law on the issue, maintenance and reduction of capital; **5.** the relation of companies to outsiders, including the law on pre-incorporation contracts, *ultra vires*, informal corporate acts, contracts made on behalf of companies and liability of companies in tort and crime; **6.** the law affecting internal relations within companies, including the contract in the memorandum and articles, the division of power within the company, appointment and removal of directors, directors' and controllers' duties and remedies with respect to fraud, oppression and unfair treatment of shareholders. Class rights.

90.402 Business Associations 2**S2 Hpw4 C3**

Prerequisite: 90.401.

Areas of company law and securities regulation not covered in 90.401 Business Associations 1, and particularly those of relevance to larger enterprises including public companies. Students who wish to complete a comprehensive study of company law and securities regulation are advised to take this subject in addition to 90.401.

General introduction to corporate financing decisions and the structure of, and institutions operating within the capital market. The securities market and stock exchanges and the goals and development of securities regulation. The national companies and securities scheme. Topics considered will be drawn from the following: **1.** aspects of corporate finance not dealt with in 90.401; review of the range of corporate financing instruments, their features and methods of issue; **2.** public offers; promoters' duties; the law on prospectuses; offers of interest; share-hawking; **3.** debentures, charges and priorities; **4.** takeovers and reconstructions; **5.** continuing disclosure accounts, reports to the markets; disclosure of share interests; **6.** corporate distributions; **7.** regulation of the securities industry; the stock exchanges; persons conducting business in the industry; competition in the industry; **8.** regulation of securities trading; insider trading, short-selling and manipulation; **9.** corporate crime; enforcement; investigations; **10.** public policy issues raised by large modern corporations.

90.4032 The Modern Corporation

SS Hpw2 C2

The evolution of the distinctively 'modern' business corporation as a response to shifts in the political, social and economic conditions of modern capitalism. Selected problems in the internal structure of corporate government and in the external regulation of corporate behaviour (including the divorce of ownership from control, managerialism, the incorporate decision-making, and the consequences of multinational enterprise). Aims to construct a coherent legal theory of the large publicly-held corporation and to identify any reforms necessary to bring company law into conformity with its modern environment.

90.424 Industrial and Intellectual Property

S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

Areas of the law relating to concepts of intangible property including the law of patents, trademarks, trade designs, copyright, confidentiality, passing off and the protection of business reputation.

90.426 Regulation of Economic Activity

SS Hpw4 C3

Theories, economics and politics of regulation. The role of competition policy; the case of exemption. Regulation v self-regulation. Regulatory reform. Selected case studies in economic regulation.

Students who have completed 90.433 Economic Regulation are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.434 Trade Practices

S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

Utilizing a transactional approach, the subject analyses the competitive process and the extent to which departures from competition should be regulated. Focus is put on the Trade Practices Act and the decisions of the Trade Practices Commission, the Trade Practices Tribunal and the Federal Court thereunder. Comparative American, English and EEC decisions in the trade practices area are considered.

90.435 Insurance Law

SS Hpw4 C3

Basic principles of insurance law. *Topics:* **1.** *Principles of insurance law:* insurable interest, indemnity, good faith, subrogation, contribution; **2.** *Insurance contracts:* formation, warranties and conditions, cover, claims, brokers and agents; **3.** *The changes effected by the relevant legislation and the residual problems.*

90.437 Commercial Law A

S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

Aims, with 90.438 Commercial Law B, to provide an introduction to principal areas of commercial law of relevance to legal practice. *Topics:* **1.** the law on sale of goods; **2.** an introduction to consumer protection; **3.** an introduction to the law on consumer credit, including policy problems raised by current law on debt recovery.

Students wishing to complete an introductory study of commercial law are advised to take 90.438 Commercial Law B. More advanced study of consumer protection is available in 90.439 Consumer Protection Law. Other areas of commercial law are dealt with in 90.454 International Trade and 90.480 The Law of Banking.

Students who have completed 90.431 Commercial and Consumer Transactions 1 are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.438 Commercial Law B

S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

Prerequisite: 90.437.

Aims, with 90.437 Commercial Law A, to provide an introduction to principal areas of commercial law of relevance to legal practice. *Topics:* **1.** *negotiable instruments,* including a study of commercial bills against the background of a description of the operation of the commercial bills and money markets; **2.** *secured transactions.* Students are introduced to the law on securities over personal property including priorities. Reference is made to credit arrangements in use in the distribution and sale of goods and services; **3.** *introduction to law of bankruptcy.*

Students wishing to complete an introductory study of commercial law are advised to take 90.437 Commercial Law A. Other areas of commercial law are dealt with in 90.439 Consumer Protection Law, 90.454 International Trade and 90.480 the Law of Banking.

Students who have completed 90.432 Commercial and Consumer Transactions 2 are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.439 Consumer Protection Law

SS Hpw4 C3

Legislative strategies for the protection of consumers and the effect of this legislation upon marketers. The following protective strategies are considered: regulation of consumer contracts; the imposition of informational requirements on persons dealing with consumers; the promulgation of standards with which goods and services have to comply; the licensing of persons dealing with consumers; the establishment of statutory funds against which consumers can claim; the creation of consumer tribunals and the establishment of consumer protection bureaux.

90.444 Elements of Income Tax Law S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

1. Introduction; the policies served by taxation with particular reference to distributional and economic objectives; the uniform tax system; the structure of the current Income Tax Assessment Act and its administration. **2.** A critical analysis of the principal concepts of the law of income taxation and the taxation of capital gains; the law on income and deductions as applicable to individuals; the trading stock provisions and tax accounting; concepts of residence and source. **3.** The judicial interpretation of taxing statutes; policy questions concerning tax avoidance.

Students who have completed 90.442 Taxation 1 are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.445 Advanced Revenue Law S2 Hpw4 C3

Prerequisite: 90.444.

Areas of income tax introduced in 90.444 Elements of Income Tax Law in greater depth. Several areas of income tax law and other revenue law not touched on in the earlier subject. *Topics:* **1.** taxation of partnerships, trusts and companies; **2.** assignment of income; **3.** tax avoidance and evasion — analysis of general, and specific, anti-avoidance legislation and penalties legislation; **4.** an introduction to aspects of international tax including some international tax agreements; **5.** more specialized work on capital gains tax. **6.** tax decision-making and review in the context of a mass decision making process.

Students should have completed 90.401 Business Associations 1 or be taking that course concurrently with 90.445. Students who have completed 90.443 Taxation 2 are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.446 Tax Policy SS Hpw2 C2

Prerequisite: 90.444.

Not offered in 1987.

Taxation policy in application to the Australian tax system. The goals of tax systems, relevant economic theory and the problems of defining a tax base. The character and incidence of the Australian tax system. Features and functions of various kinds of tax, including wealth, inheritance, capital gains and consumption taxes of various types. Intergovernmental aspects. Proposals and possibilities for reform. Overseas comparison. Problems in the administration of the tax system: the role of the courts, discretions vested in the Commissioner of Taxation. The jurisprudence of decision-making in tax cases. Possibilities for reform of the decision-making process.

90.452 Foreign Investment SS Hpw4 C3

Prerequisite: 90.401.

The legislative and administrative machinery established to regulate direct foreign investment in Australia, in particular the Foreign Investment Review Board, the Foreign Takeovers Act and the Foreign Exchange Regulations as administered by the Reserve Bank of Australia. The system of regulation in the context of its economic, constitutional and political origins. The taxation structure as it relates to direct foreign investment and some treatment of direct foreign investment in overseas countries by Australian investors. Proposals for the regulation of transna-

tional corporations at a national level by individual governments, at a regional level by groups such as the Andean Pact, and at an international level by such organizations as the United Nations and the OECD.

90.454 International Trade SS Hpw4 C3

Prerequisite: 90.437.

The law of international trade including law of international sales with particular reference to f.o.b. and c.i.f. contracts, uniform laws on international sales, the effect of government regulations on international contracts for the sale of goods, the law affecting the carriage of goods by sea and the financing of international trading transactions.

Students who have completed 90.4512 International Trade are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.461 Computers and the Law SS Hpw2 C3

The role of computers in the practice of law and in litigation. Applications in the fields of drafting legal documents, retrieving legal information, predicting legal decisions, and law office management. Repercussions in the law of evidence, tort, contract, crime, industrial and intellectual property, data communications and privacy. An introduction to data processing.

90.480 The Law of Banking SS Hpw2 C3

Prerequisite: 90.438.

The law and practice of domestic and international banking. Topics vary from year to year but include: the regulation of banking, particular aspects of the banker/customer relationship, modern payment systems, domestic and international financing.

90.500 The Law of Employment S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

A branch of the law which treats persons in their capacity as workers. The employer-employee relationship with particular attention to the individual contract of employment on which that relationship rests, the legal concept of a 'worker'; incidents of the employment relationship, the mutual rights and duties of the employer and the employee; the rights and obligations of public employees; incidents of the employment relationship as regards third parties, the employer's liability to third parties, the employee's liability to third parties and the liability of third parties towards the employment relationship; the termination of the relationship with particular reference to the discharge of the contract of employment by performance, by notice and for cause and the remedies for wrongful termination; the relationship between an individual contract of employment and the relevant Award or Industrial Agreement, the usual matters dealt with in Awards and Agreements with particular emphasis on job security and personal grievances; social security aspects of employment, the legislation which is designed to protect wages, hours and various leave entitlements.

It is desirable that students have completed 90.141 Contracts and 90.112 Legal System — Torts.

90.501 Trade Unions and the Law**SS Hpw4 C3**

The functions of Trade Unions (including employer as well as employee organizations) in Australia, the legal regulation and control of their formation and activities, and the way in which their operations are affected by the common law as well as statute law. *Topics:* the problems of industrial association at common law, systems of registration and incorporation, problems involved in the formation of trade unions, their regulation through required rules and administrative and judicial supervision, functioning of trade unions as democratic institutions and the protection of rights of members, compulsory unionism, the right to join a trade union, and the legal capacity of trade unions within State and federal arbitration systems and in other dealings.

Comparison of State and federal systems of registration and of problems arising from the failure to co-ordinate the two systems. The way in which traditional forms of trade union activity collide with the common law in the fields of conspiracy and economic torts together with the union movement's claims for privileges or immunities and the extent to which these have been recognized in Australia and overseas. The substitution of control and pressure through arbitral administrative and judicial authorities including the consequences of the quasi-monopolistic position given trade unions under Australian arbitration legislation and its consequences. Major themes include the interrelationship between the development of Australian trade union law and the historically entrenched systems of compulsory arbitration, and the role of law in regulating industrial power in the interests of community welfare and individual liberty.

90.502 Industrial Safety and Health Law **S1 S2 Hpw4 C3**

The law relating to compensation for work-related injuries and disabilities and to the regulation of safety standards in industry and of the processes and substances employed therein. *Topics include:* the employer's common law duty of care; the development and application of workers' compensation schemes; comprehensive no-fault compensation schemes and inquiries relating thereto in their application to industrial injuries and disabilities; existing protective legislation in Australia; a comparative survey of protective legislation in other countries and its effectiveness; proposals for amendment of protective legislation; individual rights under protective legislation; regulation of industrial safety and health under compulsory arbitration schemes; management and union initiatives in the fields of industrial safety and health; new problems in industrial safety and health.

90.551 Settlement of Industrial Disputes**SS Hpw4 C3**

The techniques of settling industrial disputes in Australia and the legal problems associated with them. The position under both federal and State law, stressing the peculiarities and impediments imposed on the process by the division of constitutional power.

The handling of an industrial dispute from its genesis in industrial dislocation or the deliberate formulation of claims, through the processes of negotiation, conciliation and agreement, or voluntary or compulsory arbitration. The problems associated with the development of solutions and their expression in awards and agreements, together with the problems associated with the interpretation and enforcement of awards and agreements. The

major institutions of conciliation, arbitration and judicial endorsement. Comparisons with alternative systems of dispute settlement that exists in other countries or which have been suggested and to compulsory grievance procedures and other techniques designed to inhibit the development of disputes.

90.5562 Advanced Labour Law**SS Hpw2 C2***Prerequisite:* 90.500.

Advanced Labour Law is offered from time to time depending on availability of teaching resources. The theme varies, again in response to resources. In 1980 an Advanced Labour Law elective was offered which included the following topics: the problems of having both State and federal regulation of industrial law; the constitutional basis to Australian industrial dispute; the impact of changing technology on patterns of trade union coverage, industrial dispute and employment. A comparative study of the following: industrial democracy, anti-discrimination machinery and legislation as it affects employment, the duties of Federal nations pursuant to ILO Conventions and the ratification of ILO Conventions; wages and incomes policies; employment security legislation and judicial responses thereto; redundancy.

Topics planned for the future include: **1.** specialized areas from the contract of employment, eg the distinction between termination and variation of the employment contract; tension created by a collision between the orders of the employer and the policy adopted by a trade union; statutory control and regulation of the employment contract; **2.** specialized areas from the Australian system of industrial regulation, eg the meaning of 'the public interest' in industrial legislation, the problems in characterizing a dispute as 'justiciable'; management prerogatives; personal grievance procedures; productivity bargaining; bargaining in good faith; **3.** comparative studies, eg the fundamental principles of Soviet labour law; the role of trade unions in a one-party state (eg Yugoslavia); labour and industrial law in developing countries; trade unions in Hong Kong and Japan; freedom of association in labour law; a comparison of the industrial conciliation and arbitration systems of Australia, New Zealand, Singapore and Malaysia.

90.601 Law Journal**C3**

A student may be deemed, on the recommendation of the Dean and the Faculty Advisers to the Law Journal, to have satisfactorily completed this course on the basis of work done as an editor of the University of New South Wales Law Journal.

90.641 Legal History**SS Hpw4 C3**

A core range of introductory lectures together with a selection of seminars on a range of topics including: the history of legal institutions in England and Australia, the history of the legal profession and of law reform in the two jurisdictions and a study of the constitutional history of England and Australia. Seminars develop some of the themes and topics discussed during the introductory lectures and allow a selection to be made from the following topics: the history of persecution, eg witches, blacks, jews and women; comparative law topics, eg Roman Law, Soviet Law, USA Constitutional Law; the history of the substantive law, eg crime and tort, real property, contract, equity, commercial law; Australian legal history topics and a selection of miscellaneous topics including literature and legal history and the constitutional implications of the English Civil War.

- 90.651 Research Thesis: two-session elective*** **C6**
- 90.652 Research Thesis: one-session elective*** **S1 C3**
- 90.653 Research Thesis: one-session elective*** **S2 C3**

A Research Thesis project shall be approved by the School of Law if: **1.** a clearly defined project is presented; a thesis topic may be approved initially or at some subsequent stage. In the case of a group project a statement on the proposed division of work between members of the group must also be approved. **2.** the student has an academic background in Law study sufficient to handle the subject matter of the thesis in an adequate manner. **3.** adequate supervision is available; supervision may be conjoint but at least one supervisor must be a full-time member of academic staff.

The School of Law may approve a Research Thesis but in doing so may limit its approval to a 3 credit point project. A student who has received approval for a 3 credit point project may be given subsequent approval to have his or her project transferred to a 6 credit point project (90.651). Similarly a student who has received approval for a 6 credit point project (90.651) may be given retrospective approval for transfer to a 3 credit point project.

Thesis

The Thesis must be typed on A4 bond paper and two copies must be prepared in a cover (spring back folder or bound). References may appear at the foot of each page or at the end of each chapter. As a general rule the Thesis shall be a maximum of 12,000 words for a one session project or 20,000 words for a two session project.

Examination

Two examiners, one of whom may be the supervisor, shall be appointed for each Thesis by the School of Law. The final date for submission of the Thesis shall be the last day of session for which the candidate is registered for the Thesis or such other date as the examiners may agree.

Examiners may require a candidate or group of candidates to attend an oral examination on the subject matter of the Thesis; examiners may require a Thesis to be re-submitted under such conditions as the examiners may determine.

- 90.6552 Research Dissertation*** **S1 C2**
- 90.6562 Research Dissertation*** **S2 C2**

A Research Dissertation project shall be approved by the School of Law if: **1.** a clearly defined project is presented: a dissertation topic may be approved initially or at some subsequent stage. In the case of a group project a statement on the proposed division of work between members of the group must also be approved. **2.** the student has an academic background in Law study sufficient to handle the subject matter of the dissertation in an adequate manner, and this subject matter is closely related to a course which the student has taken or is taking. **3.** adequate supervision is available; supervision may be conjoint but at least one supervisor must be a full-time member of academic staff.

*These electives permit selected students to obtain credit for approved research projects undertaken individually or in groups. No student shall be permitted to obtain more than 6 credit points in any combination of the subjects 90.651, 90.652, 90.653, 90.6552, 90.6562.

Dissertation

The Dissertation must be typed on A4 bond paper and two copies must be prepared in a cover (spring back folder or bound). References may appear at the foot of each page or at the end of each chapter. As a general rule the Dissertation shall be a maximum of 8,000 words.

Examination

Two examiners, one of whom may be the supervisor, shall be appointed for each Dissertation by the School of Law. The final date for submission of the Dissertation shall be the last day of session for which the candidate is registered for the Dissertation or such other date as the examiners may agree.

Examiners may require a candidate or group of candidates to attend an oral examination on the subject matter of the Dissertation; examiners may require a Dissertation to be re-submitted under such conditions as the examiners may determine.

- 90.682 Welfare Law** **SS Hpw4 C3**

The role of social welfare in dealing with inequalities in the distribution of community resources and the role of law in such redistribution. A detailed consideration of the law, policy and practices in the social security system. Topics covered include an examination of poverty in Australia including the nature, causes and extent of poverty; principles of social justice and the role of the state in the provision of welfare services; social security law in detail; with the law being considered in a policy context. The rapidly developing area of repatriation law is also considered. Finally, a consideration of the role of law in social change in the light of the issues considered in the course.

- 90.683 Housing Law** **SS Hpw4 C3**

Tenancy law, practice, procedure and tactics, with emphasis on the position of the occupier of residential premises. Housing policies, provision of government housing with special attention to disadvantaged persons. Practical problems and ways and means to take advantage of resources offered by Government Departments. Alternatives to traditional housing organizations and tenancy law reform.

- 90.691 Discrimination and the Law** **SS Hpw4 C3**

Discrimination in its legal, social, economic and political aspects. The philosophical foundations of anti-discrimination policies, discriminatory patterns in society, and the way the law helps to perpetuate such patterns. Legal mechanisms and agencies, particularly those in Australia, which seek to end or control discrimination, and in particular the principles and doctrines which are applicable in this area of law, with attention to the relevance of statistics as a means of proving discrimination in actions seeking private remedies and in the design and management of general administrative programs for affirmative action. For purposes of illustration, discrimination on the ground of sex is stressed, but other grounds also considered (race, age, sexual preference, marital status, religion, political opinion, family status, national origin, intellectual and physical handicap, colour).

90.692 Aborigines and the Law

SS Hpw4 C3

Legal issues that have particular application to Aboriginal people. *Topics include:* questions of definition and identity, sovereignty, land rights, legislative power, recognition of customary law, criminal justice issues, Aboriginal legal aid, the use of civil law, aspects of anti-discrimination and human rights legislation, relevant principles and procedures in international law, and proposals for a Makarrata or Treaty. Reference is made to comparative law materials from comparable countries such as Canada, USA, New Zealand. Reference is also made to anthropological and other non-legal material.

90.721 Clinical Legal Experience

S1 S2 Hpw8 C3

Clinical legal education takes students out of the classroom and places them in a law practice. Students are required to attend the Faculty's clinic, the Kingsford Legal Centre, one day per week, where they participate in the lawyer/client relationship under the close supervision of experienced practitioners. Students gain experience and teaching in such matters as the interviewing and counselling of clients, the factual investigations necessary in litigation, interviewing of witnesses, drafting pleadings and other documents, preparation for trial, the negotiation of agreements and settlements, and the conduct of a trial.

As well as attendance at the Kingsford Legal Centre the subject involves classroom teaching in which the work undertaken by students for particular clients is discussed and analysed and an introduction given to many basic areas of practice. Introduction to the pressures and responsibilities of legal practice and an opportunity to assess the adequacy of the law as an instrument of social control.

The subject is offered in both teaching sessions and over the summer vacation.

90.801 Appellate Judicial Process

SS Hpw4 C3

Not offered in 1987.

Differences between *logical* analysis and *legal* analysis in appellate judicial decision-making and the relation of these to common law growth. The role of language, of categories of illusory reference, and of the *ratio decidendi* of a case in permitting such growth. Selected materials, additional to the text book, embrace appellate decisions apparently following 'binding' precedents, as well as decisions purporting to 'depart' from these, mainly in the context of recent case law of the High Court of Australia, the Privy Council and the House of Lords.

90.811 Social Control through Law

SS Hpw4 C3

Not offered in 1987.

Characteristic legal developments in the West in their contemporary social, economic, political and psychological contexts. Retrospective view of the relevant correlations. The pressures bearing down on 20th century law and legal institutions, as manifest in leading modern statutes and cases in various fields. Theories about interaction of claims, associations, power, socio-ethical conviction and law, as these influence stability, change, revolution and breakdown in legal ordering.

90.8202 Economic Analysis of Law

SS Hpw2 C2

The use of concepts of economics as a means of evaluating the appropriateness of legal rules. The concepts drawn from micro-economic theory (dealt with at a comparatively elementary level) and used to analyse existing and hypothetical legal rules within selected areas of law, such as property, tort, contract and crime. Prior training in economics is not essential for students taking the course.

90.831 Theories of Justice

SS Hpw4 C3

Not offered in 1987.

The play in Western legal orders of historically given criteria of justice, involving identification of the principal criteria-types and the socio-economic contexts in which each has tended to be influential in the creation or transformation of legal precepts. The subject is concerned with intellectual demonstrability as well as social effectiveness of criteria, but it is *not* an objective to demonstrate any particular criterion as 'the correct' criterion.

90.832 Legal Theory

S1 S2 Hpw4 C3

For details, see 90.832 Legal Theory earlier in this section.

90.841 Comparative Law

SS Hpw4 C3

Some of the principal legal systems of the world, and the advantages in looking at legal problems from a perspective broader than that of one's own legal system. Three parts: **1.** an introduction to the Modern Civil Law, Roman, Hindu, Islamic and Marxist legal systems, wherever possible comparing them with the Common Law system, and with each other. The history and uses of Comparative Law, and a discussion of the manner in which the Civil Law and Common Law systems have interacted with the others, and with each other; **2.** a more detailed study of the Civil Law system, through the medium of criminal law and administrative law in Europe, especially France, against the background of the common law; **3.** student-led seminars examining, comparatively, topics of world-wide concern, eg consumer protection, the role of the corporation in modern society, protection of civil liberties, judicial review of administration action, and environmental protection.

90.842 Law in Developing Societies

SS Hpw4 C3

Change, conflict and continuity in indigenous legal systems of the Pacific Islands (as well as other parts of the Third World) against the background of colonialism, 'modernization', and economic underdevelopment. *Topics include:* the political status of Pacific Island entities and their constitutional development; theories relating to legal 'development'; the role of law courts and the legal profession in changing society; the nature of traditional society, colonialism, and social and economic change; the nature of customary law and dispute settlement and its integration with imported Western law and legal institutions; changing family law, land law and notions of criminal responsibility; theories of economic underdevelopment; international law problems facing Pacific Island nations; issues of ideology and gender. By developing an appreciation of the theoretical and practical problems arising from the attempted imposition, or adoption, of Western legal concepts and institutions in non-Western countries, it is hoped that students will develop a more flexible, enquiring and critical attitude towards the legal institutions of their own society.

90.853 Public International Law**S1 Hpw4 C3**

Principles of public international law. The nature and sources of international law, the relationship between international law and domestic law, international agreements, territorial and maritime jurisdiction, recognition of states and governments, immunities, international litigation, the use of force, and the role of the United Nations in international law.

Students who have completed 90.851 International Law 1 are not permitted to take this subject for credit.

90.8572 International Humanitarian Law**SS Hpw2 C2**

The inter-relationship and operation of certain provisions of international human rights and the humanitarian laws of war and the existing international law relating to the protection of refugees and displaced persons. In these rapidly evolving areas of international law and practice, a rare opportunity is provided to study law in the making.

Laws of War topics: the four 1949 Geneva Conventions and their historical antecedents; the role of the Red Cross; the protecting powers system; problems of enforcement of humanitarian law; extension of humanitarian law to guerilla warfare; 1977 Protocols additional to the Geneva Convention; manufacture, stock-piling and employment of chemical, bacteriological and biological weapons; the role of the UN, relationship to military law in Australia. *Refugee topics:* problems of definition and eligibility status; admission and asylum; expulsion and non-refoulement; the role of the UNHCR; rescue of refugees at sea; principles of international solidarity and burden-sharing and the large-scale influx of refugees; comparative approaches of ASEAN countries; the OAU and Europe; Australian immigration law.

90.861 Conflict of Laws**SS Hpw4 C3**

The Conflict of Laws or Private International Law is a species of private law which deals with problems involving a foreign or an interstate element. The introduction of that foreign or interstate element necessitates an examination by a New South Wales court of three main issues: **1.** Whether or not the court has jurisdiction to deal with the problem, and even if it does, whether or not it will assume jurisdiction. **2.** If it has assumed jurisdiction the court must then ask itself what is the most appropriate law to apply to the problem before it. **3.** Or, the court may have to decide whether or not to recognize and enforce a judgment of a foreign court or the court of another state. Those problems which involve interstate elements may be affected by provisions of the Commonwealth Constitution or by some federal legislation. Failing that, the solution to these interstate problems may call for an approach that is different to the solution of international problems simply on the basis that we are dealing with States of the same Commonwealth.

For the purposes of this subject the solutions that courts and legislatures have offered to such problems are examined in a few selected areas such as family law, contracts, torts and property. Wherever possible, emphasis is placed on the development of more appropriate solutions to these problems.

90.881 Society and the Law**SS Hpw4 C3**

An interdisciplinary subject run in conjunction with the School of Sociology for combined groups of Law and Sociology students. It is conducted through once-weekly student-led seminars. It aims to bring to bear the perspectives of two quite different disciplines (law and sociology) on the particular subject-matter of law and to show how this can result in quite different perceptions and analyses. The Law students are required to distance themselves from the 'distinctively legal' and to view legal institutions as but one type of social institution, legal rules as but one kind of social norm, and legal procedures as but one method of attempting to resolve disputes. Assumptions traditionally made by lawyers are scrutinized.

The different perspectives of the lawyer and the sociologist are considered by focusing on specific topics. These vary from year to year. In recent years they have included the family, property, issues relating to the distribution of wealth, the nature of conflict and dispute resolution techniques, and legal regulation of corporations.

90.882 Law and Social Theory**S1 S2 Hpw4 C3**

For details, see 90.882 Law and Social Theory earlier in this section.

90.900 Special Elective A**C3****90.901 Special Elective B****C3**

Designed especially to enable visiting teachers with special interests in teaching or research to teach subjects not normally available in the elective program.

Undergraduate Study

Rules for Award of Degrees

Rules Applicable to Candidates for the Degrees of Bachelor of Laws and Bachelor of Jurisprudence

1. (1) The Bachelor of Laws degree may be conferred on the completion of any of the following courses:

(a) a combined course leading to the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Jurisprudence and Bachelor of Laws;

(b) a combined course leading to the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Commerce and Bachelor of Laws;

(c) a combined course leading to the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws;

(d) a combined course leading to the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Laws;

(e) a course leading to the award of the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

(2) The courses set out in paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and (d) of subrule (1) hereof are referred to in these rules as 'combined courses', and shall be courses of full-time study of not less than five years' duration.*

(3) The course leading to the award of the degree of Bachelor of Laws (otherwise than as part of a combined course) shall be either:

(a) a course of part-time and/or external study which (unless otherwise approved by the Faculty for special reasons) shall be of not less than six years' duration; or

(b) a course of full-time study of not less than three years' duration, but no student shall be eligible to enrol in such course unless he or she is a graduate or graduand of any Faculty of the University or another university approved by the Faculty, or has other qualifications or experience deemed acceptable by the Faculty.

2. No person shall be permitted to enrol in any subject in the Faculty of Law at the same time as he or she is enrolled for any other degree or diploma in the University or elsewhere, except as may be necessary to complete the requirements of a combined course, or with the approval of the Faculty.

3. Where, in these Rules, reference is made to the requirement that a candidate shall complete a subject, the requirement shall be construed as meaning that the candidate shall:

(1) attend such lectures, seminars, tutorials or other classes, and such court sessions, offices or institutions as may be prescribed in that subject, and maintain a satisfactory standard of preparation for and participation in such classes and activities;

(2) perform satisfactorily in such exercises, essays, theses and other work (whether written, oral or practical) as may be prescribed in that subject and undertake any prescribed reading related to that subject; and

(3) attain a satisfactory standard in the examination or examinations, and such other means of assessment of a candidate's results in that subject as the Faculty may prescribe.

4. The Faculty of Law shall specify a number of credit points in respect of each Law subject for which credit is given in the award of the degree of Bachelor of Jurisprudence or the degree of Bachelor of Laws (whether taken separately or as part of a combined course). On completion of the subject, a candidate shall be credited with the specified number of points.

5. (1) In the case of the Bachelor of Laws degree course credit shall be given for the subjects set out in the following table,

*A candidate in a combined course who desires to enrol in an Arts, Commerce or Science degree with Honours must satisfy the requirements of the appropriate Faculty and will not be able to complete the combined course in five years.

each of which shall, unless otherwise determined by the Faculty, carry the number of credit points (if any) specified opposite it.

Compulsory Subjects† *Credit Points*

90.112	Legal System — Torts	6
90.741	Legal Research and Writing 1	2
90.161	Criminal Law	6
90.141	Contracts	6
90.216	Administrative Law	3
90.215	Federal Constitutional Law	3
90.301	Property and Equity	6
90.101	Litigation	6
90.621	Law, Lawyers and Society	3
90.742	Legal Research and Writing 2	1
90.743	Research Component	
<i>One of the following:</i>		
90.832	Legal Theory	3
90.882	Law and Social Theory	3

Elective Subjects‡

90.102	Trial Process	3
90.103	Remedies	3
90.145	Advanced Studies in Torts	3
90.151	Family Law	3
90.162	Families and Finances	3
90.163	Children and the Law	3
90.172	Criminology	3
90.173	The Criminal Justice System	3
90.174	Penology	3
90.181	Law and Medicine	3
90.210	The High Court of Australia	3
90.221	Advanced Administrative Law	3
90.223	Communications Law	3
90.224	Mining Law	3
90.243	Advanced Constitutional Law	3
90.244	Comparative Constitutional Law	3
90.2422	Local Government Law	2
90.262	Human Rights Law	3
90.302	Advanced Property and Equity	3
90.303	Trusts	3
90.305	Succession	3
90.321	Conveyancing and Land Transactions	3
90.341	Environmental Law	3
90.401	Business Associations 1	3
90.402	Business Associations 2	3
90.403	The Modern Corporation	3
90.424	Industrial and Intellectual Property	3
90.426	Regulation of Economic Activity	3
90.434	Trade Practices	3
90.435	Insurance Law	3
90.437	Commercial Law A	3
90.438	Commercial Law B	3
90.439	Consumer Protection Law	3
90.444	Elements of Income Tax Law	3
90.445	Advanced Revenue Law	3
90.4462	Tax Policy	2
90.452	Foreign Investment	3
90.454	International Trade	3

90.461	Computers and the Law	3
90.480	The Law of Banking	3
90.500	The Law of Employment	3
90.501	Trade Unions and the Law	3
90.502	Industrial Safety and Health Law	3
90.551	Settlement of Industrial Disputes	3
90.5562	Advanced Labour Law	2
90.601	Law Journal	3
90.641	Legal History	3
90.651	Research Thesis: two session elective	6
90.652	Research Thesis: session 1 elective	3
90.653	Research Thesis: session 2 elective	3
90.6552	Research Dissertation: session 1	2
90.6562	Research Dissertation: session 2	2
90.682	Welfare Law	3
90.683	Housing Law	3
90.691	Discrimination and the Law	3
90.692	Aborigines and the Law	3
90.721	Clinical Legal Experience	3
90.801	Appellate Judicial Process	3
90.811	Social Control Through Law	3
90.8202	Economic Analysis of Law	2
90.831	Theories of Justice	3
90.832	Legal Theory	3
90.841	Comparative Law	3
90.842	Law in Developing Societies	3
90.853	Public International Law	3
90.857	International Humanitarian Law	3
90.861	Conflict of Laws	3
90.881	Society and the Law	3
90.882	Law and Social Theory	3
90.900	Special Elective A	3
90.901	Special Elective B	3

and

Any other subject specified by the Faculty

(2) Such subjects shall be taken in a sequence approved by the Faculty.

6. A candidate for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Laws (whether taken as part of a combined course or as a separate degree) shall complete:

(1) all of the subjects prescribed in Rule 5, under the heading 'Compulsory Subjects';

(2) selected subjects from the subjects prescribed in Rule 5, under the heading 'Elective Subjects' so as to comply with Rule 7.

(3) such Legal Research and Writing Programs, Prescribed Readings in Law, Moot Court Work and other work as the Faculty may require.

7. (1) A candidate for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Laws shall complete Elective Subjects prescribed in Rule 6, to the extent necessary to bring his or her total credit points for Compulsory and Elective Subjects to:

(a) in the case of a candidate for the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Laws, Bachelor of Science/Bachelor of Laws or Bachelor of Commerce/Bachelor of Laws..... 81

(b) in the case of a candidate for the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Jurisprudence/Bachelor of Laws.....93

†The subjects listed are compulsory for students who begin their course in 1987. Students who began their course before 1987 should consult the handbook of the year in which they commenced their law studies for the compulsory subjects which apply to them.

‡The list is the complete list of all approved electives. The number of students that may take a particular elective may be limited.

(c) in the case of a part-time candidate for the award of the Bachelor of Laws degree and a full-time candidate for the award of the Bachelor of Laws degree for graduates75

(d) in the case of a part-time candidate for the award of the Bachelor of Laws degree and a full-time candidate for the award of the Bachelor of Laws degree who may have received standing for law subjects taken as part of a degree course other than BJuris or LLB degree course taken at this or another approved university81

(e) in the case of a part-time candidate for the award of the Bachelor of Laws degree and a full-time candidate for the award of the Bachelor of Laws degree who may have received standing for a law subject taken as part of a BJuris degree course taken at this or another approved university.....93

(2) A candidate's choice of Elective Subjects shall require the approval of the Faculty.

(3) In the case of a candidate for the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Commerce (Accounting) and Bachelor of Laws, electives shall (unless specially approved in an exceptional case by the Head of the School of Accountancy) include Business Associations 1 and 2 and at least two other electives in the field of business law from a list approved each year formulated by the Head of the School of Accountancy in consultation with the Dean of the Faculty of Law.

(4) In the case of a candidate for the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Commerce (Finance) and Bachelor of Laws, electives shall (unless specially approved in an exceptional case by the Head of the School of Accountancy) include Business Associations 1 and 2 and Commercial Law A and B and Trusts.

8. A candidate for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Laws as part of a combined course shall not be eligible to be awarded that degree until he or she has completed the additional requirements applicable to the other degree in such combined course.

9. In the case of the combined course leading to the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Jurisprudence and Bachelor of Laws, the requirement for the award of the Bachelor of Jurisprudence degree shall be that, in addition to completing all requirements of the Bachelor of Laws degree course (including Law subjects totalling not less than 93 credit points), the candidate has completed subjects in another Faculty or Faculties comprising unless specially approved by the Faculty a major sequence of three years' study plus one first year subject. Unless he or she obtains special permission from the relevant Head of School, a student shall be bound by any requirements as to subject prerequisites normally applicable to a subject in another Faculty.

A candidate shall obtain the approval of the Faculty of Law to his or her selection of subjects in other Faculties, and to the order in which he or she studies them. In approving such subjects, the Faculty shall have regard to the contribution the study of such subjects may reasonably be expected to make to the development of his or her capacity as a lawyer and understanding of the law.

10. The requirement for the award of the Bachelor of Jurisprudence degree shall be that the candidate has completed a course of full-time study of not less than three years' duration consisting of:

(1) Law subjects totalling not less than 45 credit points and including 90.112 Legal System — Torts, 90.741 Legal Research and Writing 1, 90.161 Criminal Law, 90.216 Administrative Law, 90.141 Contracts, 90.742 Legal Research and Writing 2, 90.743 Research Component and one of either 90.832 Legal Theory or 90.882 Law and Social Theory;†

(2) Subjects in another Faculty or Faculties comprising, unless otherwise approved by the Faculty, a major sequence of three years' study plus one first year subject.

A candidate shall obtain the approval of the Faculty of Law to his or her selection of subjects, and to the order in which he or she studies them. In approving such subjects, the Faculty shall have regard to the object of providing an integrated program of legal and non-legal studies.

11. A student shall not be enrolled as a part-time student unless he or she satisfies the Faculty that his or her special circumstances preclude full-time study, and that his or her previous experience and/or study make it appropriate to admit him or her to part-time study for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Laws as a separate degree.

12. In these Rules, unless the contrary is indicated, 'the Faculty' means the Faculty of Law.

†The subjects listed are compulsory for students who begin their course in 1987. Students who began their course before 1987 should consult the handbook of the year in which they commenced their law studies for the compulsory subjects which apply to them.

Graduate Study

The University provides facilities for approved students to engage in advanced studies and research in Law leading to the award of higher degrees.

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy is available in the Faculty of Law (course 1730); this requires the completion of a program of research over a period of at least three years' full-time study and the preparation of a thesis.

Research may also be undertaken by approved students for the degree of Master of Laws (course 2440). An LLM degree by course work is currently under consideration by the Faculty of Law.

The conditions for the award of both the PhD degree and the LLM degree by research and full details of graduate scholarships available are set out below in the section **Conditions for the Award of Higher Degrees**.

Faculty of Law Graduate Enrolment Procedures

All students enrolling in graduate courses should obtain a copy of the free booklet *Enrolment Procedures 1987* available from School Offices and the Admissions Office. This booklet provides detailed information on enrolment procedures and fees, enrolment timetables by Faculty and course, enrolment in miscellaneous subjects, locations and hours of Cashiers and late enrolments.

Graduate Study

Conditions for the Award of Higher Degrees

Rules, regulations and conditions for the award of first degrees are set out in the appropriate Faculty Handbooks.

For the list of undergraduate courses and degrees offered see *Disciplines of the University: Faculty (Undergraduate Study)* in the Calendar.

The following is the list of higher degrees and graduate diplomas of the University, together with the publication in which the conditions for the award appear.

For the list of graduate degrees by research and course work, arranged in faculty order, see *Disciplines of the University: Table of Courses (by faculty): Graduate Study* in the Calendar.

For the statements *Preparation and Submission of Project Reports and Theses for Higher Degrees and Policy with respect to the Use of Higher Degree Theses* see the Calendar.

First Degrees**Higher Degrees**

Title	Abbreviation	Calendar/Handbook
Doctor of Science	DSc	Calendar
Doctor of Letters	DLitt	Calendar
Doctor of Laws	LLD	Calendar
Doctor of Medicine	MD	Calendar Medicine
Doctor of Philosophy	PhD	Calendar and all handbooks
Master of Applied Science	MAppSc	Applied Science
Master of Architectural Design	MArchDes	Architecture
Master of Architecture	MArch	Architecture

Higher Degrees

**Higher Degrees
(continued)**

Title	Abbreviation	Calendar/handbook
Master of Archives Administration	MArchivAdmin	Professional Studies
Master of Arts	MA	Arts Military Studies
Master of Biomedical Engineering	MBiomedE	Engineering
Master of Building	MBuild	Architecture
Master of the Built Environment Master of the Built Environment (Building Conservation)	MBEnv	Architecture
Master of Business Administration	MBA	AGSM
Master of Chemistry	MChem	Sciences*
Master of Commerce (Honours)	MCom(Hons)	Commerce
Master of Commerce	MCom	Commerce
Master of Education	MEd	Professional Studies
Master of Educational Administration	MEdAdmin	Professional Studies
Master of Engineering Master of Engineering <i>without supervision</i>	ME	Applied Science Engineering Military Studies
Master of Engineering Science	MEngSc	Engineering Military Studies
Master of Environmental Studies	MEnvStudies	Applied Science
Master of General Studies	MGenStud	General Studies
Master of Health Administration	MHA	Professional Studies
Master of Health Personnel Education	MHPed	Medicine
Master of Health Planning	MHP	Professional Studies
Master of Industrial Design	MID	Architecture
Master of Landscape Architecture	MLArch	Architecture
Master of Laws	LLM	Law
Master of Librarianship	MLib	Professional Studies
Master of Mathematics	MMath	Sciences*
Master of Music	MMus	Arts
Master of Nursing Administration	MNA	Professional Studies
Master of Optometry	MOptom	Sciences*
Master of Paediatrics	MPaed	Medicine
Master of Physics	MPhysics	Sciences*
Master of Psychology	MPsychol	Sciences§
Master of Safety Science	MSafetySc	Engineering
Master of Science Master of Science <i>without supervision</i>	MSc	Applied Science Architecture Engineering Medicine Military Studies Sciences*§

Title	Abbreviation	Calendar/Handbook
Master of Science (Acoustics)	MSc(Acoustics)	Architecture
Master of Science (Biotechnology)	MSc(Biotech)	Sciences§
Master of Science (Building)	MSc(Building)	Architecture
Master of Science (Industrial Design)	MSc(IndDes)	Architecture
Master of Science (Psychology)	MSc(Psychol)	Sciences§
Master of Science and Society	MScSoc	Sciences*
Master of Social Work	MSW	Professional Studies
Master of Statistics	MStats	Sciences*
Master of Surgery	MS	Medicine
Master of Surveying	MSurv	Engineering
Master of Surveying <i>without supervision</i>		
Master of Surveying Science	MSurvSc	Engineering
Master of Town Planning	MTP	Architecture
Master of Welfare Policy	MWP	Professional Studies

Graduate Diploma	GradDip	Applied Science Architecture Engineering Sciences*§
	DipPaed	Medicine
	DipEd	Professional Studies
	DipIM-ArchivAdmin	
	DipIM-Lib	
	DipFDA	Sciences*

Graduate Diplomas

*Faculty of Science

§Faculty of Biological Sciences

Higher Degrees

1. The degree of Doctor of Philosophy may be awarded by the Council on the recommendation of the Higher Degree Committee of the appropriate faculty or board (hereinafter referred to as the Committee) to a candidate who has made an original and significant contribution to knowledge.

2. (1) A candidate for the degree shall have been awarded an appropriate degree of Bachelor with Honours from the University of New South Wales or a qualification considered equivalent from another university or tertiary institution at a level acceptable to the Committee.

(2) In exceptional cases an applicant who submits evidence of such other academic and professional qualifications as may be approved by the Committee may be permitted to enrol for the degree.

(3) If the Committee is not satisfied with the qualifications submitted by an applicant the Committee may require the applicant to undergo such assessment or carry out such work as the Committee may prescribe, before permitting enrolment as a candidate for the degree.

3. (1) An application to enrol as a candidate for the degree shall be made on the prescribed form which shall be lodged with the Registrar at least one calendar month before the commencement of the session in which enrolment is to begin.

Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)**Qualifications****Enrolment and Progression**

- (2) In every case, before permitting a candidate to enrol, the head of the school* in which the candidate intends to enrol shall be satisfied that adequate supervision and facilities are available.
- (3) An approved candidate shall be enrolled in one of the following categories:
 - (a) full-time attendance at the University;
 - (b) part-time attendance at the University.
- (4) A full-time candidate shall be fully engaged in advanced study and research except that the candidate may undertake not more than five hours per week or a total of 240 hours per year on work which is not related to the advanced study and research.
- (5) Before permitting a part-time candidate to enrol, the Committee shall be satisfied that the candidate can devote at least 20 hours each week to advanced study and research for the degree which (subject to (8)) shall include regular attendance at the school* on an average of at least one day per week for 48 weeks each year.
- (6) A candidate shall be required to undertake an original investigation on an approved topic. The candidate may also be required to undergo such assessment and perform such other work as may be prescribed by the Committee.
- (7) The work shall be carried out under the direction of a supervisor appointed from the full-time academic members of the University staff.
- (8) The work, other than field work, shall be carried out in a school* of the University except that the Committee:
 - (a) may permit a candidate to spend not more than one calendar year of the program in advanced study and research at another institution provided the work can be supervised in a manner satisfactory to the Committee;
 - (b) may permit a candidate to conduct the work at other places where special facilities not possessed by the University may be available provided the direction of the work remains wholly under the control of the supervisor;
 - (c) may permit a full-time candidate, who has been enrolled as a full-time candidate for at least six academic sessions, who has completed the research work and who is writing the thesis, to transfer to part-time candidature provided the candidate devotes at least 20 hours each week to work for the degree and maintains adequate contact with the supervisor.
- (9) The progress of a candidate shall be reviewed annually by the Committee following a report by the candidate, the supervisor and the head of the school* in which the candidate is enrolled and as a result of such review the Committee may cancel enrolment or take such other action as it considers appropriate.
- (10) No candidate shall be awarded the degree until the lapse of six academic sessions from the date of enrolment in the case of a full-time candidate or eight academic sessions in the case of a part-time candidate. In the case of a candidate who has had previous research experience the committee may approve remission of up to two sessions for a full-time candidate and four sessions for a part-time candidate.
- (11) A full-time candidate for the degree shall present for examination not later than ten academic sessions from the date of enrolment. A part-time candidate for the degree shall present for examination not later than twelve academic sessions from the date of enrolment. In special cases an extension of these times may be granted by the Committee.

Thesis

4. (1) On completing the program of study a candidate shall submit a thesis embodying the results of the investigation.
- (2) The candidate shall give in writing to the Registrar two months notice of intention to submit the thesis.
- (3) The thesis shall comply with the following requirements:
 - (a) it must be an original and significant contribution to knowledge of the subject;
 - (b) the greater proportion of the work described must have been completed subsequent to enrolment for the degree;
 - (c) it must be written in English except that a candidate in the Faculty of Arts may be required by the Committee to write a thesis in an appropriate foreign language;
 - (d) it must reach a satisfactory standard of expression and presentation;

*Or department where a department is not within a school.

(e) it must consist of an account of the candidate's own research but in special cases work done conjointly with other persons may be accepted provided the Committee is satisfied about the extent of the candidate's part in the joint research.

(4) The candidate may not submit as the main content of the thesis any work or material which has previously been submitted for a university degree or other similar award but may submit any work previously published whether or not such work is related to the thesis.

(5) Four copies of the thesis shall be presented in a form which complies with the requirements of the University for the preparation and submission of theses for higher degrees.

(6) It shall be understood that the University retains the four copies of the thesis submitted for examination and is free to allow the thesis to be consulted or borrowed. Subject to the provisions of the Copyright Act, 1968, the University may issue the thesis in whole or in part, in photostat or microfilm or other copying medium.

5. (1) There shall be not fewer than three examiners of the thesis, appointed by the Professorial Board on the recommendation of the Committee, at least two of whom shall be external to the University.

Examination

(2) At the conclusion of the examination each examiner shall submit to the Committee a concise report on the thesis and shall recommend to the Committee that:

(a) the candidate be awarded the degree without further examination; or

(b) the candidate be awarded the degree without further examination subject to minor corrections as listed being made to the satisfaction of the head of the school;* or

(c) the candidate be awarded the degree subject to a further examination on questions posed in the report, performance in this further examination being to the satisfaction of the Committee; or

(d) the candidate be not awarded the degree but be permitted to resubmit the thesis in a revised form after a further period of study and/or research; or

(e) the candidate be not awarded the degree and be not permitted to resubmit the thesis.

(3) If the performance at the further examination recommended under (2)(c) above is not to the satisfaction of the Committee, the Committee may permit the candidate to re-present the same thesis and submit to further examination as determined by the Committee within a period specified by it but not exceeding eighteen months.

(4) The Committee shall, after consideration of the examiners' reports and the results of any further examination, recommend whether or not the candidate may be awarded the degree. If it is decided that the candidate be not awarded the degree the Committee shall determine whether or not the candidate be permitted to resubmit the thesis after a further period of study and/or research.

6. A candidate shall pay such fees as may be determined from time to time by the Council.

Fees

1. The degree of Master of Laws by research may be awarded by the Council on the recommendation of the Higher Degree Committee of the Faculty of Law (hereinafter referred to as the Committee) to a candidate who has demonstrated ability to undertake research by the submission of a thesis embodying the results of an original investigation.

Master of Laws (LLM)

2. (1) A candidate for the degree shall have been awarded an appropriate degree of Bachelor from the University of New South Wales or a qualification considered equivalent from another university or tertiary institution at a level acceptable to the Committee.

Qualifications

(2) In exceptional cases an applicant who submits evidence of such other academic and professional qualifications as may be approved by the Committee may be permitted to enrol for the degree.

(3) When the Committee is not satisfied with the qualifications submitted by an applicant the Committee may require the applicant, before being permitted to enrol, to undergo such examination or carry out such work as the Committee may prescribe.

*Or department where a department is not within a school.

Enrolment and Progression

3. (1) An application to enrol as a candidate for the degree shall be made on the prescribed form which shall be lodged with the Registrar at least one calendar month before the commencement of the session in which enrolment is to begin.
- (2) In every case, before permitting a candidate to enrol, the Head of the School of Law (hereinafter referred to as the head of the school) shall be satisfied that adequate supervision and facilities are available.
- (3) An approved candidate shall be enrolled in one of the following categories:
 - (a) full-time attendance at the University;
 - (b) part-time attendance at the University;
 - (c) external — not in regular attendance at the University and using research facilities external to the University.
- (4) A candidate shall be required to undertake an original investigation on an approved topic. The candidate may also be required to undergo such examination and perform such other work as may be prescribed by the Committee.
- (5) The work shall be carried out under the direction of a supervisor appointed from the full-time members of the University staff.
- (6) Full-time and part-time (or external) candidates for the degree shall submit, within one or two sessions of enrolment respectively, a substantial piece of written work forming part of or relating to the approved topic. If this work is unsatisfactory or not forthcoming, the Committee will review the candidate's enrolment. In any case, the progress of a candidate shall be reviewed annually by the Committee following a report by the candidate, the supervisor and the head of the school and as a result of such review the Committee may cancel enrolment or take such other action as it considers appropriate.
- (7) No candidate shall be granted the degree until the lapse of three academic sessions in the case of a full-time candidate or four academic sessions in the case of a part-time or external candidate from the date of enrolment. In the case of a candidate who has been awarded the degree of Bachelor with Honours or the equivalent of Honours or who has had previous research experience the Committee may approve remission of up to one session for a full-time candidate and two sessions for a part-time or external candidate.
- (8) A full-time candidate for the degree shall present for examination not later than six academic sessions from the date of enrolment. A part-time or external candidate for the degree shall present for examination not later than ten academic sessions from the date of enrolment. In special cases an extension of these times may be granted by the Committee.

Thesis

4. (1) On completing the program of study a candidate shall submit a thesis embodying the results of the original investigation.
- (2) The candidate shall give in writing two months notice of intention to submit the thesis.
- (3) The thesis shall present an account of the candidate's own research. In special cases work done conjointly with other persons may be accepted, provided the Committee is satisfied about the extent of the candidate's part in the joint research.
- (4) Three copies of the thesis shall be presented in a form which complies with the requirements of the University for the preparation and submission of higher degree theses.
- (5) It shall be understood that the University retains the three copies of the thesis submitted for examination and is free to allow the thesis to be consulted or borrowed. Subject to the provisions of the Copyright Act, 1968, the University may issue the thesis in whole or in part, in photostat or microfilm or other copying medium.

Examination

5. (1) There shall be not fewer than two examiners of the thesis, appointed by the Professorial Board on the recommendation of the Committee, at least one of whom shall be external to the University unless the Committee is satisfied that this is not practicable.
- (2) At the conclusion of the examination each examiner shall submit to the Committee a concise report on the merits of the thesis and shall recommend to the Committee that:
 - (a) the candidate be awarded the degree without further examination; or
 - (b) the candidate be awarded the degree without further examination subject to minor corrections as listed being made to the satisfaction of the head of the school; or
 - (c) the candidate be awarded the degree subject to a further examination on questions posed in the report, performance in this further examination being to the satisfaction of the Committee; or

- (d) the candidate be not awarded the degree but be permitted to resubmit the thesis in a revised form after a further period of study and/or research; or
 - (e) the candidate be not awarded the degree and be not permitted to resubmit the thesis.
- (3) If the performance at the further examination recommended under (2)(c) above is not to the satisfaction of the Committee, the Committee may permit the candidate to re-present the same thesis and submit to a further oral, practical or written examination within a period specified by it but not exceeding eighteen months.
- (4) The Committee shall, after consideration of the examiners' reports and the reports of any oral or written or practical examination, recommend whether or not the candidate may be awarded the degree. If it is decided that the candidate be not awarded the degree the Committee shall determine whether or not the candidate may resubmit the thesis after a further period of study and/or research.

6. A candidate shall pay such fees as may be determined from time to time by the Council.

Fees

Scholarships and Prizes

The scholarships and prizes listed below are available to students whose courses are listed in this handbook. Each faculty handbook contains in its **Scholarships and Prizes** section the scholarships and prizes available with that faculty. The **General Information** section of the Calendar contains a comprehensive list of scholarships and prizes offered throughout the University.

Scholarships

Undergraduate Scholarships

Listed below is an outline only of a number of scholarships available to students. Full information may be obtained from Room G20, located on the Ground Floor of the Chancellery.

Unless otherwise indicated in footnotes, applications for the following scholarships should be made to the Registrar by 14 January each year. Please note that not all of these awards are available every year.

Donor	Value	Year/s of Tenure	Conditions
General			
Bursary Endowment Board*	\$200 pa	Minimum period of approved degree/combined degree course	Merit in HSC and total family income not exceeding \$6000
Sam Cracknell Memorial	Up to \$3000 pa payable in fortnightly instalments	1 year	Prior completion of at least 2 years of a degree or diploma course and enrolment in a full-time course during the year of application; academic merit; participation in sport both directly and administratively; and financial need

*Apply to The Secretary, Bursary Endowment Board, PO Box 460, North Sydney 2060, immediately after sitting for HSC.

Undergraduate Scholarships (continued)

Donor	Value	Year/s of Tenure	Conditions
General (continued)			
Girls Realm Guild	Up to \$1500 pa	1 year renewable for the duration of the course subject to satisfactory progress and continued demonstration of need	Available only to female students under 35 years of age who are permanent residents of Australia enrolling in any year of a full-time undergraduate course on the basis of academic merit and financial need
W. S. and L. B. Robinson**	Up to \$4200 pa	1 year renewable for the duration of the course subject to satisfactory progress	Available only to students who have completed their schooling in Broken Hill or whose parents reside in Broken Hill; for a course related to the mining industry. Includes courses in mining engineering, geology, electrical and mechanical engineering, metallurgical process engineering, chemical engineering and science.
Universities Credit Union	\$500 pa	1 year with the possibility of renewal	Prior completion of at least 1 year of any undergraduate degree course. Eligibility limited to members of the Universities Credit Union Ltd of more than one year's standing or members of the family of such members.

**Applications close 30 September each year.

Graduate Scholarships

Application forms and further information are available from the Student Enquiry Counter, located on the Ground Floor of the Chancellorery. Information is also available on additional scholarships which may become available from time to time, mainly from funds provided by organizations sponsoring research projects.

The following publications may also be of assistance: **1.** *Awards for Postgraduate Study in Australia and Awards for Postgraduate Study Overseas*, published by the Graduate Careers Council of Australia, PO Box 28, Parkville, Victoria 3052; **2.** *Study Abroad*, published by UNESCO*; **3.** *Scholarships Guide for Commonwealth Postgraduate Students*, published by the Association of Commonwealth Universities*.

Where possible, the scholarships are listed in order of faculty.

*Available for reference in the University Library

Graduate Scholarships (continued)

Donor	Value	Year/s of Tenure	Conditions
General			
University of New South Wales Postgraduate Scholarships	Living allowance of \$7000 pa. Other allowances may also be paid.	1-2 years for a Masters and 3-4 years for a PhD degree	Applicants must be honours graduates (or equivalent). Applications to Dean of relevant Faculty.
Commonwealth Postgraduate Research Awards			Applicants must be honours graduates (or equivalent) or scholars who will graduate with honours in current academic year, and who are domiciled in Australia. Applications to Registrar by 31 October.
Commonwealth Postgraduate Course Awards	Living allowance of \$8126 pa. Other allowances may also be paid.	1-2 years; minimum duration of course	Applicants must be graduates or scholars who will graduate in current academic year, and who have not previously held a Commonwealth Post-graduate Award. Preference is given to applicants with employment experience. Applications to Registrar by 30 September.
Australian American Educational Foundation Travel Grant (Fulbright)*			Applicants must be graduates, senior scholars or post-doctoral Fellows. Applications close 30 September.
Australian Federation of University Women	Amount varies, depending on award	Up to 1 year	Applicants must be female graduates who are members of the Australian Federation of University Women
The Caltex Woman Graduate Scholarships	Six State awards of \$5000 each	1 year	Applicants must be female graduates who will have completed a University degree or diploma this year and who are Australian citizens or have resided in Australia for at least seven years. Selection is based on scholastic and literary achievements, demonstrable qualities of character and accomplishments in cultural and/or sporting/recreational activities. Applications close late September.
	One National award valued at \$22,000 pa for study at an approved overseas institution.	2 years	
Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan	Varies for each country. Generally covers travel, living, tuition fees, books and equipment, approved medical expenses. Marriage allowance may be payable.	Usually 2 years, sometimes 3	Applicants must be graduates who are Australian citizens and who are not older than 35 years of age. Applications close with Registrar in September or October each year.
The English-Speaking Union (NSW Branch)	\$5000		Applicants must be residents of NSW or ACT. Awarded to young graduates to further their studies outside Australia. Applications close mid-April.

*Applications forms are available from, The Secretary, Department of Education and Youth Affairs AAEF Travel Grants, PO Box 826, Woden, ACT 2606.

Graduate Scholarships (continued)

Donor	Value	Year/s of Tenure	Conditions
General (continued)			
Frank Knox Memorial Fellowships at Harvard University	Stipend of US\$6500 pa plus tuition fees	1, sometimes 2 years	Applicants must be British subjects and Australian citizens, who are graduates or near graduates of an Australian university. Applications close with the Registrar mid-October.
Gowrie Scholarship Trust Fund	\$4000 pa. Under special circumstances this may be increased.	2 years	Applicants must be members of the Forces or children of members of the Forces who were on active service during the 1939-45 War. Applications close with Registrar by 31 October.
Harkness Fellowships of the Commonwealth Fund of New York**	Living and travel allowances, tuition and research expenses, health insurance, book and equipment and other allowances for travel and study in the USA	12 to 21 months	Candidates must be: 1. Either members of the Commonwealth or a State Public Service or semi-government Authority. 2. Either staff or graduate students at an Australian university. 3. Individuals recommended for nomination by the Local Correspondents. The candidate will usually have an honours degree or equivalent, or an outstanding record of achievement, and be not more than 36 years of age. Applications close 31 August.
The Rhodes Scholarship*	Approximately £3600 stg pa	2 years, may be extended for a third year	Unmarried male and female Australian citizens aged between 19 and 25 who have been domiciled in Australia at least 5 years and have completed at least 2 years of an approved university course. Applications close in mid-September each year.
Rothmans Fellowships Award††	\$20000 pa	1 year, renewable up to 3 years	The field of study is unrestricted. Applicants must have at least 3 years graduate experience in research. Applications close in July.
Sam Cracknell Memorial	Up to \$3000 pa		See above under Undergraduate Scholarships, <i>General</i>

Arts, Commerce, Law

Shell Scholarship in Arts	Adequate funds for living allowance, tuition and travel expenses	2 years, sometimes 3	Applicants must be Australian citizens, under 25 years of age, with at least 5 years domicile in Australia and who are completing a full-time course in law or a full-time honours course for Bachelor of Arts or Commerce. The successful candidate will attend a British university to pursue a higher degree. Applications close with the Registrar by 26 September.
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**Applications forms must be obtained from the Australian representative of the fund. Mr J. T. Larkin Department of Trade, Edmund Barton Building, Kings Avenue Barton, ACT 2600. These must be submitted to the Registrar by 15 August.

††Applications to the Secretary, Rothmans University Endowment Fund University of Sydney, NSW 2006.

*Applications to the Honorary Secretary of the NSW Committee University of Sydney, NSW 2006.

Prizes

Undergraduate University Prizes

The following table summarizes the undergraduate prizes awarded by the University. Prizes which are not specific to any School are listed under General. All other prizes are listed under the Faculty or Schools in which they are awarded.

Information regarding the establishment of new prizes may be obtained from the Examinations Section located on the Ground Floor of the Chancellery.

Donor/Name of Prize	Value \$	Awarded for
General		
Sydney Technical College Union Award	150.00 and medal	Leadership in the development of student affairs, and academic proficiency throughout the course
University of New South Wales Alumni Association	Statuette	Achievement for community benefit – students in their final or graduating year

Faculty of Law*

Allen, Allen and Hemsley	200.00	Best performance in 90.224 Mining Law
Corporate Affairs Commission	100.00	Best overall result in 90.401 Business Associations 1
Dawson Waldron — in Property and Equity	150.00	Best overall result in 90.301 Property and Equity
Freehill, Hollingdale and Page	100.00	Best overall result in 90.444 Elements of Income Tax Law
	100.00	Best overall result in 90.402 Business Associations 2
Julius Stone for Law and Social Theory	75.00	Best performance in 90.882 Law and Social Theory
Julius Stone for Legal Theory	75.00	Best performance in 90.832 Legal Theory
Law Book Company	Books to the value of 100.00	Best performance in 90.161 Criminal Law
Law Society of NSW	100.00	Best overall result in 90.321 Conveyancing and Land Transactions
Mallesons' — in Banking Law	200.00	Best overall result in 90.480 The Law of Banking
NSW Bar Association — for Advocacy	100.00	Best overall result in the Examination in Chief Cross Examination competition
NSW Bar Association — for Litigation	100.00	Best overall result in 90.101 Litigation
The Michael Pandelis	250.00	For the student who has made the most significant contribution to the life of the Law School
The Sir Kevin Ellis	1600.00	High degree of proficiency throughout combined BCom/LLB degree course
Spruson and Ferguson	100.00	Best performance in 90.424 Industrial and Intellectual Property
Stephen Jaques Stone James — in Communications Law	100.00	Best overall result in 90.223 Communications Law

*Students studying for the award of a combined degree should consult the Calendar for a list of prizes offered in other faculties for which they may be eligible.

Undergraduate University Prizes (continued)

Donor/Name of Prize	Value \$	Awarded for
Stephen Jaques Stone James — in Constitutional and Administrative Law	150.00	Best overall result in 90.216 Constitutional and Administrative Law
Sir Alan Taylor	75.00	Best performance in 90.112 Legal System-Torts by a student who does not already hold a degree and is proceeding to the award of the degree of Bachelor of Laws or Bachelor of Jurisprudence
	75.00	Best performance in 90.112 Legal System-Torts by a student who is already holding a degree and who is proceeding to the award of the degree of Bachelor of Laws or Bachelor of Jurisprudence

Staff

Comprises School of Law.

Dean

Professor I. A. Shearer

Chairman

Associate Professor G. G. Winterton

Sub Deans

S. W. Cavanagh

S. Armstrong

Senior Administrative Officer

Pamela Jean Monk, BSc *N.E.*

Administrative Officer

Jane Maree Trethewey, BAppSc *Canberra C.A.E.*, DipEd *N.S.W.*

Administrative Assistant

Ethel Sara Gallo, BA *N.S.W.*

School of Law

Professor of Law and Head of School

Ivan Anthony Shearer, LL.M. *Adel.*, SJD *Northwestern*

Professors of Law

Michael Rainsford Chesterman, BA LL.B. *Syd.*, LL.M. *Lond.*

Donald Edward Harding, BA LL.B. *Syd.*, LL.M. *Calif.*

Yuri Filip Rangimarie Gribich, LL.M. *Well.*, PhD *L.S.E.*

Robert Garth Nettheim, AM *Tufts*, LL.B. *Syd.*

Associate Professors

Mark Isaac Aronson, BJuris LL.B. *Monash*, DPhil *Oxf.*

Michael Leslie Blakeney, BA LL.M. *Syd.*

Brian Thomas Brooks, BA *Well.*, MA *N.Z.*, LL.M. *Can.*, DipJur *Syd.*

Michael David Coper, BA LL.B. *Syd.*, PhD *N.S.W.*

Jane Rue Levine, AB *Duke*, JD *Chic.*

Krishna Mohan Sharma, MA LL.M. DipLabourLaws *Raj.*,
LL.M. SJD *Harv.*

George Graham Winterton, LL.M. *W.Aust.*, JSD *Col.*

Senior Lecturers

Salahuddin Ahmed, BA LL.B. *Dacca*, LL.M. *Lond.*

Susan Armstrong, BA LL.B. *Syd.*

Shenagh Barnes, LL.M. *Syd.*

Brian Bromberger, LL.B. *Melb.*, LL.M. *Penn.*

David Bentley Brown, LL.B. *Auck.*, DipCrim *Camb.*

Philip Newell Burgess, LL.M. *Well.*

Ian Malcolm Cameron, LL.M. *Can.*, DipEd *Monash*, LRSM LTCL *Lond.*

Stephen William Cavanagh, LL.B. *Syd.*, LL.M. *Lond.*

Richard Colin Chisholm, BA LL.B. *Syd.*, BCL *Oxf.*

Malcolm David Farrier, LL.B. *Lond.*, DipCrim *Camb.*, LL.M. *Col.*

Regina Graycar, LL.B. *Adel.*, LL.M. *Harv.*

Patricia Hyndman, LL.M. *Lond.*, DipEd *Br.Col.*

Owen David Jessep, BA LLB Syd., PhD A.N.U.
 Martin Evald John Krygier, BA LLB Syd., PhD A.N.U.
 Adrian Suzanne Merritt, BA Qld., LLB PhD A.N.U.
 Dirk John Meure, LLB Tas., LLM *Sheff.*
 David John Neal, BA LLM *Melb.*, MA *Calif.*
 Paul Murray Redmond, BA LLM Syd.
 Stanley David Ross, BA C.U.N.Y., MA S.F.State, JD *Calif.*
 Christopher John Rossiter, BA LLB Syd.
 Neil Robert Rees, BJuris LLB *Monash*, LLM S.M.U., Dallas
 Gerard Clyde Rowe, BA LLB MTCP Syd., LLM *Yale*
 Margaret Ackary Stone, BA Syd., LLB A.N.U., LLM *Yale*
 Michael John Tilbury, LLB *Lond.*, BCL *Oxf.*
 David Weisbrot, BA C.U.N.Y., JD *Calif.*
 George Zdenkowski, BA LLB Syd.

Lecturers

Rosalind Frances Atherton, BA LLB Syd., AMusA
 Keven Hartley Booker, LLB *W.Aust.*
 Gary Alan Davis, LLB *York*, LLM *Mich.*
 Henry Millo di Suvero, BA *Calif.*, JD *Harv.*
 Graham William Greenleaf, BA LLB Syd.
 Denis John Harley, BA LLM Syd., LLB *Camb.*
 Jill Barbara Hunter, BA LLB N.S.W., PhD *Lond.*
 Robyn Gay Lansdowne, BA LLB N.S.W.
 Jill McKeough, BA LLB N.S.W.
 Fiona Elizabeth Patfield, BA LLB N.S.W.
 Steven Seidler, BA LLB Syd., LLM *Mich.*
 Anthony Joseph Woods, BA LLB N.S.W.

Tutor

Linda Mary Martin, BA LLB *Macq.*

Visiting Fellows

Daryl Thorsby Gunter, LLB Syd., LLM *Lond.*
 The Hon. Douglas Gordon Patrick McGregor, QC.
 Izaz Mohammed Khan, BA *Qld.*, LLB N.S.W., LLM Syd.

Kingsford Legal Centre

Director

Anthony Joseph Woods. BA LLB N.S.W.

Solicitors

Knox McCahon Sinclair, BCom LLB N.S.W.
 Anne Maria Scahill, BA LLB Syd.

The University of New South Wales Kensington Campus 1987

Theatres

Biomedical Theatres E27
 Central Lecture Block E19
 Classroom Block (Western Grounds) H3
 Rex Vowels Theatre F17
 Keith Burrows Theatre J14
 Main Building Theatre K14
 Mathews Theatres D23
 Parade Theatre E3
 Science Theatre F13
 Sir John Clancy Auditorium C24

Buildings

Affiliated Residential Colleges

New (Anglican) L6
Shalom (Jewish) N9
Warrane M7
 Applied Science F10
 Architecture H14
 Arts (Morven Brown) C20
 Banks F22
 Barker Street Gatehouse N11
 Basser College C18
 Biological Sciences D26
 Central Store B13
 Chancellery C22
 Chemistry
Dalton F12
Robert Heffron E12
 Civil Engineering H20
 Commerce (John Goodsell) F20
 Dalton (Chemistry) F12
 Electrical Engineering G17
 Geography and Surveying K17
 Goldstein College D16
 Golf House A27
 Gymnasium B5
 House at Pooh Corner N8
 International House C6
 Jo Myers Studio D9
 John Goodsell (Commerce) F20
 Kanga's House O14
 Kensington Colleges C17 (Office)
 Basser C18
 Goldstein D16
 Philip Baxter D14
 Main Building K15

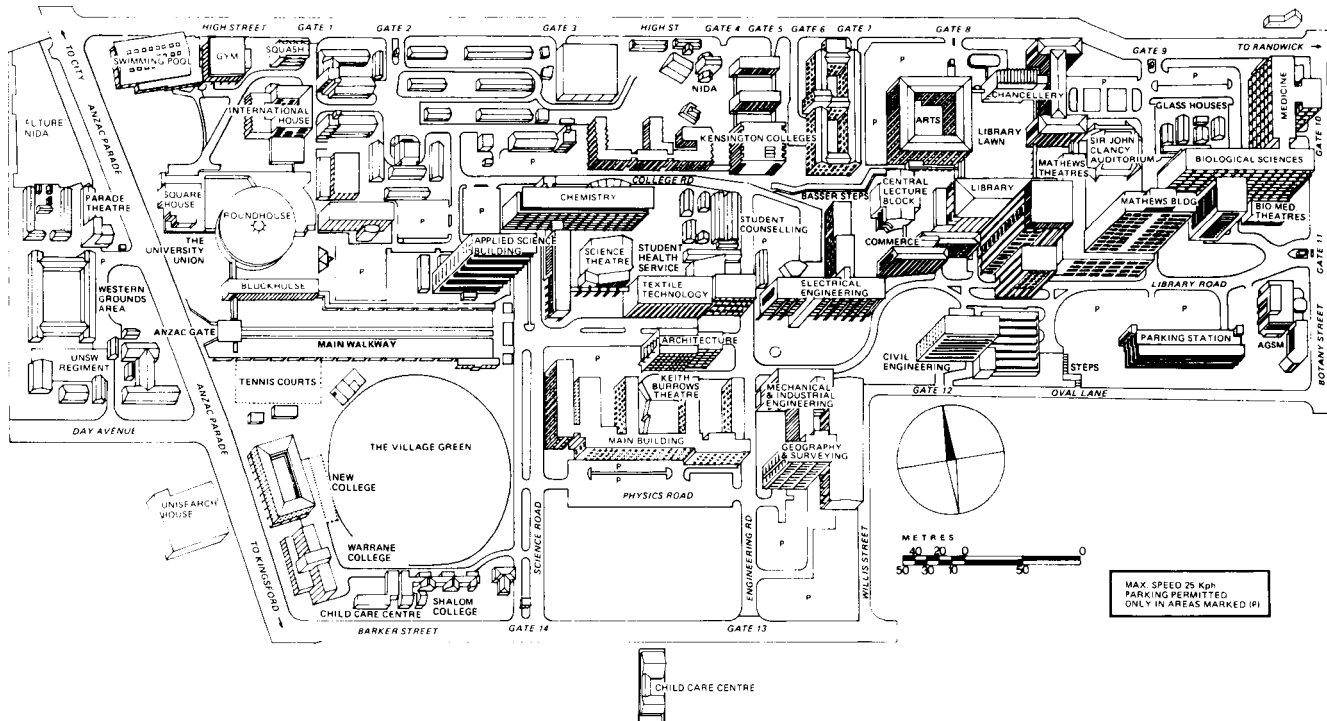
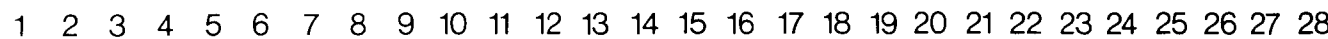
Maintenance Workshop B13
 Mathews F23
 Mechanical and
 Industrial Engineering J17
 Medicine (Administration) B27
 Menzies Library E21
 Metallurgy E8
 Morven Brown (Arts) C20
 New College (Anglican) L6
 Newton J12
 NIDA D2
 Parking Station H25
 Philip Baxter College D14
 Robert Heffron (Chemistry) E12
 Sam Cracknell Pavilion H8
 Shalom College (Jewish) N9
 Sir Robert Webster
 (Textile Technology) G14
 Squash Courts B7
 Swimming Pool B4
 Unisearch House L5
 University Regiment J2
 University Union
 (Roundhouse) — Stage I E6
 University Union
 (Blockhouse) — Stage II G6
 University Union
 (Squarehouse) — Stage III E4
 Wallace Wurth School of Medicine C27
 Warrane College M7
 Wool and Pastoral Sciences B8

General

Academic Staff Office C22
 Accountancy F20
 Admissions C22
 Adviser for Prospective Students F15
 Alumni and Ceremonials C22
 Anatomy C27
 Applied Geology F10
 Applied Science (Faculty Office) F10
 Architecture
 (including Faculty Office) H14
 Arts (Faculty Office) C20
 Audio Visual Unit F20
 Australian Graduate
 School of Management G27
 Biochemistry D26
 Biological Sciences (Faculty Office) D26

Biomedical Library F23
 Biotechnology D26
 Bookshop G17
 Botany D26
 Building H14
 Careers and Employment F15
 Cashier's Office C22
 Centre for Biomedical Engineering A28
 Centre for Medical Education
 Research and Development C27
 Centre for Remote Sensing K17
 Chaplains E15a
 Chemical Engineering and
 Industrial Chemistry F10
 Chemistry E12
 Child Care Centres N8, O14
 Civil Engineering H20
 Commerce (Faculty Office) F20
 Committee in Postgraduate Medical
 Education B27
 Community Medicine D26
 Computing Services Unit F21
 Continuing Education Support Unit F23
 Economics F20
 Education G2
 Education Testing Centre E15d
 Electrical Engineering and
 Computer Science G17
 Energy Research, Development and
 Information Centre B8b
 Engineering (Faculty Office) K17
 English C20
 Examinations C22
 Fees Office C22
 Food Science and Technology F10
 French C20
 General Staff Office C22
 General Studies C20
 Geography K17
 German Studies C20
 Graduate School of the Built
 Environment H14
 Health Administration C22
 History C20
 History and Philosophy of Science C20
 Industrial Arts H14
 Industrial Engineering J17
 Institute of Rural Technology B8b
 Japanese Economic Management
 Studies Centre G14
 Kanga's House O14

Kindergarten (House at Pooh Corner) N8
 Landscape Architecture K15
 Law (Faculty Office) F21
 Law Library F21
 Librarianship F23
 Library E21
 Lost Property F20
 Marketing F20
 Mathematics F23
 Mechanical Engineering J17
 Medicine (Faculty Office) B27
 Metallurgy E8
 Microbiology D26
 Mining Engineering K15
 Music B11b
 National Institute of Dramatic Art D2
 Nuclear Engineering J17
 Off-campus Housing C22
 Optometry J12
 Organizational Behaviour F20
 Pathology C27
 Patrol and Cleaning Services F20
 Philosophy C20
 Physics K15
 Physical Education and
 Recreation Centre (PERC) B5
 Physiology and Pharmacology C27
 Political Science C20
 Psychology F23
 Public Affairs Unit C22
 Regional Teacher Training Centre C27
 Russian C20
 Science and Mathematics Course
 Office F23
 Social Work G2
 Sociology C20
 Spanish and Latin American Studies C20
 Sport and Recreation E4
 Student Counselling and Research F15
 Student Health F15
 Student Records C22
 Students' Union E4 and C21
 Surveying K17
 Tertiary Education Research Centre E15d
 Textile Technology G14
 Theatre Studies B10
 Town Planning K15
 University Archives C22
 University Press A28
 University Union (Blockhouse) G6
 Wool and Pastoral Sciences B8a
 Zoology D26



MAX. SPEED 25 Kph
PARKING PERMITTED
ONLY IN AREAS MARKED (P)

This Handbook has been specifically designed as a source of reference for you and will prove useful for consultation throughout the year.

For fuller details about the University — its organization, staff membership, description of disciplines, scholarships, prizes, and so on, you should consult the Calendar.

The Calendar and Handbooks also contain a summary list of higher degrees as well as the conditions for their award applicable to each volume.

For detailed information about courses, subjects and requirements of a particular faculty you should consult the relevant Faculty Handbook.

Separate Handbooks are published for the Faculties of Applied Science, Architecture, Arts, Commerce, Engineering, Law, Medicine, Professional Studies, Science (including Biological Sciences and the Board of Studies in Science and Mathematics), the Australian Graduate School of Management (AGSM) and the Board of Studies in General Education.

The Calendar and Handbooks are available from the Cashier's Office.

The Calendar costs \$6.00 (plus postage \$1.40, interstate \$1.80).

The Handbooks vary in cost: Applied Science, Architecture, Arts, Commerce, Engineering, Professional Studies, and Sciences are \$4.00. Postage is \$1.40 in each case (\$1.80 interstate). Law, Medicine and AGSM are \$3.00. Postage is \$1.00 in each case (\$1.10 interstate).

A set of books is \$43.00. Postage is \$3.00 (\$7.00 interstate).

The General Studies Handbook is free. Postage is \$1.00 (\$1.10 interstate).